Washington State University Libraries Manuscripts, Archives, and Special Collections

Guide to the Lucullus Virgil McWhorter Papers 1848-1945 Cage 55

SUMMARY INFORMATION

Repository

Washington State University Libraries, Manuscripts, Archives, and Special Collections

Creator - creator

Lucullus Virgil McWhorter

Title [collection]

Lucullus Virgil McWhorter Papers

Collection number

Cage 55

Date [inclusive]

1848-1945

Quantity

51 containers., 26 linear feet of shelf space.

Language

Collection materials are in English.

Abstract

Correspondence, primarily with: W.P. Bonney, Red Fox Skiuhushu, Louis Mann, Mourning Dove [Catherine Galler], Buffalo Ben Olney, Chief Um-tee-bee; journals, clippings, memorabilia, manuscripts and printed material containing historical and anthropological information on the Pacific Northwest, mostly regarding the Nez Percés and Yakimas, Indian agents, government officials, anthropologists and historians relative to the Nez Percé Indian War of 1877 and the Indian war of the 1850s.

Preferred Citation

[Item Description]. Lucullus Virgil McWhorter Papers, 1848–1945. (Cage 55) Manuscripts, Archives, and Special Collections, Washington State University Libraries, Pullman, WA.

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BIOGRAPHY/HISTORY

Lucullus Virgil McWhorter was born on the upper waters of the Monongahela River in Harrison County Virginia (later West Virginia) on January 29, 1860. He was one of twelve children born to the Reverend John Minion McWhorter and Rosetta Marple McWhorter, both native Virginians. McWhorter's youthful orientation to life on the land mirrored his rejection of formal education. Summarizing his formal schooling in a biographical questionnaire, McWhorter observed that he did "Four months annual winter terms [roughly the 3rd grade] of indifferent instruction, during years of minority only." He was a voracious if highly focused reader then and throughout his life. His interest in regional history, folklore, and archaeology originated with youthful forays into the woods and countryside of West Virginia where he hunted for archaeological remains of Indians and early settlers. McWhorter's critical study of 19th century American history and his romantic appreciation of nature combined to form his view that the American Indian was the true "aboriginal American". In the course of his life he became an ardent ally and supporter of various Indian tribes, strongly sympathizing with their resentment over the often bad treatment meted out to them by early white settlers and later by the military, "Indian grafters," and the Federal bureaucracy. In his teens his father took him into the family livestock business (breeding devon cattle) in Berlin, West Virginia. Acting on the impulse for adventure and to see Indians first-hand, McWhorter set out on a lark in 1881 to trek through the coastal regions of Mississippi, Louisiana, and Texas. Eventually, he saw his first Indians in Oklahoma, where he nearly encountered Chief Joseph and the exiled Nez Perces.

In 1883 he returned to cattle ranching in Berlin, West Virginia, and married Ardelia Adaline Swisher on March 17th of that year. She and McWhorter had three children: Ovid Tullius (b. 1884); Iris Oresta (b. 1886); and Virgil Oneco (b. 1888). Their marriage was tragically cut short when Ardelia died in December of 1893. During the 1890s McWhorter actively maintained his interest in archaeology and Indian affairs while he continued his work as a cattle rancher. On June 22, 1895, he married C. Annie Bowman. For the next two years the McWhorter family lived in Upshur County, West Virginia, before moving to Darke County, Ohio, in 1897. McWhorter's dream of settling near Native Americans never wavered. After selling off what he could of disposable property, he and his family left Ohio, moving to the

Yakima River Valley in Washington state in 1903. It was there that his involvement with Indian history and culture matured and continued throughout the remainder of his life.

In Washington state McWhorter continued ranching and building his archive of material relating to the conflicts between the Federal government and the Nez Perce and Yakima tribes. (On June 9, 1909, McWhorter became an adopted member of the Yakima Nation. His Indian moniker "Big Foot" attested to the high esteem and affection in which he was held by his Indian friends and associates.) At the same time, he gathered material relating to Indian culture and the legal status of various tribes after the conclusion of the Indian wars in the 1870s. In 1914 McWhorter met author Cristal McLeod, or Mourning Dove, a Colville (Washington) woman of mixed Indian-white descent who had worked up a draft of a semiautobiographical novel called Co-ge-we-a, The Half Blood: A Depiction of the Great Montana Cattle Range. In a collaborative effort, McWhorter and McLeod devoted much time and expense on finally getting Cogewea published in 1927. Prior to this, McWhorter had completed work on a historical manuscript dealing with the settlement of the western region of Virginia. This title, The Border Settlers of Northwestern Virginia from 1768 to 1795, was published in 1915. In 1917 his research on the Yakima uprising of 1855 resulted in the publication of The Tragedy of the Wahk-Shum: Prelude to the Yakima Indian War, 1855-1856. McWhorter also worked to advance and secure Indian rights locally and nationally during this time, but the Washington years were especially important in terms of his labors as an amateur historian, linguist, and anthropologist (he was a member of various historical organizations, including the Washington State Historical Society).

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SCOPE AND CONTENT

The Lucullus V. McWhorter Papers chiefly document his research and study of Pacific Northwest Native American history and culture (including MSS and printed material), Indiangovernment relations from his early years until his death in 1944, the Nez Perce War of 1877, the Yakima Indian War of 1855–1858, regional tribal conflicts, and West Virginia history. Portions of his correspondence shed light on his important relationships with author Mourning Dove and Nez Perce War veteran Yellow Wolf. The collection includes material on McWhorter's ongoing involvement in Indian affairs, chiefly from around the turn of the century until his death in 1944. An important part of the archive is the manuscript material relating to Indian history, tales, folklore, legends, customs, and languages. Some of this narrative material is transcribed (and translated) oral history testimony. The collection contains additional miscellaneous documents relating to McWhorter's involvement in the local (Yakima County) Humane Society. His personal and business correspondence deals with miscellaneous subjects. The bulk of the Native American material relates to the Nez Perces and the Yakimas at a significant transitional period in their history. McWhorter's varied if sometimes confusing documentation of the 1877 Nez Perce War and of Pacific

Northwest Indian cultural practices constitutes a significant body of primary source material. His published work is considered essential to understanding Nez Perce history. Most of McWhorter's personal papers were removed by Virgil McWhorter prior to depositing his father's archive at the State College.

Span dates: 1848-1945. Primary dates: 1886-1944.

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ARRANGEMENT

The documents in the collection are arranged chronologically into nine series organized around subjects or material formats, with some overlapping in and among series. The original state of McWhorter's papers is lost. The present organization probably maintains a semblance of the original arrangement, reflecting the fact that this was McWhorter's "working" archive. Many folders exhibit a mixture of items and subjects. No hard and fast rule governed placement of documents into series. The amount of material on a given subject or the format and/or the subject indicated where files might appropriately fit into the present classification. A notable exception to this scheme is the availability of material on Indian names and vocabulary in series 2, 3, and 6 (below). Manuscript and historical research material is also scattered throughout the collection. The descriptive inventory is not completely indexed. The essential documents and subjects are described, but some items are not noted in the finding aid. In folder titles, information in brackets is supplied; capitalization of folder titles has been regularized. An * following entries indicates the availability of related photographic material in a separate historical photograph collection. This photographic material is not in this manuscript collection, but is stored as a separate collection, PC 85. Only those entries followed by an * indicate related photographic material. A list of books and other printed material owned by McWhorter is available through the WSU Libraries' online catalog by doing an "author" search on "McWhorter Collection." Some of these exhibit McWhorter's annotations.

SUMMARY OF SERIES

Series 1, Manuscripts, 1902–1944, consists of fully developed manuscript draft versions of McWhorter's major published works, including Yellow Wolf, His Own Story; Hear Me, My Chiefs!; The Border Settlers of Northwestern Virginia; The Continued Crime Against the Yakimas; and Life of Jesse Hughes. Historical and Traditional.

Series 2, Historical Research Material, 1848–1945, nd, chiefly correspondence, transcriptions, printed items, notes, material excerpted from various sources, MS addenda and draft fragments (holograph and typescript), first–hand personal narratives, and other material accumulated by McWhorter in the course of doing research for his published writings, his "field work," and his collateral historical studies, including Indian languages. Series 2 is divided into subseries 2.1, 1877 Nez Perce War & Nez Perces; 2.2, Yakima Indian

War (1855–1858) & Yakamas; 2.3, Tribal Wars; and 2.4, West Virginia History & Miscellaneous.

Series 3, Personal and Business Correspondence, 1886–1945, nd, consists of miscellaneous documents dealing with publishing and book sales, local and community affairs, friends and family, association activities, and commemorative events. Some of these letters relate to McWhorter's efforts to obtain data on the 1877 Nez Perce War and miscellaneous Indian subjects. Other material includes occasional writings, original postal covers, desiderata lists, memorabilia, research questionnaires, and a small amount of biographical material.

Series 4, Indian Affairs, 1891–1944, nd, consists of miscellaneous correspondence and documentation relating to McWhorter's varied efforts on behalf of Indians, particularly in terms of land and water rights. Series 4 is divided into subseries 4.1, Nez Perces; 4.2, Yakamas; and 4.3, General.

Series 5, Humane Society, 1911–1944, documents McWhorter's involvement with animal welfare, chiefly in Yakima, Washington. Includes correspondence and printed items.

Series 6, Indian Narratives, 1903–1935, nd, chiefly original (English) and transcribed and/or translated oral history accounts of stories, legends, tales, traditions, customs, cultural practices, genealogies, military events, and related contextual material, including correspondence. Some literary material is included. Series 6 also includes draft versions of Mourning Dove's legends and tales.

Series 7, Mourning Dove Correspondence, 1914–1935, nd, chiefly consists of correspondence, printed items, and fragments relating to Cogewea, publishing issues, and her association with McWhorter.

Series 8, Newspaper Articles, 1863–1944, nd, consists of clippings from local and regional newspapers on miscellaneous subjects, chiefly American Indian affairs and historical stories, Humane Society news, contemporary events, and local news and association involvements. A few exhibit McWhorter's annotations. Some newspaper items left in other series.

Series 9, Maps, Documents & Drawings, 1877–1944, nd, chiefly consists of miscellaneous subjects relating to the Nez Perces and the Yakamas, Field History research, West Virginia history, and drafts of material used in published works. Includes specific depictions of individuals, scenes, and events from Indian legends and tales, representations of military engagements and battlefields, and material relating to ethnography, geography, war commemoratives, and Indian reservations. Subseries 9.1 is Oversize Maps, Documents & Drawings.

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Administrative Information

Publication Information

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http://www.libraries.wsu.edu/masc/

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Restrictions on Access

This collection is open for research use.

Processing Information

Shortly before his death in 1944, Lucullus V. McWhorter requested that his unfinished Nez Perce history manuscripts (called the "Field History") be edited and completed by competent specialists at the State College of Washington. By 1945, Virgil McWhorter had delivered the bulk of his father's archive of personal papers, manuscripts, and printed material to the State College. A completely reliable provenance for the archive cannot be established subsequent to Lucullus McWhorter's death in 1944, chiefly because much of the donated material was not initially placed in an archival repository. Nelson Ault completed the first collection inventory in 1959. Ault's guide is the basis for the present finding aid. Between 1992 and 1997, José Vargas and other staff in Manuscripts, Archives, and Special Collections rearranged and sorted parts of the collection. They made changes in the descriptive inventory and did some preservation of brittle materials. Final revisions to Ault's guide were done from August 1997 through February 1998 by Lisa Kliger, working under the supervision of Manuscripts Librarian Robert N. Matuozzi. These changes include implementing the present plan of arrangement, establishing chronological sequences within series and subseries, re-numbering folders and boxes, and undertaking a comprehensive revision of the index and the descriptive inventory. In 2003 one item, a revision of Chapter 31 of McWhorter's The Border Settlers of Northwestern Virginia from 1768 to 1795, was donated to MASC by Lucy Linn McKie.

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RELATED MATERIALS

Related Material

Andrew James Edmiston Collection of Lucullus V. McWhorter Ephemera, circa 1941 (<u>Cage</u> 5131)

Separated Material

McWhorter's photographs have been processed as a separate collection, PC 85. <u>Books</u>, <u>pamphlets</u>, <u>and other printed material from McWhorter's library</u>, totaling over 700 items, are part of the rare book collection, and are individually cataloged.

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NAMES AND SUBJECTS

Corporate Name(s)

Subject(s):

- Nez Percé Indians--History
- Nez Percé Indians--Wars, 1877
- Yakama Indians—History

Personal Name(s)

Creator(s):

• McWhorter, Lucullus Virgil, 1860-1944 -- Archives

Subject(s):

- Bonney, W. P. (William Pierce), b. 1856
- · Carpentieri, Luigi
- Um-tee-bee, Chief
- Mourning Dove, 1888-1936
- Olney, Buffalo Ben
- Skiuhushu, Red Fox

Subject(s)

- Pacific Coast Indians, Wars with, 1847–1865
- Indians -- Government relations
- Native Americans
- Washington (State)
- Idaho

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OTHER DESCRIPTIVE DATA

Abbreviations used in the inventory:

c: approximately, about

cl, cls: clipping, clippings

cop, cops: copy, copies

corr, corrs: correspondence, correspondent(s)

dup, dups: duplicate, duplicates

exp: explain, explanation, explanatory

frag, frags: fragment, fragments

HMMC: Hear Me, My Chiefs!

ident: identity, identify, identifying

let, lets: letter, letters

McW: Lucullus V. McWhorter

nd: no date(s) given

np: no publisher given

ns: no source(s) given

op: opposite

p, pp: page, pages

re: about, concerning

YW: Yellow Wolf: His Own Story

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DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF COLLECTION

Series 1: Manuscripts

вох 1-5

1

1.1

FOLDER

BOX

1

Life of Jesse Hughes. Historical and Traditional, by Lucullus Virgil McWhorter* 1902 174 pp holograph.

[One cl, The Westo(n Democrat?), West Virginia. First draft of

Border Settlers.]

The Cozads (Chapter 31 of "The Border Settlers of Northwestern

Virginia from 1768 to 1795") with handwritten annotations by McWhorter. undated 16 pp typescript.

The Continued Crime Against the Yakimas 1915-1929

[14 pp: "The Continued Crime Against the Yakimas.' By Lucullus V. McWhorter. 1916." (The story of Louis Mann*, a Yakima Indian, and the difficulties of the Indians in the dispute over the water rights* to Ahtanum Creek.) Note: "May 6, 1929. This is the only copy in my possession at this time, although an edition of 30,000 was published in The American Patriot L.V. McW." "We Yallup Wa Ya Cika, 'Chief of the Ahtanum Clan of the Yakimas, Deceased Dec. 17, 1915." With explanatory material. Advertising material for The Continued Crime Against the Yakimas.]

[Addenda and Emendations.] c1930

In: The Border Settlers of Northwestern Virginia from 1768 to 1795. Hamilton, Ohio: The Republican Publishing Co., 1915. [Notes by McWhorter*: "This copy has been corrected for 2nd edition, if ever issued. L.V. McW*. Notice to copyist. Numerous protests from scholars apart from the McWhorter clan, has [sic] decided me that the cancelled item found in the 'McWhorter' narratives be not discarded, but all returned. L.V. McWhorter." 64 pp typescripts and photocopies "to be added to Border Settlers."] Note: A full bibliographic record of McWhorter's annotated copy of Border Settlers, which includes the original editorial material, is available by doing an "author" search on "McWhorter Collection" in the WSU Libraries online catalog.

Yellow Wolf, His Own Story 1939 162 pp, 2pp notes.

Revision A, title page- chapter 10. [Includes 2 pp notes by McWhorter*, "To be filed with the 'Yellow Wolf' Manuscript" and "Relative to the 'Yellow Wolf' Manuscript," regarding instructions to be considered and carried out in the examination of the manuscript material and its possible second printing. "These are mostly concerned with language variants and have no bearing on the facts presented in them."]

Yellow Wolf, His Own Story 1939 144 pp: Revision A, chapters 11–24.

Yellow Wolf, His Own Story 1939 37 pp: Revision A, appendices, bibliography and glossary.

Yellow Wolf, His Own Story 1940 107 pp, 2 pp notes.

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Revision B, title page- chapter 6.

Yellow Wolf, His Own Story 1940 44 pp: Revision B, chapters 7–9.	1	8
[Yellow Wolf] 1941, nd 15 pp, notes, cops letters.	2	9
Corr: F.A. Gross. [Corrections to be included in a possible second edition of Yellow Wolf, and cops letters to Caxton Printers re royalties and other matters.]		
Yellow Wolf, His Own Story nd 140 pp: Rough draft, chapters 1–10, 12, 18, 20.	2	10
Field History c1941-1944 182 pp: Original draft, chapters 1-12, with copy.	2	11
Field History c1941-1944 170 pp: Original draft, chapters 13-24 (with copy).	2	12
Field History c1941-1944 206 pp: Original draft, chapters 25-37 (with copy).	3	13
Field History c1941-1944 162 pp: Original draft, chapters 38-48 (with copy).	3	14
Field History c1941–1944 170 pp: Rough draft A, chapter headings, chapters 1–23.	3	15
Field History c1941-1944 130 pp: Rough draft A, chapters 25-29.	4	16
Field History c1941-1944 128 pp: Rough draft A, chapters 30-36.	4	17
Field History c1941-1944 132 pp: Rough draft A, chapters 37-45.	4	18
Field History c1941–1944 27 pp: Rough draft A, chapters 46–48.	4	19
Field History c1941-1944 303 pp: Revision A, chapters 1-18.	4	20
Field History c1941-1944 259 pp: Revision A, chapter 19-bibliography.	5	21
[Hear Me, My Chiefs!: Edited Draft.] 238 pp: Revision A, title-chapter 14. [Note: This revised typescript version based on	5	22

McWhorter's manuscript variants (the "Field History") dates from c1952; however, it is not part of the original accession.]

[Hear Me, My Chiefs!: Edited Draft.] 248 pp: Revision A, chapters 15–29. [Note: This revised typescript version based on McWhorter's manuscript variants (the "Field History") dates from c1952; however, it is not part of the original accession.]

[Hear Me, My Chiefs!: Edited Draft.] 100 pp: Revision A, chapter 30, appendices 1–11, bibliography and index. [Note: This

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30, appendices 1–11, bibliography and index. [Note: This revised typescript version based on McWhorter's manuscript variants (the "Field History") dates from c1952; however, it is not part of the original accession.]

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Series 2: Historical Research Material Subseries 2.1 1877 Nez Perce War & Nez Perces		вох 6-19
	вох	FOLDER
[Photostats.] 1849(?) 2 pp statement of David (H) Smith. Draper manuscript.	6	25
Indian Letters 1903–1934, nd c130 pp letters, notes.	6	26
Corrs: Silas D. Whitman, Yellow Wolf*, Peo-peo Tholekt*, Thomas Waters, Thomas Hart, David Williams*, L.W. Wilson, Albert Barnhart, J.R. Walletrie, Sam Lott (Many Wounds)*, J.W. Redington. [McWhorter's early gathering of data for a history of the Nez Perce War. Yellow Wolf expresses willingness to "tell the story." Notes consist of questions McWhorter* asked Yellow Wolf, Many Wounds and other Indians, and their recorded answers. The questions are typed and the Indians wrote their answers on the page. Typical questions: "Was it the map made by Joseph that Whitman saw, or was it the map that Howard made?" "Did Howard make the White Bird Country [sic] map?" "Is Andrew Whitman a reliable man?" "Was Chief White Bird known among the whites as 'Joe Hayes'?" Personal matters.]		
Nez Perce & Other Historical Data 1905–1930 65 pp letters, one manuscript frag.	6	27
Corrs: Duncan McDonald*, J.W. Redington, J.G. Rowton, Peo- peo Tholekt*, Sam Lott (Many Wounds)*, Listening Coyote,		

Caesar Williams*, Louis Mann*, Nipo Strongheart, Alma B.B. Walker, Buffalo Ben Olney*, S.M. Brosius, Winfield Scott, Yellow Wolf*, Joseph Latimer, F.W. Hodge, Louis R. Glavis, F.O. Hagie, Paul R. Reynolds, Major O.C. Upchurch, Henry Tashwict, Chowlah-pum (Mrs. Alma B.B. Walker), B.D. Weeks, W.P. Campbell, S.N.D. North. [Cowan party. Poker Joe. Stage coach captured by Nez Perces. 2 pp. letter re Indian killings near Mt. Idaho, J.G. Rowton, September 10, 1930. Cannon captured by Nez Perce in bank at Bitter Root Valley in 1877. Indian citizenship rights and legislation. Personal affairs.]

Two Moons, Mrs. Olocott* [WeWe-t-tom-mi (sic)], Red Wolf, E-lah-weh-mah, Eagle Making a Roar*, Red Elk, Ho Sus-ya-ow-yein, Shot-in-the-Head, Other Indians 1908-1916, nd c90 pp notes, manuscripts, corr.

Corrs: George Come-down* (Eagle Making a Roar), Thomas H. Lindsley, Tom Waters, White Hawk*, Yellow Wolf*. [Re information given by Mrs. Susie White* about her father, Shot-in-the-Head. Information given and depositions rendered concerning various battles of the war by the Indians listed above and others. Much of this material appears in Yellow Wolf.]

[Nez Perce History.] 1908-1935, nd c195 pp notes, rough draft manuscript pages, letters.

Corrs: J.W. Redington, Charles N. Loynes*, Many Wounds*, Yellow Wolf*, H.S. Howard, Nipo Strongheart, Peo-peo Tholekt*, Thomas O'Brien, George H. Himes, Mrs. Anne McDonnell, Harvey K. Meyer, C.R. Whitlock, O.C. Upchurch, W.A. Linklater, Major Alson B. Ostrander, Albert Blumenthal, Inez Lindenberg, Dorothy Prewitt (Mrs. Arthur H.) Pohlman, Olive Burchfield, Mrs. L.V. Ferguson, Ovid McWhorter, Richard Davis, Tom Waters, Camille Williams, John P. Schorr, Mark A. Matthew, Ruth S. Reynolds, Corbett B. Lawyer. [Most of these letters give either eye witness accounts or data related directly to the Yellow Wolf story or to the Nez Perce history. Minor business affairs.]

Nez Perce Warrior Names 1908–1938, nd c85 pp notes, letters.

Corrs: Beth Brenner, Samuel Lott*, Black Eagle*, Thomas L. Broncheau*. [Includes: (a) 7 pp list of 137 Nez Perce warriors and scouts taking part in the war of 1877. "Compiled by Many Wounds and Black Eagle, sons of Wot-to-len." (b) 4 pp "Names of Warriors Mentioned in Narratives, as Spelled and Interpreted

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by Silas Whitman, 1909." (cop) (c) 1 p "Additional Names of Wounded and Killed, 'Nez Perce War' 1877." (d) 4 pp letter, Beth Brenner (Po-gum-bie) re spelling and pronunciation of Sakakawea [Sacajawea] as practiced by Shoshones. (e) 2 pp "Additional Data of the Nez Perce War, 1877; List of Warriors and non-combatants wounded during war, by Chief Peo-peo Tholekt*. Oct. 31, 1925." (f) Misc notes and letters re Nez Perce warriors and names. (g) "Height and Weight of Nez Perce Warriors, 1908".]

Peo-peo Tholekt [Bird Alighting]* 1908–1940, nd c90 pp notes, letters.

Corrs: Peo-peo Tholekt, Albert Williams, Mrs. Lucy Red-Heart, K.D. Swan. [Bulk of corr is with Peo-peo Tholekt. Material is concerned with various aspects of the war. Includes: (a) 17 pp manuscript "Peo-peo Tholekt's Narrative." Relates Peo's part in the war and his experiences following the war. (b) 2 pp manuscript "Origin of the War Bonnet," by Peo, July, 1926. (c) 1 p manuscript "Lineage of Peo-peo Tholekt, as Given by Himself," 1908.]

Scout Blewett Correspondence 1908–1943, nd c200 pp notes, letters, manuscripts.

Corrs: J.W. Redington, Joseph Bauer, H.C. Rowton, E.W. Morgan, George E. Brown, George W. Webb, Elta M. Arnold, R. Ross Arnold, P.E. Byrne, Joseph Blackeagle, Lois H. Sherman, Mrs. Frances Monteith, Yellow Wolf*, Tom Waters, Caleb Carter, H.R. Findley, Max Harrison, Ovid T. McWhorter, E.W. Morgan, Aaron F. Parker, J. Henry Scattergood, H.C. Schumacher, Camille Williams, Mrs. Lynn A. Wood. [Includes: c25 pp corr with J.W. Redington re Charles Blewett, scout for General Howard killed by the Nez Perce warrior Red Spy. Rest of the material includes: (a) 4 pp manuscript (incomplete) "Chief Joseph* and the Flatheads." (b) 2 pp manuscript "Chief Joseph and Col. Edward McConville." (c) 7 pp notes, letters, re question whether Chief Joseph, might have murdered a Mrs. Manuel in a Salmon River raid. (d) 14 pp manuscript "Narrative of Ha-wow-no Ilp-ilp* (First Red Feather of the Wing)," Nez Perce child during the campaign. (e) Misc notes re missionaries and the Indian religion. (f) Misc notes from Daily Oregonian (1877) re Nez Perce War. (g) 5 pp manuscript "Captain Radall [sic] [Captain D.B. Randall] Fight near Cottonwood*, Idaho" by Henry C. Johnson. (h) 18 pp manuscript "The Nez Perce Campaign, a Paper Read Before the Tacoma Research Society, by Eugene T. Wilson." (i) Misc correspondence re Yellow Wolf.]

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)	Guide to the Lucullus Virgil McWhorter Papers 1848-194	5	
	[Chief Joseph*.] 1909-1941	7	33
	Corrs: Herbert Ingram Priestly. Photostatic copy: The Status of Young Joseph and His Band of Nez Perce Indians under the Treaties between the United States and the Nez Perce Tribe of Indians and the Indian Title to Land, by H. Clay Wood. Portland, Oregon: Assistant Adjutant General's Office, Department of the Columbia, 1876. (Misc notes re Col. Wood's book accompany report).		
	Camille Williams. [War Singer, How-lis Won-poon.] 1911–1944, nd c118 pp notes, letters.	7	34
	Corrs: Camille Williams, Thomas Lindsley. [(a) Material re various phases of the war as witnessed by Williams. Much of the material is incorporated in McWhorter's* two books on the subject. Chiefly concerned with early history of the Nez Perce and events leading up to the war. (b) Notes and corrections on a glossary of Nez Perce words and names prepared by McWhorter for Yellow Wolf. (c) 3 pp manuscript: fight of Nez Perce with Crow Indians.]		
	Excerpts - Report of the General of the Army, 1877 1913 - 1930, nd c100 pp of material.	7	35
	Excerpts Reports of Indian Commissioners & Historians, Prior to the 1877 Affair 1913–1943, nd	7	36
	V.O. McWhorter note: "And material assembled from father's papers not in file." c195 pp notes, letters, manuscripts, 3 memo books. Corrs: Adeline Andrews, Beth Brenner, J.W. Emmert, Andrew Garcia*, Flora Hirschy, Harry S. Howard, Dr. Walter S. Johnston, Lucy Laurence, Alonzo Victor Lewis, John L. Rooke, J.C. Ruark, Carl Schurra, C.T. Stranahan, W. Wade Wilson, A.K. Yerkes. [Typescript of telegrams of Nez Perce Campaign, 1877, from General O.O. Howard and Wood [C.E.S.]. 2 pp. Material deals with treatment of Indians by whites, Poncas in Oklahoma, miscellaneous. Also material copied from Annual Report of the General of the Army, 1878. Misc corr re various sections of the histories. 12 pp mimeograph Department of Interior Rules Relative to Indian Religious Freedom and Culture., John Collier. Small notebooks, ephemera.]		
	[Miscellaneous Sources.] 1914–1930, nd c100 pp notes.	7	37
	[Chiefly notes from following sources: Edwin J. Stanley,		

Rambles in Wonderland, or a Trip through the Great

Yellowstone National Park, 5th ed. Nashville, Tennessee: 1898.

E.S. Topping (Toppin?), Chronicles of the Yellowstone, St. Paul: 1888. Andrew J. Weikert, Journal of the Tour through the Yellowstone National Park in August and September, 1877, copied from Contributions to the Historical Society of Montana, 1900. Robert Vaughan, Then and Now, or 36 Years in the Rockies, Minneapolis: 1900.]

Story of Mrs. Shot-in-Head*. Adventure with Buffalo Bull. Story of Ow-yén. Pe-nah-we-non-mi. Narrative of Owhi 1915-1927, nd c55 manuscripts, notes, letter.

[Corr: Tom Waters. (a) 30 pp manuscript "Harry Owhi's Story of his Father's part in Nez Perce War, 1877." (b) 4 pp manuscript "Pe-nah-we-nom-mi's Adventure with a Wounded Buffalo Bull." (c) 3 pp manuscript "Mrs. Shot-in Head (Its-kum-che-lí-li) Sequel to Former Narrative." Re escape to Sitting Bull in Canada, Wot-tó-len* and Chief White Bird. (d) 4 pp manuscript "The Story of Ow-yén." 1926. Re treatment of Indian women and children by U.S. soldiers in Big Hole fight*. (e) 4 pp manuscript "The Narrative of Kul-Kul Si-Yakth: 'raven spy' English name: Matthew Whitfield. Sam Lott* Interpreter, Nov 1926." (f) 8 pp manuscript. First 2 pp entitled "Narrative of Warrior Owhi. Nez Perce War 1877. Given through his son Owhi, May, 1915." Next 6 pp entitled "Story of the Nez Perce War," by Owhi, grandson of Chief Owhi. 12/27/19." Also re Qualchin, son of Chief Owhi.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1915–1944, nd c100 pp letters, manuscripts, notes.

Corr: McWhorter to Helen Howard (Mrs. Ben Overland), Jessie M. Humble, H.E. Detweler, Camille Williams, A.B. Bowden, Tom Waters. [(a) McWhorter's* writings. (b) Death of Two Moons*. (c) 9 pp rough notes Chapter 49, "Field History." (d) Misc notes. (e) 11 pp from clip on McWhorter desk. (f) Misc notes re meanings of Indian warrior names. (g) 2 pp manuscript "Concerning my father" by V.O. McWhorter. (h) 7 pp manuscript "Last written words of L.V. McWhorter, Sept 20, 1944 at St. Elizabeth Hospital, Yakima, Washington." (i) 11 pp Chapter 48 "Field History" draft manuscript. (j) 9 pp draft manuscript Chapter 38 "Field History." (k) Folder with notes, 1 sheet of paper pasted of two parts with note by V.O. McWhorter on his father's character.]

[Nez Perce History.] 1916–1930, nd c200 pp letters, manuscripts, cls.

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Corrs: J.W. Redington, Charles N. Loynes*, J.H. Sherburne, W.P. Bonney, Many Wounds*, Don C. Fisher, William S. Clark, H.H. Hedges, H.M. Painter, E.E. Meredith, J.C. (Jack) McWhorter, R.O. Kaufman, W.D. Vincent, A. Wetmore, George R. Callender, W.A. Linklater, Adelia Hawkins, Duncan McDonald, J.H. Horner, Red Heart, Granville Lowther; Nipo Strongheart (re primarily Nez Perce flight to Montana and subsequent battles, personal affairs and minor business matters, Duncan McDonald's visit with Chief White Bird in Canada, Chief Kamiakan*: re map of home and grave*, skull taken by men saying they were from Smithsonian). Flora Hirschy. ["General Howard Warned by Mrs. J.M. Pomroy." 2 pp manuscript. "Points of Interest at the Big Hole Battlefield*," by Flora Hirschy. (8 pp manuscript re location of killed or wounded). "Items from Colonel J.W. Redington's Scrapbook": 2 pp manuscript with 1 p letter attached. "Catholics Ordered to Stay Away from the Nez Perce Reservation 1873. From the Jesuit Missions. May, 1927." 2 pp, notes. "Fallacies of History. No Messiah for the Nez Perces." (3 pp manuscript re Dreamer religion). "Concerning the Passing of the Nez Perces in the Yellow-Stone Valley. Copied from page 10, Billings Gazette, Montana, of June 30, 1927." 2 pp notes. "Did the Nez Perce Drill for War?" 16 pp manuscript (re General Howard, Indian testimony). "Happenings at the Cochran ranch." "The Nez Perces in the Yellowstone Valley." Copied from page 4, of Billings Gazette, Montana, June 30th. 1927." 4 pp notes. "Old Coulson Deputy Ate Indian's Liver. (Copied from page 10 of Billings Gazette, Montana, of June 30th, 1927, 'Liver Eating' Johnson.)" 2 pp notes. "Mining in the Lewiston Country." Issued by the Lewiston Commercial Club, nd, 3 pp. "Timber Resources of the Lewiston Country." Issued as above, nd, 6 pp. 2 pp cl, The Pacific Northwest, nd, "A Picturesque Burial Ceremony." (Chief Joseph's* internment at the memorial erected to him at Wallowa Lake*. Chief Se-lu-pah-lo-tin's address is recorded.) Five miscellaneous cls, four ns., nd., re Indian fishing* rights: Peacock Spit on Columbia; one, "L.D. McWhorter Laid to Rest," Upshur Record, April 27, 1916. Big Hole Battlefield* stake tabulation. Two pp from The Whitman Alumnus, photos of Marcus Whitman and three adopted daughters of the Whitmans. Cl, The Idaho Sunday Statesman, Dec. 22, 1929, "Admirers of Chief Joseph* Still Plan to Honor His Memory. Western Historian [McWhorter*] Insists Chief Joseph* Is Maligned." Cl frag.]

Concerning Yellow Wolf 1917–1942 c35 pp letters, notes, manuscript fragments.

Corrs: Thomas Broncheau*, Camille Williams*, Yellow Wolf*, D.V. Morthland, H.S. Howard, Many Wounds, Lutz Wahl. [Misc Yellow Wolf material.]

[Charles N.] Loynes* 1917-1944, nd c120 pp letters, notes, cls, manuscripts.

8 42

Corrs: Charles N. Loynes, William C. Slaper, Peo-peo Tholekt*, C.O. Howard, H.S. Howard, Lutz Wahl, Andrew Garcia*, Flora Hirschy, Camille Williams, Capt. Russell V. Steele, Granville Lowther. [Includes: (a) 14 pp letters, Charles N. Loynes re his experiences in the Nez Perce campaign. (b) 4 pp notes, material for Peo-peo Tholekt's narrative of his part in the Nez Perce War. (c) Let from C.O. Howard's son, re Gen. John P. Shanks, with bibliography of books and reports dealing with the Nez Perce campaign. (d) 10 pp letters, H.S. Howard, fifth son of Gen. O.O. Howard. (e) 14 pp letters, Andrew Garcia re his experiences with various Indian tribes. (f) Misc anecdotes considered for appendix material and then discarded. (g) Letters with sketches of Indians and soldiers, Russell V. Steele. (h) Misc cls, notes, letters, manuscript fragments.]

Incidents Big Hole Battle* and Retreat to Burch Creek 1918–1942, nd c195 pp notes, manuscripts, cls, letters.

Corrs: Charles P. Brenner, Mary Narby Cottrell*, Robert W. Condie, Earle R. Forrest, Nathan Hazen, Floyd Henderson, J.H. Horner, Charles Loynes*, W.Y. Pemberton, George Peo-peo [Tholekt]*, T.J. Peterson, Philip Rand, Barnette H. Wilkison, Philip Williams, Charles Erskine Scott Wood*, Yellow Wolf*. [(a) "The Battle of the Big Hole," by Brigadier–General John Gibbon*. 13 pp typescript copy of article in Harper's Weekly, December 28, 1895. (b) Story of the Big Hole Battle, by Camille Williams. 1 p manuscript. (c) Stories of the Big Hole. 13 pp manuscript. The Story of Pe–nah–we–non–mi (Mrs. Shot–in–the–Head*). 10 pp manuscript and notes. (d) White Bird's Narrative. 8 pp manuscript. (e) 5 cls re Big Hole Battle. (f) Stalking and photographing the Big Hole Battlefield. Photocopy of map by Henderson of the pit where the Nez Perce reputedly captured a howitzer*. Original in Folder 527.]

[Nez Perce History: Religion.] 1919-1941, nd

(a) Dreamer cult, 6 pp manuscript 2 copies plus 1 carbon addressed to Mrs. (Grace Boles) Hedge, 1935. (b) 2 pp copy U.S. Grant setting up and revoking Wallowa Reservation. (c) "Christian Missions among American Indians" 2 pp notes from Dept. of Interior Board of Indian Commissioners, Bulletin 280,

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1927. (d) 1 p manuscript notes Christian religion vs. Indian religion. Quotes letter from Agent Monteith*. (e) 2 pp copy "Missionary Spalding's 'title' to 640 acres." (f) Letters from Brininstool, John Frank, C.T. Stranahan, John M. Canse, re Missionaries Whitman and Spalding. (g) 3 pp manuscript by Camille Williams (How-lis Won-poon, War Singer) note by McWhorter: "Of true historic value." (h) 3 pp notes and letter. Mrs. Monteith. "The division of the returned prisoners, Lapwai or Colville Reservations*." (i) 2 letters Elsie Long, Spiritual psychologist. "Number of Christian Denominations." (j) Misc notes by McWhorter* on "Dreamers." Excerpts from letters by Mrs. Frances W. Monteith. (k) 1 p notes "Missionaries." (l) 3 pp manuscript "Legend of the Spalding Memorial Rock." Erected on site of the Spalding Mission, Clear Water, Idaho. By He-yoomyum-mí: 'woman grizzlybear.' Sam Lott, Interpreter, Oct. 1926." Notes re author by McWhorter. [Legend is coyote story. Notes on origin of name "Lapwai." McWhorter says is corruption of "butterfly wings."] (m) 5 pp manuscript notes on Dreamer religion. (n) 4 pp manuscript notes for "Field History" on missionaries. (o) 1 letter Jack McWhorter on "Lex Scripta Missionarium." (p) 9 pp manuscript notes on "Lex Scripta Missionarium."

Duncan McDonald* 1920-1932, nd c25 pp letters, notes.

Corr: Duncan McDonald. Misc information re Indian names, pronunciations, individuals. Cl, "'Sage of the Flathead' [McDonald] Recalls Early Days in Treasure State." Record Herald, Helena, MT, Aug. 1929.]

Fighting Around Cottonwood* 1920–1942, nd 32 pp letters and notes.

Corrs: John L. Rooke (Postmaster, Cottonwood, ID), Carl Schurra, C.T. Stranahan, Ovid T. McWhorter, J.G. Rowton, Camille Williams. [Re fighting around Cottonwood during Nez Perce War. 8 pp notes and depositions. "Did the Nez Perces Mutilate the Dead?" (at Whitebird Canyon.) Notes by Yellow Wolf* and Camille Williams. Photocopy of map of Cottonwood Creek, drawn by John L. Rooke, 1934. Original in Folder 523.]

Medicine Tree*. Appendix of Volume 1921–1945, nd c40 pp letters, notes, cl.

Corrs: Mrs. Edward (Laura) Mackay, Herbert Lord, A.G. Lindh, Elers Kock, John W. McClintic, Emil Kopac, James F. Reed, N.E. Wilkerson, Camille Williams. [Material re a tree near the Lolo Trail*, twelve miles south of Darby, Montana, believed by the

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Indians to have "medicine" powers. At one time, a horn was embedded in the tree. Notes on the mythic origin of the horn, a "Coyote" story. Some information regarding the fight at Rye Creek.]

Creek.]		
Young Chief Joseph* 1922–1942, nd c150 pp notes, letters cls.	5,	48
Corrs: I.D. O'Donnell, Chief White Hawk, C.T. Stranahan, Ush L. Burdick, Camille Williams, Peo-peo Tholekt*, Maurice Fitzgerald, Claudia C. Ross, George W. Fuller, O.B. Sperlin, Harvey K. Meyer, Tom Waters, N.W. Durham, J.H. Sherburne, Ovid T. McWhorter, Many Wounds, Adeline Andrews. [Chief Joseph's life, death, burial, family.]		
[Nez Perce History.] 1924–1930 21 pp letters.	9	49
Corrs: Peo-peo Tholekt*, Caleb Carter, Laura G. Rogers, Man Wounds*, P.W. Williams, Mrs. Elijah Red Elk, L. Gertrude Roge [Misc corr with publishers' representatives. Corr with Indians the Nez Perce history and personal matters.]	ers.	
Col[onel] Redington 1924–1935, nd c120 pp notes, letters.	9	50
Corrs: J.W. Redington, [General] W.C. Brown, G.L. Curry. [(a) Scouts and couriers in Indian Wars. Redington's attempt to secure government pension for his service as scout with General Howard. (b) Misc information re Sheepeater campaign, Bannowar, etc. (c) 4 pp manuscript "Honest Chief Egan," by J.W. Redington. (d) Photocopies of two maps: Nez Perce at Yellowstone and Canyon Creek fight*, both by Redington. Originals in Folder 542.]		
Winners of the West Citations 1926–1928 c15 pp letters, notes, cls.	9	51
Corrs: Dean [Guie], George Webb. [Material copied from Report of the General of the Army, 1876, "General Crook on the Efficiency of the Indian as a Scout, and his Powers of Mobilization." Material copied from "Curtis" (Edward S. Curtis The North American Indian. Norwood, Massachusetts: The Plimpton Press, 1907–1930. Vol. VIII).]		
Many Wounds, Sam Lott* 1926-1935, nd 75 pp notes, lette	ers.	52
Corr: Samuel Lott (Many Wounds). [Re Nez Perce War and Nez Perce language. Includes: (a) Biographical sketch of Many Wounds. (b) Cl, un, half-page newspaper biography of Many		

Wounds by E.V. Kuykendall, Pomeroy, WA. (c) 2 pp manuscript

story "Many Wounds and the Grizzly; Adventure of a Nez Perce Hunter."]

Wot-tó-len*. [Chief] Lawyer*. [Chief] White Bird 1926-1935, nd 40 pp notes, manuscripts.

9 53

[Includes: (a) Misc notes re Chief White Bird, Mrs. Chief White Bird (Heyoom Teyat-kekt), and Wot-tó-len. Some mention of Chief Lawyer. (b) 5 pp manuscript "The Lament of Wot-tó-len. Many Wounds*, Interpreter, July, 1926." Wot-tó-len's account of the Nez Perce War. (c) 7 pp manuscript "Did Chief White Bird Violate Compact?"]

Material to be Used in Describing Relics of the Nez Perce War 1926–1936, nd 27 pp letters, notes.

9 54

[Description and background of relics, pics of which exist in other parts of the collection. Photocopy of drawing, "Peo-peo Tholekt's Fight with the Grizzly Bear." Original in Folder 538. See also Folder 519.]

John P. Schorr, 1st U.S. Cav 1926–1937, nd 32 pp notes, letters.

9 55

Corrs: E.G. Schorr, John P. Schorr. [White Bird Battle, Cottonwood fight*, Clearwater fight and crossing*.]

9 56

The Last Battle. Peo's Duel with Cheyenne 1926–1937, nd c130 pp manuscript, notes, letters.

Corrs: Col. William H.C. Bowen, E.A. Brininstool, Dr. W.A. Turner, Black Eagle* (Philip Williams, interpreter?), C.E.S. [Charles Erskine Scott] Wood [General Howard's adjutant], Merrill Jensen, Many Wounds*, George Bird Grinnell, J.W. Redington. [Continuation of Bear's Paw Mountain material. "The Last Battle. Prophetic Dream of Wot-tó-len*." 3 pp manuscript. "The Status of Chief Yellow Bull*." "Many Wounds* on Chiefs Joseph* and Yellow Bull." "Alien Tribesmen Aiding the Nez Perces." 1 p frag. "Lewis and Clark, Explorers," with notes. Wottó-len, interpreter. 1926. 3 pp manuscript re Capt. William Clark's descendants among the Nez Perce: Yellow Hair. "List of Killed Snake Creek Battle," re General Miles vs. Nez Perces. "Information by Mrs. Ollicot, Wife of Chief Ollicot, War 1877." From letter by Many Wounds, Jan. 12, 1929. "Women and Children Buried by Cannon shell Explosion, Last Battle." 1 p. "Story of Rainbow, Sr. Wounded at the Last Battle." Many Wounds. 1 p manuscript."Nez Perce Sharp-shooters who Met General Miles' Cavalry Charge Battle of Snake Creek." 2 pp

manuscript. Material re "Point of Rocks*." Personal

recollections: Black Eagle, son of Wat[sic]-tó-len, Sam Lott, interpreter. Nov. 1926; General Miles. "falacies [sic] of History. The blame for the Bear['s] Paw Mountain Disaster." 3 pp manuscript. "General Miles' Cheyenne Scouts, Nez Perce Campaign." 1 p. "A River Tragedy." 1 p. frag. "Incidents of the Surrender." 1 p. "Chief Looking Glass and Poker Joe, Leaders. Bear's Paw Battlefield." Aug. 1935. 3 pp. "Peo-peo tholekt's Combat with the Cheyenne of the 'Spotted Horse." Peo-peo Tholekt. 2 pp manuscript. (Two cops.) See also drawing of duel by Peo-peo Tholekt*, Folder 555.]

[Nez Perce and Yakima History] 1926-1938, nd 110 pp notes, letters.

9 57

Part 1. c75 pp notes, annotated: "Used items Nez Perce Many Wounds." [Most of these are in the form of typed questions for which Many Wounds furnished answers, e.g.: "Find what became of the little baby that was born to Chief Joseph's* wife at Tolo Lake ." Answer: "baby died in Indian territory while they was prisoner under U.S. government,. Joseph's wife went with him to the territory. The baby died there. A girl baby."] Part 2. c55 pp notes, letters. Corr: Jack Johnson. [Concerns Nez Perce killed by A.B. Findley, prior to the outbreak of the Nez Perce War; and Gen. Howard's part in the Bannock War of 1878. Alphabetized glossary of Indian names. 32 pp. Some information re Yakima Indian War. Kamiaken. Bannock War.]

Wallowa Valley Correspondence 1926–1941 24 pp letters.

10 58

Corrs: J.H. Horner, George W. Fuller, J.A. Harader, W.D. Vincent. [Horner is chief corr. Subject is background of Nez Perce trouble in the Wallowa* vicinity. Horner attempts to answer specific questions raised by McWhorter*.]

Black Eagle [Phillip Andrews]* 1926–1941, nd c70 pp notes, letters.

10 59

Corrs: Phillip Andrews, Adeline Andrews. [Bulk of material supplied by Phillip Andrews, son of Wot-tó-len. Includes: (a) Re Nez Perce warriors who returned with Wot-tó-len from Sitting Bull's camp in Canada. (b) Re wagon train taken after Big Hole Battle. (c) 3 pp manuscript "Black Eagle's Fight with the Grizzly." (d) Miscellaneous]

Material for the State College, Pullman, Wn. [WA.] Has Been Culled Through 1926–1942, nd 60 pp letters, notes, manuscripts.

Corrs: J.H. Bower, Cash Day, Yellow Wolf*, Lynde S. Catlin, Many Wounds*, Ora B. Hawkins, Dan Freeman. [Misc Indian material; some re Nez Perce War.]

[Charles N.] Loynes* 1926–1945 c60 pp notes, letters.

10 61

Corr: Charles N. Loynes. [Incidents of Nez Perce War. Bannock's scalped Nez Perce dead at Big Hole. Lolo Pass* retreat. Denies U.S. soldiers had "take no prisoner" orders at Big Hole. No reason to doubt legend that two white girls were being held prisoner in Joseph's camp at Big Hole when Col. Gibbon attacked.1

Incidents of the Last Battle. Sharpshooters at the "Point of Rocks*." Black Eagle's* Story 1926-1945, nd 100 pp notes, letters, manuscript fragments.

10 62

Corrs: Yellow Wolf*, Camille Williams (War Singer), Sam Lott (Many Wounds)*, C.T. Stranahan, Phillip (Philip) Andrews (Black Eagle), Tom Waters, Harry Wheeler, Philip Williams, J.W. Redington, Major O.C. Upchurch. [Includes: letter from Black Eagle and 2 pp typed manuscript re Black Eagle's escape from Bear's Paw Mountain into Canada. Bear's Paw Surrender of Nez Perce.]

[Nez Perce War Background.] 1927, nd c75 pp notes, manuscripts.

10 63

[Misc material relating to the background and incidents of the Nez Perce War. Material chiefly drawn from official U.S. documents and reports.)

[Indian Relics*.] 1927-1930 c40 pp letters.

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Corr: Mrs. F.J. Parker. [Mrs. Parker was the wife of Col. F.J. Parker, veteran of the Nez Perce campaign. McWhorter* was interested in getting historical data. The bulk of the corr concerns a collection of Indian relics made by Parker.]

Slaper. Doane. [W.C. Slaper.] 1927-1933 c40 pp letters, notes.

10 65

Corrs: W.C. Slaper, Horace B. Mulkey, W.A. Henry, D.M. Love, Dunbar Rowland, Claude G. Bowers. [McWhorter* is seeking positive identification of a "Lt. Doane," active in the Yellowstone attempt to cut off the Nez Perce. 1 p manuscript "The Strange Fantasy of Two Nez Perce Boys." Mrs. Caesar Williams. 1917. Re 2 boys who insisted on behaving as women because they were so commanded by their wyakin. Upon being forced to discontinue their masquerade, one of them died.]

Chapman [Arthur I.]* 1927-1937, nd c40 pp notes, manuscripts.

10 66

[(a) 11 pp manuscript and notes "Arthur I. Chapman, squawman, Renegade, Scout, Guide, and Interpreter." (b) 6 pp manuscript dealing with Chapman, by Yellow Wolf*. (c) Miscellaneous]

Many Wounds* Medley 1927-1939, nd c65 pp notes, letters.

10 67

Corrs: Many Wounds, Lynn J. Frazier. [Corr chiefly re Indian claims and grievances relevant to the Nez Perce Treaty of 1863. Frazier was member of Committee on Indian Affairs, U.S. Senate.]

Causes Leading to War. Lapwai Councils 1927–1942, nd Misc notes, cls, letters.

10 68

Corrs: Charles A. Varnum, Mrs. Frances Monteith, Camille Williams, H.S. Howard. [(a) 7 misc notes on folder. (b) 1 p notes for "Field History." (c) 1 p "Unfounded War Rumours in Chief Moses' Regional Home." Copied from Report of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs. 1873, p 313. (d) 8 pp notes from McLaughlin's My Friend the Indian. (James McLaughlin, New York: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1910.) (e) 2 pp notes. "Mooney on the Messiah Craze-Nez Perce's Smohalla." (f) 1 p notes, "Corruptness of Indian Agents Antagonism of Agents towards the Military." Quotes Report of the General of the Army, 1877. (g) 6 pp misc notes. (h) 2 pp notes. "Consensus of Old Timers' Relative to Right and Wrong Side of the Nez Perce Imbroglio." (i) 1 p unused notes on causes leading to war. (j) 2 pp notes. "Concerning the Nez Perces in the Yellowstone Valley*." From p 10, Billings Gazette, June 30, 1927. (k) 2 pp notes. "Nez Perces with Colonel Wright*" [as scouts and guides]. Notes from Lawrence Kip, Army Life on the Pacific. A Journal of the Expedition against the Northern Indians the Tribes of Coeur d'Alenes, Spokanes and Palouses. New York: np, 1859. (I) 2 pp notes from Lewiston Morning Tribune, Sunday, June 23, 1929. "Footprints of Some Famous People I Have Known," by Mrs. Frances Whitman Monteith. [Re missionaries.] (m) 7 pp letters, 1931. Col. C.A. Varnum [Refutes claim that General Howard held religious services at Pompey's Pillar on the Yellowstone. Mentions "Calamity Jane*" as a nurse for wounded soldiers.] (n) 2 pp letters, 1936. Camille Williams. [Re Cow Island crossing of the Missouri River by Nez Perce.] (o) 13 pp letters, 1936. Frances Whitman Monteith [Re Indian Agent John B. Monteith*.] (p) 1 p notes. [O.O. Howard. Hartford, CT, 1907,] My Life and Personal Experiences among Our hostile Indians. (q) 6 pp letters, 1942. H.S. Howard. [Re above.] 10 pp manuscript copy 2 copies. "General Howard's Sunday Campaigning." "Compiled by his son, H.S. Howard, Burlington, Vt." "Former private secretary to General Howard, 1894–1909, from War Department Official Records of the Nez Perce campaign."]

Colonel Sturgis' Canyon Creek Fight, and Some Information Missouri River Crossing 1927–1945, nd c100 pp notes, letters, manuscripts.

Corrs: Maj. Thomas A. Reiner, C.T. Stranahan, Peo-peo Tholekt*, Joseph G. Masters, Theodore W. Goldin*, J.W. Redington, W.C. Slaper, Emil Kopac, I.D. O'Donnell. [Letters re question of possible fight between Nez Perce and Crow during Nez Perce retreat. 6 pp handwritten manuscript: "The Stage Coach Episode, Canyon Creek* Fight. The Stolen Stage Coach. By Colonel J.W. Redington, Volunteer U.S. Scout and Courier in Three Indian Wars." Photocopy of sketch map showing Sturgis' camp and Joseph's* scout position, by I.D. O'Donnell, 1944. Original in Folder 530.]

[Nez Perce Historical Expedition.] 1928 c50 pp letters.

Corrs: Jennie R. Nichols, Alonzo Lewis, Samuel Lott (Many Wounds)*, Peo-peo Tholekt*, Thomas J. Walsh. [Chiefly an "expedition" to the Nez Perce Reservation to obtain first hand information about the "Nez Perce imbroglio of 1877." Lewis is principal correspondent. Death of Wot-tó-len.]

Nez Perce War c1928, nd c70 pp notes, manuscripts, manuscript fragments.

[Includes: (a) 16 pp manuscript "Notes to Wonders of Geyserland." (b) 2 pp "Notes to 'Old' Chief Joseph." (c) 34 pp "Excerpts from The Wonders of Geyser Land,' A Trip to the Yellowstone National Park, by F.D. Carpenter*. (d) 11 pp "Handy Citations of Shield's 'Battle of the Big Hole*, Errors To Be Noted." (e) 3 pp "From Annual Report of the General of the Army, 1878. Concerning Return of Members of White Bird's Band/Nez Perces." (f) 4 pp letters from McWhorter* to David Heaton, George Steinbacker re Nez Perce War and Lolo Pass* barricade.]

[Nez Perce Scouts.] 1928–1930, nd c110 pp notes, manuscripts.

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[(a) Chiefly re General Howard's Nez Perce scouts. Much of the material concerns claims of various Nez Perce that they served as "scouts, couriers, and messengers." Fifty-three individuals made such claims to the Department of the Interior in 1900. (b) 59 pp manuscript "General Howard's Nez Perce Scouts, Claims of." (c) 2 pp notes on Indian Missions. (d) 2 pp "List of Indian Agencies Assigned to the Different Religious Bodies." From the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Interior, 1877. (e) 2 pp notes re this matter. (f) 2 pp manuscript "Catholic vs Protestant Missionaries on Indian Reservations, Hon. Edwin P. Smith, Commissioner." (g) 6 pp manuscript "Colonel George White," by Doris Leighton.]

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Big Hole* Correspondence 1928–1937 46 pp letters.

tabulation project. Some misc material.]

Corrs: Bob Condie, Flora Hirschy, Ollie Jordan, Mary Narby Cottrell, Camille Williams, M.G. Ramsey. [Chiefly re Big Hole

78

Concerning Escapes From Bear's Paw Mtn. Battle Field to Sitting Bull's Camp in Canada and Treatment of Indians Who Surrendered 1928–1938, nd c65 pp notes, letters.

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Corrs: William S. Lewis, Fred G. Bond, Many Wounds*, Thomas B. Marquis, J.H. Sherburne. [Includes: material noted in folder title. (a) Misc notes re individual Nez Perce. (b) 3 pp list: "Nez Perces who escaped to Canada and were never Captured." (c) 1 p list: "Warriors escaping from Last Battle killed by enemy tribes." (d) 4 pp list of Nez Perce killed and captured. (e) 1 p Nez Perce escaping from Last Stand and subsequently captured. Notes and manuscript fragments re Indian "refugees" from the battle.]

Big Hole [Battlefield]* 1928–1940, nd 69 pp notes, cls letters.

11 80

Corrs: Ralph E. Armstrong, Joseph Joffe, Emil Kopac, John Miller*, J.C. Whitman, Camille Williams. [Re Big Hole Battle. 82 pp notes Nez Perce Indian names. Location of "loud-speaking" gun. Photocopy of map drawn by Floyd A. Henderson, USFS, 1938. Original in Folder 528.]

12 81

"Field History"- Contains Manuscripts That Have Been Worked Over, or Not to be Used 1928-1941, nd c95 pp notes, letters, manuscripts fragments.

Corrs: E.B. Aldrich, Louis R. Glavis, James C. McKay, O.T. McWhorter, J.G. Rowton, C.T. Stranahan. [Includes: 7 pp manuscript "Captain [John W.] Cullen on the Salmon and Snake Rivers. Captain Cullen's Account of his part in the Nez Perce War. Related by Captain Cullen in September, 1929." 4 pp notes re above manuscripts. 27 pp alphabetical list of Nez Perce proper names and misc words with definitions. Misc appendix material, considered by McWhorter*. Whitman massacre.]

12 82

Items Used and Unused Deemed Worth[y] of Preservation 1928–1941, nd c200 pp notes, letters, cls, manuscripts.

Corrs: Angie Burt (Mrs. Edmund) Bowden, Richard H. Wilson, Duncan McDonald*, Flora Hirschy, Joseph Blackeagle, Phillip Andrews (Black Eagle)*, James Rooke, Mrs. Edna L. Jones, Garrett B. Hunt, Byron Defenbach, F.S. Hall, Robert W. (Bob) Condie, Joseph Joffe, Edmund B. Rogers, John Miller (Chief White Hawk)*, Philip T. Fagrie, Lee Howard, Mrs. Fred White, John Kaiser, Col. James(?) Partello, H.S. Coburn, R.E. Thomas, Eva Hunt Dockery, Elta M. Arnold, Louis F. Grill, Camille Williams, J.G. Rowton, Charles M. Gates, George White, Paul E. Ambro, Yellow Wolf*, Clifton B. Worthen, J.P. MacLean, Lew L. Callaway, C.E.S. Wood, Anne McDonnell, Mrs. Ora B. Hawkins.

[CI, "Liver Eating" Johnson. Re various phases of the Nez Perce campaign. Most of these items have been picked over and the important items have been included in the histories. Includes: 8 pp manuscript "The Spy of Corvallis," re a Nez Perce scout who may have observed General Howard's advance into Montana.]

[Nez Perce Land Claims and the War.] 1928–1941, nd c125 pp notes, manuscripts, letters.

12 83

[Includes: (a) 5 pp letters, copies, from Indian Agent John Monteith* to Indian Commissioners re settlers entering the Wallowa Valley (1872), and Joseph's demand that they leave the valley (1875). Bears note: "Copied from an old Lapwai Agency 'Copy-Book.'" (b) 18 pp cop of Maj. H. Clay Wood's Supplement to his report, Status of Young Chief Joseph*, and Indian Claims to Lands. January 8, 1876. (c) 29 pp cop Annual Report of the Secretary of the Interior on the Operations of the Department for the Year Ended June 30, 1877. (d) 31 pp manuscript "The Nez Perce War of 1877: The Inside History from Indian Sources, by Duncan McDonald*." McWhorter* note: "Last summer, at the instance of the New Northwest, he made a six weeks' trip to British America, for the purpose of obtaining correct particulars of the campaign at White Bird. The data thus obtained is being presented in these articles, and can be relied upon as authentic from the Nez Perce standpoint."]

[Camas Meadows*. Raid on Gen. Howard's Camp.] 1928-1942, nd Notes, letters. c125 pp.

12 84

Corrs: Yellow Wolf*, S.L. [Sam Lott] Many Wounds*, General D.L. Brainard, Thomas Ferrell, Llewellyn (Lew) L. Callaway, J.W. Redington, Mrs. George F. Cowan, Camille Williams. [Chiefly re Camas Meadows* skirmish and raid on Gen. Howard's camp, Aug. 18, 1877: (a) Notes and letters refuting idea that the Nez Perce "drilled" for war. (b) Photocopies of three sketch maps of the Camas Meadows terrain. Originals in Folder 529. (c) Notes by Many Wounds on Brady's Northwestern Fights and Fighters. (Cyrus Brady. Northwestern Indian Fights and Fighters. New York: The McClure Company, 1907.) (d) Notes by Camille Williams re Indian veterans* of the fight who were still living at the time. (e) Notes by Peo-peo [Tholekt]* and Yellow Wolf on fording the Yellowstone River* by Indian warriors. (f) Notes on Chief Joseph's* capture of a Yellowstone stagecoach.]

Loynes*- Big Hole [Battle]* 1928-1944, nd c70 pp notes and letters.

Corrs: Charles N. Loynes, Lutz Wahl. [Notes for "Field History." Photocopy of sketch map by C.N. Loynes, 1928. Original in Folder 521.]		
General Scott. Indian Scout. [Hugh Lennox Scott.] 1929–1931, nd c40 pp notes, letters.	12	86
Corrs: J.W. Redington, H.L. Scott, H.S. Howard. [(a) Only portion of material re Scott, who served with Sturgis in the attempt to intercept the Nez Perce before they reached the Yellowstone country. (b) 7 pp manuscript "General Howard's Nez Perce Scouts." (c) List of tribes which assisted the U.S. Army against the Nez Perce.]		
[H.S. Howard.] 1929-1932 6 pp letters.	12	87
Corrs: H.S. Howard, J.W. Redington. [Supposed council meeting between Chief Joseph* and Gen. O.O. Howard at the end of the Nez Perce War. Proposed memorial for the dead in the war. Role of Col. C.E.S. Wood and Col. Bowen as viewed from the Nez Perce point of view.]		
Loud-Speaking Gun 1929–1932, nd	12	88
[Notes on several scraps of paper on "Loud-Speaking Gun." (An old Indian-owned Sharps rifle of heavy caliber used at the Canyon Creek skirmish.) 2 pp letters. Andrew Garcia*. Re "loud-speaking" gun. 8 pp letters. Lt. Col. H.L. Bailey*, Charles N. Loynes*, Ovid T. McWhorter, William Wells and Charles E. Wood.]		
Possible Preface Items 1929–1933, nd 20 pp notes, manuscripts.	13	89
[Notes re Indian and white attitudes collected as possible items to be included in a preface. 5 pp manuscript "Prelude" worked out as rough draft for possible preface.]		
Goldin. 7th. Cav. [Lieut. Theodore W. Goldin*.] 1929-1941 50 pp notes, letters.	13	90
Corrs: E.A. Brininstool, Theodore W. Goldin, Mrs. Theodore Goldin. [Nez Perce fight with Crows following Canyon Creek skirmish*. Col. Sturgis' fight. Last battle. Miscellaneous]		
Garcia. No. II 1929–1941, nd c60 pp notes, letters, cls.	13	91
Corr: Andrew Garcia. [Material chiefly re Canyon Creek*. Garcia		

was a packer with the army supply train sent from Fort Ellis to

the Clark Fork for Howard and Sturgis. He witnessed the

Canyon Creek crossing. Cl, The Billings Gazette, Aug. 14, 1932, re Andrew Garcia, "Pioneer as Teamster with Howard and Sturgis Saw Stirring Incidents of Nez Perce Campaign."]

Colonel Wood. [Charles Erskine Scott (C.E.S.) Wood, Howard's Adjutant.] 1929–1942, nd 50 pp notes, letters, manuscripts.

13 92

Corrs: C.E.S. Wood, Sara B. Wood, Elmo Scott Watson, John A. Rea. [Chiefly re Battle of White Bird, Bear's Paw, and the final surrender. (a) Photostat of article from Century Magazine, May 1884, pp 135–142, by C.E.S. Wood: "Chief Joseph*, the Nez-Perce." (b) 3 pp cl Spokesman Review, 24 October 1965, "Boyhood memories of days with great Indian" article on C.E.S. Wood and Chief Joseph. (c) cl "Admirers of Chief Joseph Still Plan to Honor His Memory." The Idaho Statesman, Dec. 22, 1929.]

Painter, Horner, and Norwood Letters 1929–1942, nd c40 pp notes, letters, cl.

13 93

Corrs: Harry M. Painter, J.H. Horner, Anne Norwood. [Painter letters (which form the bulk of the material) re disposition of the captured Nez Perce. Cl, Rocky Mountain Husbandman, November 6, 1930, re death of "Cap" J.W. Johnson, "Civil War veteran, scout, and interpreter under General Nelson A. Miles."]

Unclassified 1929-1944 c45 pp letters, notes.

13 94

Corrs: John Collier, Ovid McWhorter, Maurice Fitzgerald, Susan Golden, H. Hamlin, John Stanley, B.F. Manring, [Chiefly re minor points of Nez Perce campaign, miscellaneous]

13 95

Geographical Distribution of Signers of Treaties – Domains of Non-Treaty Chiefs 1877 1930, nd

[(a) List of Indians surrendering in Red Heart's band written in Many Wound's* handwriting according to Black Eagle's* dictation, 2 pp with notes by McWhorter. (b) 1 p list of signers of treaty with Nez Perce at meeting in Walla Walla Valley, June 11, 1855. Many Wounds furnishes handwritten list of signers. Gives geographical location of the chiefs' tribes at the time of signing. (c) Photocopy of outline map of division of domain among Nez Perce chiefs by Peo-peo Tholekt*, Sept. 1930, and list of "Lower Nez Perces," chiefs who were signers of the Walla Walla treaty, but not of the Nez Perce Treaty of June (9?), 1863. Original in Folder 522. (d) Geographical distribution of Nez Perce chiefs at Walla Walla Treaty, 1855.]

13 96

Lieutenant Jerome*. [Lovell H. Jerome.] 1930-1935, nd c60 pp

notes, letters.

Corrs: W.R. Smedberg, Jr., Robert Bruce, R.H. Fletcher, J.W. Redington. [McWhorter* desires information about why Chief Joseph* was detained in Colonel Miles' camp. Reason given p 489 Hear Me, My Chiefs!. Cl "Indian Battle Retold," The Otsego Journal, Otsego County, NY. July 17, 1930, by Jerome. Article is re Bear Paw fight and is used in Hear Me, My Chiefs!, p 448. Cl Otsego Journal, Jan. 24, 1935 re Jerome's death. Corr with Lt. Col. R.H. Fletcher re surrender details. 1 p photographic reproduction of letter of introduction for Cadet Lovell H. Jerome to West Point, May 7, 1866.]

Used Material. Field History 1930-1939, nd c300 pp notes,	13
rough draft chapters of Yellow Wolf: His Own Story and Hear	
Me, My Chiefs!. [Includes: (a) 8 pp manuscript "Pre-White Man.	
Ancestral names of the Nez Perces Tribe, Headquarters at (now)	
White Bird, Idaho. Compiled by Many Wounds*, and Black	
Eagle*, Sons of Wot-tó-len," copy included. (b) 5 pp list of Nez	
Perce names and their meanings. (c) Lex Scripta Missionariums:	
re influence of early missionaries. (d) 3 pp bibliography of Nez	
Perce material. (e) Misc notes and frags re Yellow Wolf.]	

About Yellow Wolf* and His Narrative	1930-1940	c30 pp,	
letters, notes.			

Corrs: Harvey K. Meyer, John E. Ludlow, Henry Wilson, Thomas L. Broncheau*, Virgil McWhorter, Many Wounds*. [The last days and death of Yellow Wolf.]

[Nez Perce History.]	1930-1941, ı	nd 6 pp notes and c	orrs.

Corrs: Peo-peo Tholekt*, Stephen B.L. Penrose. [Treaty of 1863.]

[Treatment of Nez Perce.] 1930–1942, nd c100 pp notes, letters.

Corrs: Maj. Gen. E.S. Adams, Nipo [Strongheart], Fred Dustin, John Keith, Theodore Goldin*, Chas. W. Dietz. [Chiefly re events leading up to the Nez Perce War and re the treatment and disposition of the defeated Nez Perce. The notes are drawn largely from the official reports of various Commissioners of Indian Affairs, 1873–1890.]

Col. Bailey*...Captain Rawn. [Harry L. Bailey; Charles C. Rawn.] 1930–1943, nd c130 pp notes, letters.

Corrs: Harry L. Bailey, Mrs. Harry B. Longsworth. [(a) Material on White Bird, Clearwater, Salmon River crossing, civilian scouts,

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miscellaneous (b) 26 pp manuscript "An Infantry Second Lieutenant in the Nez Perce War of 1877, by Harry Lee Bailey." (c) 5 pp letter with additional information for above). (d) 4 pp "Captain Rawn's Report 'Fort Fizzle*." Bears notation by McWhorter*: "Copied from Report of the Secretary of War; Vol. I 1877." (e) Photocopy of map of Clearwater Battlefield*. Original in Folder 541.]

Cowan. Yellowstone Park Incident 1931–1934, nd c50 pp letters, manuscript.

14 102

Corrs: Mrs. George F. Cowan, Charles F. Cowan, Lew L. Callaway, Albert W. Johnson, Many Wounds*, W.H. Holmes, Mrs. Emma J. Cowan. [The capture of George F. Cowan's party in the Yellowstone area during the Nez Perce uprising. 17 pp manuscript, "Reminiscences of Early Life in Montana," marked "Dup."]

Garcia. No. I 1931–1943, nd c65 pp notes, letters, manuscripts.

14 103

Corr: Andrew Garcia*. [General information re Nez Perce War. Includes: (a) 17 pp manuscript "Incidents Big Hole Massacre, and Battle*. From Garcia's Manuscript." (b) 2 pp manuscript "Garcia's Narrative." manuscripts are chiefly concerned with Garcia's wife, a Nez Perce girl wounded during the battle.]

War Singer [How-lis Won-poon, Camille Williams], White Hawk*, Wat-tes Kun-nin [Earth-blanket] 1931-1944, nd 25 pp notes, letters, manuscripts.

14 104

Corr: John Miller* [Chief White Hawk]. [Material re Nez Perce War. Includes: (a) 6 pp manuscript "Personal Narrative of Chief White Hawk, given in camp, Big Hole Battlefield*, Morning, August 10, 1935." (b) 7 pp manuscript "Personal Narrative of Wat-tes Kun-nin: 'Earth-blanket' Given October 1–2, 1936, Albert Spancer Interpreter."]

James Reuben* c1934, nd 40 pp notes, manuscripts, cl.

14 105

[Material re James Reuben (Hosius Wap-tes, Head Feathers, or Eagle Head), Interpreter for the Nez Perce Commission in 1876, government scout, served as teacher for Joseph's band in exile. Includes: 1 p letter, Sam Morris, 3 pp manuscript "James Reuben, Nez Perce Gov't Scout. Excerpts from Maj. Charles T. Stranahan before the Lewiston, Idaho, Kiwanis Club, February, 1934." Misc notes re Modoc War.]

Unused Appendices and Other Manuscripts and Notes 1934,

ntserver1.wsulibs.wsu.edu/masc/finders/cg55.htm

nd c80 pp manuscript notes.

[Includes: (a) 3 pp manuscript "Property Owned by Nez Perce Indians on Salmon River." (b) 1 p manuscript "Unpublished Incidents in 'Calamity Jane's* Life'," with 2 cls re Calamity Jane. (c) 2 pp note "Cost of the Nez Perce War," from Senate Executive Document #14, 45th Congress, 2nd Session. (d) 1 p note "Chief Peo-Peo Tholekt* Elk Call." (e) 5 pp manuscript re the destruction of a freight wagon train on Birch Creek, Idaho, by Nez Perces. (f) 2 pp manuscript re killing of settlers at Montague-Winters ranch, in the Horse Prairie Valley, Mont. (g) 6 pp manuscript re action by volunteers near Mount Idaho, told by J.G. Rowton, "citizen volunteer." With corr: J.W. Redington, re fighting around Cottonwood*. (h) 1 p manuscript re wyakin powers (magical powers protecting warriors). (I) 3 pp manuscript re scouts with Colonel Sturgis. (j) 3 p manuscript re Battle of Canyon Creek*. (k) 1 p note re capture of two white girls in Bitter Root Valley. (I) 2 pp manuscript re action of Crow Indians against Nez Perces; also General Howard's Bannock and Shoshone scouts with Captain Brainbridge as directed by General Crook. (m) 1 p manuscript re General Howard's scouts. (n) 3 pp manuscript re Howard's claim that Crow Indians guided the Nez Perce across the divide. Theodore Goldin's statement. (n) 4 pp manuscript re Col. Sturgis' fight.]

Horner and Other Letters. Nothing to be Used in Nez Perce History 1934–1943 11 pp letters.	14	107
Corrs: J.H. Horner, Ovid McWhorter. [Minutiae of Nez Perce War in Wallowa County, Oregon*.]		
Miscellany Pertaining to the Nez Perce War, 1877 c1935, nd c130 pp notes, manuscripts.	14	108
[Chiefly notes and copied portions from the Report of the General of the Army to the Secretary of War, 1877. Reports by General W.T. Sherman; Colonels Gibbon, S.D. Sturgis, Nelson A. Miles; General O.O. Howard.]		

Stake Tabulation. Last Battle. Map of Bear's Paw Mountain 1935–1937, nd c70 pp notes.

Mr. Smith. Bull Train. Surrender. [Charles A. Smith, Private,

Company A, 7th Cavalry.] 1935–1937, nd 15 pp letters, notes.

Corr: Charles A. Smith. [Chiefly re surrender of Chief Joseph*, at which Smith was present. Some information re battle sites. Destruction of a "Bull Wagon-Train by Nez Perces at Cow

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Creek* in 1877."]

[Includes: field notes made of a stake tabulation of the Bear's Paw Mountain Battlefield, done by McWhorter*, together with White Hawk and Many Wounds*, Aug. 1935. Their survey marked with stakes and recorded the positions of the various Indian and U.S. Army forces. See also map showing location of various stakes, surveyed by C.R. Noyes, Folder 559.]

various stakes, surveyed by C.R. Noyes, Folder 559.]		
[Chief] Looking Glass Attacked 1935–1945, nd	15	111
c3 pp notes on Chief Looking Glass. 9 pp notes. Re Attack on Chief Looking Glass, his status among the Nez Perce, and his role in the war. 3 pp corr Mrs. F. Monteith. [Photocopy of map of Chief Looking Glass' camp, drawn by Peo-peo Tholekt* (of Lewiston, Kooskia-Whitebird area). Original in Folder 532.]		
Big Hole [Battlefield]* Stake Tabulation 1937, nd 61pp notes, cl.	15	112
[(a) 31 pp notes on staking of Big Hole Battlefield. (b) 9 pp notes re Chief Looking Glass. (c) 20 pp notes re stake tabulation Big Hole Battlefield. Includes: original field notes, 3 cops of tabulation. (d) 2 cls re Big Hole Battlefield. (e) Photocopies of drawings of battlefield by Peo-peo Tholekt*, Charles N. Loynes*, Many Wounds*, and Many Wounds with McWhorter*. Originals in Folder 520.]		
[Nez Perce History.] 1937, nd 4 pp letters.	15	113
Corr: Mae Nalder. [Two cops of letter (1937) by McWhorter* regarding publication plans for his Yellow Wolf manuscript and more generally his notes for the Nez Perce "Field History" and a possible visit from President E.O. Holland. Photocopy of map of the Nez Perce Campaign– 1877, by C.A. Badeau, 1935, prepared for Adventures in Geyserland. Original in Folder 525.]		
Journal of Treaty with The Nez Perce, June 17, 1855. Yakimas, Walla Wallas, and Umatillas 1939–1940, nd	15	114
[56 pp cop of the treaty negotiated at the Council Ground, Camp Stevens, Walla Walla Valley, WA Territory, June 14, 1855. Notes and letters re the treaty.]		
Otis Half-Moon Correspondence 1943 4 pp letters, notes.	15	115
Corrs: Otis Half-Moon, Camille Williams. [Re cache of flour hidden by Nez Perce during the war; re Yellow Wolf*.]		
[Notes and Fragments.] 1944, nd 20 pp notes, manuscript fragments.	15	116

[Misc Nez Perce material. Includes: "The True Story of the Nez Perce War," by H.B. Norton. Copy of an article sent McWhorter* by J.W. Redington. Article is from Recreation Magazine, pp 99–100, not further identified.]

Geographical Distribution of Nez Perce Chiefs. nd 16 pp notes.

15 117

[Geographical distribution of the Nez Perce chiefs at time of the Walla Walla treaty of 1855.]

[Nez Perce History.] nd c60 pp letters, notes, maps.

15 118

Corrs: E.O. Holland, E.V. Kuykendall, Damon A. Spencer, all to Virgil O. McWhorter. [List of captions for photograph illustrations to be used in Hear Me, My Chiefs! The Nez Perce Indian Reservation boundaries as of the treaties of 1855 and 1863. Certified photostatic copy of the "Treaty with the Nez Perces, 1855." (U.S. Dept. Interior. Bureau of Indian Affairs. March 13, 1950). Three maps, Clearwater. Description of Nez Perce Indian Reservation boundaries. Material chiefly from 1950 not part of original accession.]

To Be Examined in Proofing Glossary nd 35 pp notes, eighteen envelopes.

15 119

[Notes re Indian words and names. Information supplied by Indian corrs, chiefly Yellow Wolf* and Camille Williams. Envelopes contain groups of Indian words and names to be checked against the glossary of Yellow Wolf.]

Subseries 2.2 Yakima Indian War (1855-1858) & Yakimas

Contains Historical Data from Many Sources but Chiefly Wash. State. V.O. McWhorter 2/20–1945 1880–1940, nd c185 pp manuscripts, notes, letters, cls.

BOX FOLDER

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Corrs: Tom Waters*, William Charley*, W.E. Johnson, Major C.H. Bridges, Mary M. Crawford, G. Stephenson, J.L. Sharon, Louis Mann*, Yellow Wolf* (with Thomas B. Andrews, Indian interpreter), W.P. Bonney. [(1) "Adjourned Meeting Held on November 29th, 1913, at the Agency, Fort Simcoe*, Washington, in Reference to Grazing of Indian Sheep on the Yakima Indian Reservation." Carbon of 11 pp transcript of meeting, by Nealy N. Olney*. (2) "March 25th 1880. Yakima Indian Reservation Wash a History life of bad Injun [sic]." School notebook with 14 pp autobiographical material by Louis Mann. (3) "Louis Mann's Comment on Splawn's Kamiakin*." 8 pp notes

and letter. (4) "The First Cabinet Organ Brought to Oregon." 1 p manuscript copy with 1939 letter, W.P. Bonney. (5) "Death of Chief Umtoch." 7 pp manuscript copy with 9 pp notes. (6) Notes. Modocs and Bannocks. 6 pp. (7) Louis Mann. Indian land grievances. 32 pp. (8) Yellow Wolf. Yellow Wolf's protestation of truth telling. 12 pp. (9) "The Personal Narrative of Chief Spencer." 11 pp manuscript. (10) "Chief William Spencer's Foray against the Rogue River Tribe." (3 pp manuscript). (11) "History of Chief Spencer." 10 pp handwritten manuscript. (12) Notes, cls, letter frags, manuscript frags: Prohibition, Chief Joseph*, Indian agents, William Wheeler, miscellaneous c30 pp.]

Indian Vocabulary 1909–1938, nd Notes, corrs. manuscripts, printed material.

Corrs: Louis Mann*, William Charley*, Listening Coyote, Judith McWhorter. [(1) Envelope containing c145 notes on Indian names, words, phrases. Many are place names in the Yakima Valley. Some Nez Perce and Okanogan words. (2) c130 manuscript pp. List of Indian place names, words, and phrases. Chiefly Yakima. (3) "Yakima Indian Names of Objects and places in the Moxee Valley and Vicinity of Yakima, Wash., as Obtained from Chief Sluskin* and Ho-lite, better known as Billie Captain; September 25, 1917." 7 pp manuscript.]

Papers Pertaining to Yakima Indian History and Other Matters 1910–1931 c110 pp letters, notes, manuscripts.

Corrs: W.F. Clarke, Lt. Col. C.W. Thomas, Jr., J. Bertram, J.H. Nelson, Julia Thompson, Ovid McWhorter, Robert Hitchman, (L.V.V.F.?). [Corr: Request for into re Louis Shuster, scout in Bannack War, 1877. Name for Yakima Park on Mt. Rainier*. Cannon lost by Major Granville O. Haller, Battle of Thappanish, Yakima War; information given by Louis Andy, April 3, 1938. Copy of Report of the Secretary of War, 1855, 11 pp manuscript, Nov. 30, 1935. Three notes re history Senator W.L. Jones' testimony, Ahtanum Water Division, Louis Bastian. "Kansas or Bust," 4 pp poem. One Pin. Copy of letter, Perrin(?), B. Whitman, July 1, 1848. Two cls re Perkins murders, Big Hole* Battle. Data re stolen horse of One Pin. (1) "Mid Stream." 6 pp manuscript with revisions. Re Indian welfare; sent to Mrs. Leah Segers. (2) "The Feast Given by Chi-mischa* (sinue [sic] bow) the Successor of Chief Yoom-tee-bee*. A Yakima Ceremony. July 7, 1910." 3 pp manuscript with cl. (3) "Yakima Indian History." Smith Luc-ie, Indian Police, Nov. 24, 1908. Re Yakima War, 1855. 3 pp manuscript. McWhorter* note: "Never been used.". (4) "Captain Frank Selatzee, Indian Police, Yakima Indian Reservation." 2 pp manuscript with note and letter. (5)

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"Specimen of Police–Court Justice to the Indian." 3 pp manuscript. (6) Let and note re story by William Charley*. (7) "Chief, We–yallup Wa–ya–saka's Views on the Ahtanum Canal Ownership." 2 pp manuscript. (8) "Early Irrigation* on the Ahtanum Creek, Washington." Re Tom Smartlowit*. 1 p. (9) "Saved from the Stake by Supposed Dementia." 1 p. (10) Letters with maps, compass markings. 2 pp. (11) "Chief Meninock's* Request." Aug. 1922. (12) Cl re Chief Meninock, May 25, 1921. (13) "Autobiography of Chief Meninock. Dictated by Himself." Aug. 17, 1922. 2 pp manuscript with notes and cl. (14) "Ghue–Ghue and Pedt–jum." Klickitat. Jan. 1919. 5 pp manuscript and copy. (15) "Natural History." Eli "Rimfire" Hamrick. 3 pp manuscript. (16) Notes on natural history. 3 pp. (17) Cl "Indians Refuse Inaugural Invitations," Feb. 17, 1929. (18) Notes re history, land allotments. 11 pp frags.]

[Handwritten Ledger. Inscribed:] By Jan. 22 1912 Louis Mann*/Full Blood/ Yakima Indian/ Dictionary of the Yakima Indian/ Language and Translation into English Language 1912

[Contains 60 leaves of manuscript text on: Indian genealogy Indian vocabulary and English equivalents. Short discussion of Chief Owhi, his sons Qual-chan Owhi and Lash-high-hit [Lesh-hi-hit], and father of Chief Owhi "Story of Coyote." (Coyote cheats on his trip around the "ocean bank.") "Coyote and a Great Prophet." "Coyote Went Back East." "A Story of the King." "Coon Story." "The King Story." "Story of a Warrior the Qual-chan Ouhi." "Story of Two Indian Girls." "Mr. Eagle the King and Mr. Skunk His Cousin." "Life History of the Bad Indian Mr. Mann." Misc frags.]

Hembree* Tragedies. Kulalas Story of Toppenish Battle. Abe Lincoln's Falls [Falling] in Glacier Caves 1915–1927 c60 pp manuscript, manuscript frags, notes, letters.

Corrs: John T. Osborne, Mrs. George Garner, William Charley*, Caesar Williams*, L.V. Eberhardt, W.P.Bonney. [(1) [Four manuscripts re Capt. Hambree (Hembree?), a soldier killed by Indians near where Toppenish now stands.] a) "Captain Hambree (?) Killed by Pah–Oú–Nee." 3 pp manuscript. b) "Location of Place where Fell Capt. Hembree, Yakima War, 1855." L.V. McWhorter. 3 pp manuscript. c) "Data on the Death of Captain Hambree." Wm. D. Stillwell. 3 pp manuscript. d) "Death of Capt. Hambree (?)." Chief Meninockt* [sic]. 1 p manuscript. (2) [Six notes and manuscripts re Battle of Thappanish.] a) "Participants in Yakima Indian Troubles." L.V. McWhorter*. 1 p note. b) "Incident in Battle of Toppenish." George Olney. 2 pp manuscript. c) "Yakima Indian War, 1855–

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1856. Battle of Thappanish (Toppenish)." Snah-Tupsh, Ku-Lala. (1917). 4 pp manuscript. d) "Battle(?) of Pah-Qy-Ti-Koot." Wm. Adams and Louie Mann*, interpreters. 3 pp manuscript. e) "Brief Narrative of Snatups Ka-Lula in the Sound War." Wm. Adams, interpreter, May 6, 1917. 1 p manuscript with 1 p note. (3) "A Thrilling Adventure on the Glaciers of Mount Adams (Pótto)." Charley Olney*, May 12, 1923. 11 pp manuscript with notes re Abraham Lincoln, a Shaster Indian. (4) "The Meaning of Yakima." 1 p manuscript. (5) "Items Concerning the Sliding Place of Coyote, Klickitat County, Wash. Sometimes called: 'The Death Slide." 1 p manuscript. (6) "Yakima Indian War. (Satas Mountain) William D. Stillwell's account of the fight, on April 10, 1856, during the Yakima Indian War, on the Yakima River*, where Captain Hembree was killed." William D. Stillwell*, May 24, 1918. 9 pp manuscript. (7) "Location of Battle of Thoppanish." L.V. McWhorter. 1 p manuscript. (8) "Corrections to Tash-wenit's story, as given by Mits-e-ya-wah Spelye: 'Listening Coyote.' January 1924." 1 p manuscript. (9) Story given by Tásh-wenit (After the Thunder), Dec. 1923. 4 pp manuscript with note: "This story is to be checked up with that of 'Owhi's Only Crime'...and also with another story pertaining to the scalping of the girl...same story."]

Tribal Wars. Biographical Sketches Yakima Indians 1916–1923, nd c60 pp manuscripts, notes, letter.

[(1) "Pauite-Wasco Indian Warfare." Wasco Jim, July 7, 1918. 3 pp manuscript with notes. (2) The Piute and Wasco Indian Warfare." Mrs. Caesar Williams*. 6 pp manuscript. (3) Incidents in Tribal Indian Warfare. Captain Dry-Creek Billie." Caesar Williams*. 3 pp manuscript. (4) Biographical sketches various Yakima Indians. c45 pp notes: "Chief We-yal-lup Wa-ya-cika." 7 pp manuscript. "Tyee [Chief] Yum-tee-bee." 8 pp manuscript. The Tragedy of Po-ki-wan-ee (Short Fingers). 3 pp manuscript. "Biography of John Etwamish, or No Stink*." 1 p manuscript. (5) Cop of letter by Louis Mann*, May 24, 1916, denouncing Walla Walla Treaty of 1855. McWhorter* notes that this letter was published in the Yakima Herald.]

Maj. Bowlen [Bolon, Bolen] Manuscript 1916–1935 c75 pp manuscript, notes, letters, cl.

Corrs: William Charley*, T.C. Elliott, W.P. Bonney, Jay Lynch*, Inez Filloon (Mrs. J.M. Filloon). [Bolen's murder. c50 pp manuscript, the murder, by Indians, of Special Indian Agent Andrew J. Bolen in the Wah-soom Mountains in 1855: "The Bolen Tragedy" as narrated by Sul-el-il, John Billie and William Charley, interpreters.] McWhorter* considers this part of the

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prelude to the Yakima War. Part of the story is narrated by Sulel-il, also known as Yakima George. Notes and a cl, as well as photocopies of two handdrawn maps of Bolon Monument* and Marker accompany this material. Originals in Folder 535.]

Concerning Chief Kamiakun*, and Tribal Affiliations of Chiefs Signing Treaty of 1855 1918–1939, nd c35 pp manuscripts, notes, letters, cls.

Corrs: Tes-pa-loose, H.M. Painter, L.V. McWhorter* to Arthur Tomio Kamiakun* re family name, and to Chief Cleveland Kamiakun*. [(1) "Early Conditions among the Yakimas in Kamiakin's Time." 1 p manuscript. (2) "Data concerning Chief Kamiakun." Chief Waters. 2 pp notes. (3) "Chief Kamiakun. By his oldest living son Tomio Kamiakun." 1 p manuscript. (4) "Domain of the Yakima Chiefs, Signers of the 1855 Treaty." Louis Mann* (chiefly), June 9 (year?). 1 p manuscript. (5) 1 p notes on Kamiakin. Louis Mann, Nov. 15, 1922. (McWhorter's note: "In Yakima parlance, Kamiakun was termed a Paloos tribesman, notwithstanding his mother was a full blood Yakima. The Yakimas blamed him for all their troubles growing out of the war."). (6) "Incidents of the Yakima War, 1855-1856." 1 p manuscript. (7) 1 p notes on Kamiakun: "By Tom Smartlowit, Yakima War." (8) "Tribal Affiliations of the Yakima Signers to the Treaty of June 9, 1855. (Given by Louis Mann and other old tribesmen.)" 1 p manuscript. (9) "Clans of the Yakimas Who Were Present at the Treaty of Walla Walla 1855. and Who Met Col. Wright* in a Treaty of Peace later in the Nachese. As Given by Chief We-yallup Wa-ya-cika*." 1 p manuscript. (10) "The Chiefs of Some of the Columbia River Tribes." Wasco Jim, July, 1918. 1 p manuscript. (11) "Tribal Warfare." Lo-páh-hin*, March 30, 1922. 1 p manuscript. (12) "A Tragedy in Indian Tribal Life." Simon Goudy*, Dec., 1918. 1 p manuscript. (13) "The Story of Chief Wy-cas One-pi-née, or Shee-ah-cotte. The Tenth Signer to the Treaty of Walla Walla, 1855. Narrated by His Son: Sat-kat, known as One Pin; corrupted from One-pin-nee, or One-pine." 3 pp manuscript with cl. (14) "Incidents in Indian Tribal Warfare. (Payute Indian Wars.)" Mrs. Caesar Williams. 2 pp manuscript. (15) 6 pp letters. (16) 2 pp notes on Kamiakun from Life, Letters, and Travels of Father Peter [Pierre] Jean De Smet, Sr. 1801-1813, Hiram Martin Chittenden and Alfred Talbot Richardson, New York: Francis P. Harper, 1905. Vol. III. (17) "Statement by Warrior Twi-was Tokia-kun." 1 p manuscript. (18) "Note to Story of Koo-Tiakun." 1 p manuscript. (19) Miscellaneous notes re Yakima Treaty, Chief White Swan*, Kamiakun*.]

Concerning Chief Moses*. Folder Containing a Medley of Manuscripts 1919–1939 c65 letters, notes, manuscripts, manuscript frags, cls.

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Corrs: Louis Mann*, Arthur E. Griffin, H.B. Miller, Harry Lee Bailey*, Dr. and Mrs. White Elk*, Ruth C. Beelie, George H. Himes, William D. Heaton, Edward M. Miller (re Chief Umtoch). [Corr, with notes, cls, and frags: Battle at Union Gap*, The Yakima Daily Republic, nd. Chief Moses. Sales of Indian allotments. Minor business matters and personal affairs. (1) "An Extensive Village Site on the Columbia. Ruins on Cold Creek, Benton County, Wash. L.V. McWhorter* and Earl O. Roberts. August 25–26, 1923." 3 pp manuscript. (2) "The Sokulks of Priest Rapids, Washington." 4 pp manuscript. (3) "Character of Chief Moses." 1 p manuscript. See also Folder 560 for sketch map: "Trail supposedly travelled by Chief Moses going to the Sound Country."]

Subseries 2.3 Tribal Wars

Tribal Wars: Histo* Modoc and Bannock 1909–1916, nd c60 pp manuscripts, notes, letters.

[(1) Two cops "Story of the Bannock War." a) One marked: "Histo's Narrative. Duplicate." 16 pp manuscript with note and cl announcement of Histo's death. b) Original of the story. Wm. Charley*, interpreter. 16 pp manuscript. Two letters, appended McWhorter and J.L. Davenport, 1909, re pension for Histo. With note: "Histo now draws pension of \$20.00 per month and rec'd back pay. Oct. 30, 1925." 3 pp. (2) "Histo's Narrative of the Modoc War." Wm. Charley, interpreter, July 8, 1910. 12 pp manuscript. (3) Notes and additions for Histo's story: "An Incident of the Modoc War"; "The Headless Warrior." 2 pp. (4) "Histo's Narrative of his Father." Wm. Charley, interpreter. 4 pp manuscript with 1 p note. (5) "Note to Go with Histo's Narrative of the Modoc War." Caesar Williams*. 2 pp. (6) "Topplish: 'White Earth.' Warmsprings tribe. (7) "Personality of Histo." Histo, Sept. 4, 1916. 1 p manuscript. (8) "The Source of Histo's Power as a Warrior." Wm. Charley, interpreter, Sept. 3, 1916. 1 p manuscript.]

[Lieutenant Mitchell. Rogue River Indian War.] 1913-1923, nd c110 pp manuscripts, notes.

[(1) "Pit River Indian War, 1855, as told by Capt. John Mitchell (1913)," 14 pp handwritten manuscript. (2) "Lieut. Mitchell." 8 pp manuscript with 2 pp notes. (3) "Narration of Corporal John Mitchell, Oregon Volunteer, 2nd Reg. Mounted Dragoons,

16 129

FOLDER

BOX

Rogue River Indian War, 1856 (1913)." 31 pp handwritten manuscript with note and 1913 cl on Mitchell. (4) "Lieut. Mitchell." 32 pp manuscript. (5) Two cops letter (to Mitchell from Frank D. Brown, Phillipsburg, Montana. March 7, [19]14.) (6) "Private Hanley's Story." 8 pp, manuscript and notes.]

Historic Bannock War, 1878 1916–1926, nd c35 pp manuscripts, letters, cl, notes.

[(1) "The Perkins Murder." John M. Edwards*. 9 pp manuscript with 1922 McWhorter* letter and cl. (McWhorter notes that this is dup of paper written for the Washington State Historical Society.) (2) "Incidents of Piute War and the Perkins Murder." William Charley, interpreter. 6 pp manuscript. (3) "An Incident of Piute War and the Perkins' [sic] Murder." Mrs. Caesar Williams, Sept. 1916. 2 pp manuscript. (4) "Concerning the 'Gunboat' on the Columbia, and the Perkins Murder." Jim Schyowit; Louis Mann*, interpreter, June 26, 1917. 1 p manuscript with 1925–1926 letters, W.C. Burgen, cl, and notes. (5) "Mr. W.Z. York's statement of his fight with the Indians in Yakima City jail. Given personally to L.V.McWhorter, Dec. 14, 1917." 2 pp manuscript with cl. (6) Notes from General Howard's report in the Annual Report of the Secretary of War, 1878, Vol. 1, pp

Pertaining to Bannack [sic] War. Lieut. Farror's [William T. Farrar?] Tukurika Campaign. Colonel W.C. Brown 1921–1942, nd 96 pp letters, manuscripts, notes, cls.

Corrs: Wilbur Fisk Brock, J.W. Redington, Gen. W.C. Brown, Harry Lee Bailey, Ollie Jordan, Mrs. C. Brenner (Po-gum-bie, Chokecherry). [Re Chief Egan, Bannock War, Pauite War, Chief Winnemucca, Sarah Winnemucca, Father Wilbur, Lieut. Farrow [Farror]. (1) "The Story of Julia Bannock; Nez Perce Allottee, 982." (2) "Incident of the Piute War 1878." (3) "Death of Chief Egan, Bannack, 1878." (4) "Personal Observations and Opinions of W.F. Brock " (5) " copy of letter written by Mr. Wilbur F. Brock, Summerville P.O., Oregon, June 7, 1932; to Mr. J. Harley Horner, President of the Wallowa County (Oregon)* Historical Society, Beaverton, Oregon. Carbon copies furnished T.C. Elliott, and Col. J.W. Redinkton [Redington]." (6) Let, J.W. Redington, 1932, re Lieut. Farrow [Farror] and Gen. W.C. Brown. (7 pp). (7) Letters, Gen. W.C. Brown, 1932, re "Sheepeater Indian Campaign, 1879." (13 pp). (8) Notes. Annual Report of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, 1878; and Annual Report of the General of the Army, 1878. (11 pp). (9) Cop of item appearing in Folder1540, #1. (10) Letters. Harry L. Bailey*, 1932. (Bailey's experiences with Indians and related matters).

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16

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209-210. 4 pp.]

(11) Cl The Idaho Statesman, August 27, 1933. (Col. Redington tells of the severing and boiling of Chief Egan's head). (12) Cl. Blue Mountain Eagle, Canyon City, Oregon, August 26, 1932. (Gen. W.C. Brown on the Bannock War). (13) "Tribal Warfare." Tokiaken Twiwash. Aug. 5, 1921. (1 p manuscript).]

Fitzgerald and Modoc War 1929–1934, nd c50 pp manuscripts, notes, letters.

17 133

Corrs: Maurice Fitzgerald, Mrs. Jeanette Parker, W.D. Vincent, Clark A. Brown. [Corr: (1) "The Bannacks [sic] A Warlike tribe of Savages in Eastern Idaho/ Their History and Traditions ... by J.W. Redington." 10 pp manuscript. (2) "Major W.V. Rinehart An Indian Agent in Troublous [sic] Times: A personal reminiscence." Maurice Fitzgerald. 5 pp manuscript. (3) c30 pp misc notes, letters, frags, re Modocs, Bannocks, Chief Egan, "random notes Yakima Indians."]

Col[onel] Redington on Bannock War 1930–1934 52 pp letters, notes, manuscripts.

17 134

Corr: J.W. Redington. [Includes: 17 pp manuscript "Scouting in Montana. By Col. J.W. Redington Montana Volunteer U.S. Scout and Courier in Nez Perce and Bannack Indian Wars, and Assistant Adjutant General in Oregon, 1879–1883." Corr re Bannocks and their fight with Miles in 1878. Some misc material.]

[Tribal Wars: Miscellaneous.] nd c118 pp manuscript.

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[29 pp manuscript: "Some Corrections of 'Life on the Plains." W. Babcock Hazen. Concerns an article by General Custer published in Galaxy of February 1874, which Hazen says "treats him in a manner which cannot be overlooked." 89 pp manuscript:The Dismissal of Major Granville O. Haller of the Regular Army, of the United States by order of the Secretary of War, in Special Orders, No. 332 331, of July 25th, 1863. Also a "Brief Memoir of his Military Services and a Few Observations," printed 1863.]

Subseries 2.4 West Virginia History & Miscellaneous

Interesting Copy of Old Letters Pertaining to Western Va. Border History. Kindness of Mr. G.W. Beattie, Highland, California Possibly send to West Va. Archives and History 1848–1932 c150 letters, cops of letters, notes, manuscripts, manuscript frags.

BOX FOLDER 17 136

Corrs: William S. O'Brien, J. W. Hancock, H.H. Meyer, Edmund J. James, J.K.P. Maxson, G.W. Beattie, Virgil A. Lewis, L.D. Wilmoth, Captain John Sommerville, M.M. Quaife. [Ohio Indian song. Data for Border Settlers. 16 pp manuscript frag "Old Manuscript Border Settlers*." 12 pp handwritten "Notes given by Wesley Molyhan, Charleston, W. Va." WV local history Four cls, 1900, "Jessie Hughes." McWhorter* notes: "Ravenswood, WV newspaper," c100 pp cops letters apparently all from Draper manuscript.]

[West Virginia History.] 1889–1942, nd c20 pp letters, manuscript, cl.

17 137

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Corrs: C.S. Wilcox, W.G. Hacker, W.H. Holmes, W.F. Ray, Roy A. West, H.C. McWhorter, W. Robert Murray. [The "Haynes Cave" and other WV data. Jesse Hughes. Follow–up data on WV pioneers. Full p cl, "Judge McWhorter Outlines the Great Epic of the Monongahella Valley," Wheeling Intelligencer, January, 27, 1925.]

Old Letters and Manuscripts Gathered When Writing Border Settlers*. All Noted and Obsolete. L.V.M* 1891–1914, nd c300 pp letters, manuscripts, manuscript frags.

Corrs: Mary S. Hall, Gideon M. Heavner, J.T. Hacker, Annie A. Nunns, J.G. Jackson, W.W. Hughes, J.S. Gandee, W.C. Brake, Mrs. Jacob W. Heavner, J.S. Hall, M.M. Quaife, W.B. Cutright, W[illiam] E. Connelley, W.G. Hacker. [Genealogical material. "In the Days of Our Ancestors / A Name / by John Strange Hall." 13 pp handwritten manuscript. 13 pp manuscript frag. in same hand. "In the Days of Our Ancestors by John Strange Hall." 11 pp manuscript. The Times of Our Ancestors, The School House, by John Strange Hall." 7 pp manuscript. manuscript and manuscript frag, cops of "Draper manuscript, Wisconsin State Historical Society," and other Wisconsin archives material. Photostat pages of Draper manuscript. "Licking County Pioneer Pamphlets, 1869–1874 ... Our Pioneers. Capt. Elias Hughes and John Ratliff. 1789." 24 pp handwritten copy.]

[West Virginia History.] 1892-1910, nd c100 pp letters, cls, manuscript.

Corrs: J.H. Mitchell, J.S. Gandee, T.B. Straley, J.S. Hall, G.F. Queen, Edmund J. James, W.B. Morrison, C.S. Wilcox, J.M. McWhorter, Theodore Boyd, Reuben G. Thwaites, M.De Hurst, G.H. Bennett, W.C. Carper, Mamie Hall, Ernest Phillips, E.H. Blair, Sam Atkins. [Re data used by McWhorter in his Border Settlers. Two cls, 1892, Busy Bee, not otherwise ident: "Rock

Shelters," by L.V. McWhorter*. Hu Maxwell, "The Native Tribes of West Virginia." Clipped from the West Virginia School Journal. 18.7 (Oct. 1898) Cl, un. "Jesse Hughes." "In the Times of Our Ancestors, by John Strange Hall." 2 pp handwritten manuscript.]

[West Virginia History.] 1900–1917, nd c200 pp letters, cops documents, war department records, notes.

17 140

Corrs: Anna McWhorter Thomas, B.R. McWhorter, B.O. McWhorter, John McWhorter, E.H. McWhorter, L. McWhorter, Hu Maxwell, V. Warner, Beverly, L. Rogers, Ira L. Peters, L.G. Rogers, Virgil A. Lewis, J.L. Davenport, F.C. Anisworth, J.P. Pfelt. [McWhorter family genealogy. "Descendants of John McWhorter. Son of Hugh and Jean McWhorter." 6 pp manuscript WV local history. Hughes family of Virginia and other families of concern for Border Settlers*.]

[West Virginia History.] 1900–1938, nd c60 pp notes, corr.

17 141

Corrs: J.S. Gandee, W.A. Proctor. [Corr re West Virginia pioneers.] Part 1. Envelope entitled: "Pertains to the pioneer Hughes families of Northwestern Virginia, now central West Virginia." c20 cls. Part 2. Envelope entitled: "Some of the original notes used in Border Settlers of Northwestern Virginia. Also a few newspaper clippings and letters." [Two notebooks with interleaved newsprint. One notebook bears stamped sticker: "L.V. McWhorter* / Dealer in / Scientific / & Indian Historical Books / Berlin, Lewis Co., W.Va" Folder: "McWhorter's Clearance Sale List of Curios and Books L.V. McWhorter, Mason, Ohio."]

[West Virginia History.] 1901–1932, nd c120 pp letters, notes, cops of docs, war department records, manuscript rough drafts.

18 142

Corrs: H.F. Wallace, Jeanette C. Alter, Victor H. Paltsits, V. Warner, William E. Connelley, Roy B. Cook, J.M. McWhorter, H.R. McIlwaine, Henry Haymond, W.H. Peterson, A.M. Beck, A.D. Hiller, F.C. Anisworth, Joseph L. Miller, H. Clay Evans. [McWhorter family genealogy. Family data for Border Settlers: Jesse Hughes, West family, etc. Heads of Families at the First Census. "Introduction." Reprint by Director of Census. 4 pp, nd. Personal and family matters.]

"Connelley's* Letters." 1902–1915, nd c60 pp letters.

18 143

Corr: William E. Connelley, A.L. Keith, R.G. Thwaites. [Indian artifacts. Writing projects of mutual interest. WV and KY local

history.]

[West Virginia History.] 1902–1922, nd c200 pp letters, cops documents, war department records, pension records, notes.	18	144
Corrs: S.M. Price, Henry Haymond, H.R. McIlwaine, H.H.B. Meyer, J.L. Farnum, V. Warner, X.P. Bent, Katherine C. Ricks, F.C. Anisworth. [Data on individuals and families for Border Settlers*.]		
[Most Virginia History] 1004 1044 and sEO an letters els	18	145

[West Virginia History.] 1904–1944, nd c50 pp letters, cls, manuscript.

Corrs: Minnie Kendall Lowther, Elizabeth F.G. Hiestand, O.A. West, P.W. Washington, Paul Hardman, Victoria Hefner, William E. Connelley, Linnie Brake Cunningham, W.H. Holmes, Ovid McWhorter, Connie E. Cutright, E.E. Meredith, Col. H.L. Bailey*, Ira D. Cardiff, and others. [McWhorter family genealogy. Hughes, family. Books desired, bought and sold. "History of Ritchie County. 4 pp manuscript. Cls, "Do You Remember," by E.E. Meredith. Un, thirteen columns, some discuss McWhorter* and his work in WV local history. Dates of 1935, 1941, 1943. Cl, Clarksburgh, WV, Sunday Exponent–Telegram, February 9, 1941. "McWhorter Native, Aged 80, Is Author of Indian Book." (Yellow Wolf: His Own Story). Minor business matters.]

[West Virginia History.] 1906–1932, nd c250 pp letters, notes, cops documents, cops.

Draper manuscripts from Wisconsin State Historical Society, depositions. Corrs: Harry Slawter, J.H. Wallam, Leta Snodgrass, H.E. Buck, Minnie K. Lowther, Ida M. Munson, Clara D[u Mont] (Mrs. Clark W.)Heavner, Beverly L. Rogers, Lallah Merriam, M.D. McGuffey, A.P.C. Griffin, Alice Palmer, Henry Haymond, J.S. Hall, Welch Bibbee, Joseph S. Reger, Carl Reger, O.A. West, Mrs. Lillie McStalnaker, H.H.B. Meyer, A.L. Keith, R.S. Person. [Data for Border Settlers, similar to above. Requests for further information on material in Border Settlers. Comments by readers.]

Old Letters Pertaining to Border Settlers*. All Noted. (Obsolete) 1907–1914, nd c265 pp letters, cls.

Corrs: William T. Price, J.Strange Hall, J.W. Heaton (?), Julia Maxwell, L.C. Hacker, A.R. Hacker, Ira L. Peters, Minnie Kendall Lowther, Granville S. Lowther, W.M. Morris, J.M. McWhorter, Clark W. Hilmick, W.M. Bird, Chas. H. Washburn, Lloyd Washburn, Walter (Morris?), J.S. McWhorter, A.M.V. Arbogast, Lee Reger Heavner, E. Reger Heavner, W.C. Carper, Mrs. Jacob

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Culdo to the Education Virgin Movimenter Lapers 1040 10	7-10	
W. Heavner, G[ideon] M. Heavner, Pairsy Hall Thatcher, Mrs. R.T. (May?), W.G. Hacker. [Re West Virginia. Hughes family. Includes 10 pp manuscript notes "Origin of names of streams," in McWhorter's* handwriting. Seven cls, "The Pioneers," from ns., nd. newspaper.]		
[West Virginia History.] 1907–1926, nd c300 pp letters, cops of letters, notes, depositions, war record copies.	19	148
Corrs: Harry Slawter, T. Jackson Seay, J.C. (Jack) McWhorter, B.F. Rogers, A.A. McCarthy, A.L. Keith, J.M. McWhorter, C.S. Wilcox, D.B. Hinzman, H.J. Eckenrode, Daniel Hurst, Elenor Hurst, George A. Hurst, H.C. McWhorter, V. Warner, E.S. McWhorter, William L. Post, Sam Alkine, H.R. McIlwaine, Nicholas Alkine, E. Reger Heavner, W.C. Cooper. [WV genealogies. Books bought, sold and desired. Jesse Hughes material. Personal and family matters.]		
[William (E.) Connelley*.] 1907-1929, nd c35 pp letters, cls, manuscript.	19	149
Corr: William E. Connelley. [Old books of the West. Connelley's writing projects. Misc cls, chiefly from West Virginia papers, re McWhorter* and manuscript Border Settlers*. One letter from Nipo Strongheart, E.E. Meredith.]		
[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1911-1940 5 pp mimeo material, printed matter.	19	150
["Indians Have Given Much to Civilization," by Aren Arweks. Astoria Centennial* Souvenir Programme, Aug. 22, 1911.]		
[West Virginia History.] 1914–1932, nd	19	151
Corrs: D.B. Reger, J.C. (Jack) McWhorter, E.E. Keister, G.F.Queen, G.W.Beattie. [c75 pp lists of subscribers and orders for Border Settlers*.]		
[West Virginia History.] 1916, nd 15 pp letters, manuscripts.	19	152
Corr: Roy B. Cook. [WV local history. "The Buried Treasure." 4 pp manuscript. "Washington's Plan for Inland Navigation." 9 pp manuscript. "Excavations at Logan, West Virginia."]		
[West Virginia History.] 1917, nd c20 pp notes, letters, memos.	19	153
Corrs: Everett Hughes, William H. Cobb, Sallie W.P. Hoover, Ed Swisher, W C. Dodrill, J. Slidell Brown, Mrs. Porter Arnold; J.M.		

Callahan. [Jesse Hughes memorial. Cl re McWhorter*, Upshur Record, Buckhannon, WV, Dec. 21, 1917.]

[West Virginia History.] 1919–1943, nd c35 pp letters, cls, book advertising material.

19 154

Corrs: C. Donne Cook, Roy A. West, Jane Lew, William Charley*, W.F. Ray, Leni Jenkins McWhorter, Mrs. H.B. Longsworth. [6 cls, "Fort Jefferson." 1 ident: Cleveland Plain Dealer, Dec. 11, 1932. Cl "Do You Remember?" by E.E. Meredith, un, discusses Border Settlers. Comments by readers. Personal affairs.]

[Indian History.] 1930, nd 20 pp manuscripts.

19 155

["Col. Benjamin Logan's Expedition against the Mac-a-cheek or Logan County Indian Villages," by O.K. Reams, 1930. 6 pp typed manuscript. "The Early Missionary Movement at Zanesfield, Ohio," by O.K. Reams, nd. 6 pp manuscript. "Excerpts from Manuscript written by Don C. Fisher, Moscow, Idaho. The Murders on Salmon River." nd, 8 pp.]

[American Military History Foundation.] 1934–1935 10 pp mimeo material.

19 156

[West Virginia History.] nd 27 pp handwritten manuscript.

19 157

Concerning Tecumseh and his "raid on the Waggoner family." [No title, ns].

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Series 3: Personal and Business Correspondence

BOX 19 - 33

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1886-1944 c200 pp letters, arranged in groups.

BOX **FOLDER** 19 158

pp letters. 1936-1943. Corrs: C.W. Fitch, Don Russell, Thomas W. Alford, Mae Nalder, John Collier, William C. Brown, E.A. Brininstool, Chief Luther Standing Bear, J.W. Todd, Jr., Mrs. S.M. Orton, Louis F. Grill, M. De Hurst, M.J. Walsh, Harvey K. Meyer, Sun-Rise, M.D. Beal, Ovid McWhorter, Fay M. Orton, Harlow Lindey. Books bought and sold. Misc Indian affairs. Personal. (c)

[(a) c30 pp letters. Corr: J.E. Vandersloot, J.P. MacLean. (b) c75 c35 pp letters. 1926-1940. Corrs: Buffalo Ben Olney*, Mrs.

Martha Spencer, Simon Goudy*, Amos Wilkinson, Peo-peo Tholekt*, Tony Umtuch, Thomas Lindsley, Yellow Wolf*, Andrew Garcia*, Mrs. Yellow Wolfe, Charley Charles, Oscar H. Lipps, C.C. Todd. Chiefly personal matters. (d) c30 pp letters. 1902–1925. Corrs: Mrs. White Elk, C.E. Rusk, Jennie M. Lewis*, Mrs. H. Warner Roseburg, W.A. Morgan, Adrian McCroskey, B. M. McCroskey, John Whiting, R.G. Thwaites, Mabel A. Ferris, J.M. Cornelison, Birdie McCroskey, J.C. Morris, C.E. Rusk, H.P. Napton, Margaret ("Toots") (Lewis), John D. Lynch, Cecil A. Wiley. Minor business matters. Personal. (e) c30 pp letters. 1943-1944. Corrs: Ernest J. Wessen, Thomas E. Dewey Wessen, Don Russell, Marjorie G. Park. Buying and selling books. (f) c35 pp letters. 1925-1926. Corr: Alonzo Victor Lewis. Indian affairs. Personal.]

[Correspondence: Books & Miscellaneous.] 1889–1931, nd 145 pp corr, notes, cls, printed matter, miscellaneous.

This folder contains material found in copies of books owned by McWhorter*. The correspondence and notes, arranged chronologically, primarily concern book exchanges or purchases. Corrs: W.H. Holmes, James C. Pilling, J.R. Nissley, Hu Maxwell, C.S. McWhorter, J. Strange Hall, J.L. Farnum, L.V. McWhorter, A.B. Ostrander, J.H. Alexander, Warren K. Moorehead, J.P. MacLean, S.M. Brosius, Mrs. Oda E. Roberts, Houghton Mifflin Company, T.C. Elliot, Heister Dean Guie, W.D. Vincent. [H.R. 6131 "An Act Authorizing the Secretary of the Interior to erect a marker or tablet on the site of the battle between Nez Perce Indians under Chief Joseph* and the command of Nelson A. Miles," 71st. Congress, 1930. (Two copies). S. 6693 "A Bill to provide water for irrigating* lands of the Yakima Indian Reservation, Washington, and for other purposes." 62d. Congress, 2d. Session, 1912. Misc notes and marginalia.] Note: Full bibliographic records for copies of the books associated with the items in this folder may be found by doing an "author" search on "McWhorter Collection" in the WSU Libraries online catalog.

Notebook c1893-1898

[Contains names and addresses of dealers and collectors of Indian relics.] 1617.

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1894–1910 14 pp letters.

Corrs: J.P. MacLean, J.C. (Jack) McWhorter, Warrren K. Moorehead. [McWhorter's* earliest writing ventures.]

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[Correspondence: Personal.] 1894–1916 c30 pp letters.

Corrs: Simon Goudy*, E.W. Gibson, Caesar Williams*, C.M. Furry, J.W. Langdon, G.B. Kuykendall, Thomas Lindsley, W.S. Laidley, Edith R. Hill, Mrs. Lee Keedick, R.C. Meyers, J.B.D. McWhorter. [Personal and business affairs. Release of James Johnson, Indian convicted of murder, from the state penitentiary. McWhorter's* publications.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1895–1906, nd c75 pp McWhorter letterheads, printed material.

[Price lists and advertising material for Indian relics, relating to McWhorter's* WV and Ohio periods. Announcement of public sale of McWhorter's property in Savona, Ohio, February 26,

[Miscellaneous Material.] 1895-1945, nd

1903, "when intending to go west."]

[Personal mementos of McWhorter's* life and death. Letters of recommendation re McWhorter's move from W.V. to Ohio. Testimonials. Invitation (WSC/E.O. Holland). Cl, Yakima Daily Republic, Jan.(?) 30, 1940. Re L.V. McWhorter's eightieth birthday. Miscellaneous newspapers: The Yakima Daily Republic, Oct. 10, 1944, Nov. 19, 1945, re relics* "gathered by Late L.V. McWhorter" and WW II.; Spokane Daily Chronicle, Oct. 31, 1925, re Indian Congress.]

[Correspondence: Personal.] 1898–1909 c300 pp letters, arranged in groups.

Corr: J.M. McWhorter. [Personal and family matters.] [(a) 5 pp typed manuscript: summary of life of J.M. McWhorter, L.V. McWhorter's father, written by J.C. (Jack) McWhorter with 6 pp notes by J.M. McWhorter and L.V. McWhorter*. 61 pp manuscript of lectures, sermons, poems of J.M. McWhorter. (b) c80 pp corrs J.M. McWhorter to L.V. McWhorter. (c) c65 pp corrs J.M. McWhorter to L.V. McWhorter.]

[Miscellaneous Material.] 1900-1945, nd

[Personal mementos, chiefly certificates and cards of membership in various historical societies, lodges, fraternal organizations.]

Concerning [The] Discards, etc 1903-1922 23 pp letters.

Corrs: O.L. Babcock, William Charley*, Arthur L. Keith, William V. Niess, Mrs. R.H. Garland, William E. Connelley, Linnie Brake Cunningham, H.C. Slutrone, H.E. Buck, H. Stanley Coffin, Arthur

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Coffin, John Cullen, George G. Heye, Leni McWhorter, Frank Starcher, Henry M. Withers. [Chiefly concerns sales of two McWhorter* pamphlets: The Crime Against the Yakimas, and The Discards.]

[Memorabilia.] 1904-1943, nd Cls, letter, ephemera.

21 168

Corr: Judy McWhorter (G?). [Note: This file includes a letter dated 1984 that relates to "Big Foot's" Devon Cattle Ranch, c1903–1906; however, it is not part of the original accession. Re Dick McWhorter, family papers.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1905-1934 c150 pp letters.

21 169

Corrs: William S. Lewis, James Bever, A.B. Brooks, Jennie H. Lattin, Martha McKelvie, Martin A. Russert, M.M. Quaife, William G. Perrow, Pamelia Pearl Jones, Lawrence E. Lindley, Mildred H. Pope, William E. Connelley, R.G. Bailey, Rev. Frederic H.K. Soll, L.O. Honig, Elta M. Arnold, John Van Male, Oscar M. Waddell, F.M. Simpson, Leslie E. Bliss, Ora Conaway (Mrs. W. St. (?), Charles [H.] Carpenter, Mrs. Tom Seely, James M. Ashton, [Alonzo] Laow tic Tic il pilp Lewis, Mrs. Anne McDonnell, Carl G. Doney, A.B. Brooks, John G. Brown, Mrs. Fred White, C.A. Smith, J.V. Tallman, Ruth Harris, Walter W. Liggett, Eugene Meacham, Jessica Parry–Lehman, Chester A. Fee, John C. Goodfellow, F[rank] J. Engles, Augusta Eastland, Merrill Jensen, A.C. Bright, Robert A. McClure, M.W. Stirling, E.V.Kuykendall. [Jones Bill. Book orders and lists of books for sale. Personal and minor business matters.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1906–1913 c50 pp letters.

21 170

Corrs: Peter Mox-Mox, Caesar Williams*, William Charley*, Alva Cleparty, Chief George Menihnok*, Thomas Umtuch, Job Cato (Casto), Samantha (Marple) Cato (Casto), Charley Charles, Sam Wilson, Jim Winershut, Paul Williams, Peo-peo Tholekt*, Ira Tashwict, Frank Meachem, John Billy, Willie Sam. [Personal and domestic affairs. Plans to attend various Indian gatherings.]

21 171

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1906–1916, nd c80 pp letters.

Corrs: Peter Mox-mox, John Billy, Mrs. Peter Mox-mox, White Bird, Willer Wa tash nashute, We-yo-ka-sha-not (Weyow-ka-sha-not We-uk-san-at), Lancaster Spencer, Tom Waters, Caesar Williams*, Mrs. L. Ward, Mrs. J.D. Springston, Willie Sam, H.C. Temple, Willie Stone, Henry Haymond, E. Roger Heavner, Jacob W. Heavner, Birdie McCroskey, A.W. McWhorter, Warren K. Moorehead, J.P. MacLean, J.K. Ruebush, William E. Connelley, J.S.

McWhorter, James Wm. Martin, Emma L. Muilkey, George Carver Howard. [Indian costume articles being made for McWhorter*. Indian artifacts* for exhibit.]

Correspondence Relating to Chief Joseph's Tally Sticks. Letters from Miss Heberd, University of Wyoming. Letters from Ovid T. McWhorter, of Historic Interest [sic] 1906–1939, nd 14 pp letters.

Corrs: Grace Raymond Heberd, W.D. Vincent, Garrett B. Hunt, Ovid McWhorter. [Shoshone scouts with 5th Cavalry in the Nez Perce campaign of 1877 under Colonel Merritt. Chief Joseph's* tally-sticks, and Smoholla. Two "humorous" stories about a Chinese restaurant in Lake County, Oregon.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1907–1915, nd c50 pp letters.

Corrs: Yellow Wolf (White Thunder)*, Amos McDonald, Thomas Umtuch, Jr., Harvey Schuster, William Charley*, David Williams*, Caesar Williams*, L.W. Wilson, Peter S. Wannamsie, Birdie McCroskey, Lancaster Spencer, Simon Goudy*, Silas D. Whitman. [Personal and minor business matters. Local Indian affairs and Indian domestic problems.]

[Correspondence: Personal.] 1907-1936 c250 pp letters, manuscripts, cls.

Corr: J.C. (Jack) McWhorter. [Mostly personal and family matters. Some reference to The Scout of the Buckonhehanon, by J.C. McWhorter. Poems by J.C. McWhorter. Speech on a religious subject marked J.C. McWhorter, 1910. 29 pp manuscript. Misc cls, editorials and columns written by J.C. McWhorter.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1907–1938 c50 pp letters.

Corrs: Everett S. Dam, Calista M. Dowling, G.P. Hurst, Philena Dyer, Birdie McCroskey, Isabel Crawford, D.E. Clark, William E. Connelley, E.M. Cherry, William Charley*, W.A. Alderman, Thomas Andrews, Richard Allen, William E. Johnson, George H. Himes, Mrs. A.M. Haven, L.F. Jackson, J.M. Jayne, C.M. Jackson, John W. Hays, C.C. Hutchins. [McWhorter's The Crime Against the Yakimas. Indian rodeos. Personal affairs. Wanapum Indians. Priest Rapids.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1907–1944, nd c130 pp letters.

Corrs: Samuel Tilden, Camille Williams, E.A. Brininstool, J.K. Rollinson, Martha (Mrs. Sam R.) McKelvie, Andrew Garcia*, Ollie

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Jordan, Susie White*, Chief Luther Standing Bear, Jesse Red Heart, James Red Heart, Homer L. Morrison, W.P. Bonney, C.L. Andrews, Francis M. Rookstool, Fred B. Rogers, Jerome Peltier, Mrs. L.C. Bennett, Lucile K. Bundy, J.W. Todd, Jr., Charles Miles, Mrs. M.S. Hineman, Frank Lowther, Mrs. Harry B. Longsworth, Martin A. Russert, Robert Johnson, Alex Saluskin, Kate Williams, George T. Brigg, Henry J. Rust, F.L. Pickett, Jack Lamb, Silas Cross, Thomas Hughes, Fannie C. Dillon, Grace C. Gardner, Sadie Telakish. [Personal matters and already published work.. Includes 7 pp typescript material relating to Life of Jesse Hughes, chiefly genealogical notes.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1908–1916 c70 pp letters.

Corrs: Carlos Montezuma, Jackson Buffloo (Jackson Sundown), Roy B. Cook, Lancaster Spencer, T. Jackson, A.A. Tremp, H.L. Henderson, George Peo-peo Tolikt [Tholekt]*, M.M. Quaife, Caesar Williams*, Don M. Carr, Mrs. One Pin, L.H. Heilman, Charli[e] Wesley, Stwire G. Waters, Peter McGuff, John Billy, H.B. Rigg. [Historic marker* sites. Local Indian affairs. Indian fishing rights*. Astoria Centennial Celebration*. Suit involving the Northern Pacific Railroad and Albert One Pin, or One Penne, in 1916 accident. Personal and miscellaneous.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1909–1916 c25 pp letters.

Corrs: J.P. MacLean, J.C. (Jack) McWhorter, J.S. (Scott?)
McWhorter, Ralph McWhorter, Hu Maxwell, Birdie McCroskey,
L.D. McWhorter, Ralph McWhorter, Eleanore E. Lothrop, Joel
Munsell, W.H. Holmes, F.W. Hodge, W.G. McWhorter, Joe
McWhorter. [Chiefly re McWhorter's* Border Settlers. Suggestions
from Smithsonian about best way to collect and preserve Indian
legends.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1909–1916 67 pp letters.

Corrs: Caesar Williams* (chiefly), C.A. Watts, Thomas Waters, Stwire G. Waters, Harvey Schuster, Ira Tashwict, Henry Tashwict, Chief Um-tee-bee, Smith Luce-i, Peter McGuff, J.R. Sack, W.W. Stewart, Cato Sells, Bo Sweeney, John Billy, George A. Vincent, N.J. (Smith?), William E. Johnson, Simon Goudy*. [Personal affairs of Caesar Williams. Indian shows and exhibitions. Indian legends. Personal and miscellaneous.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1909–1920 c75 pp letters.

Corrs: Jason Lee, Yellow Wolf*, Miles Poindexter, Jasper Yellow Wolf, Chief Yum-Tee-Bee, Chas. Wesley, David Williams*, Louis Mann*, Frank Meachem, William Charley*, Arthur C. Parker, S.M.

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Brosius. [A desired picture of Yellow Wolf. Local Indian organizations. Indian fishing* rights. Personal and miscellaneous.]

[Correspondence: Border Settlers*.] 1909-1932 c200 pp notes, manuscript frags, cls, letters.

22 181

Corrs. Clifford E. Jones, E.E. Meredith, G.B. Waggoner, B.H. Oxley, W.H. Hughes, M. McWhorter, W.H. Holmes, R.G. Thwaites, Clifford R. Meyers, W.E. Connelley*, Kirk Mechem, Charles H. Carpenter, G.F. Queen, (E.L.M. ?). [Border Settlers and miscellaneous.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1909–1940, nd c65 pp letters, c40 misc cls.

22 182

Corrs: George R. Lawson, N.W. Feighner, E.O. Sisson, W.Y. Pemberton, W.D. Vincent, W.P. Bonney, Charles H. Ross, William S. Lewis, Francis A. Garrecht, G.L. Knight, Many Wounds*, R. Hathaway. [Big Hole Battle* and proposed trip to the battlefield. Publishing ventures. Washington State Historical Society business.]

[Correspondence. Manuscripts.] 1909–1942, nd Letter, manuscripts.

22 183

Corr: Minnie Kendall Lowther. 4 pp manuscript: "Edinburgh," ns., Jan. 19, 1909. 8 pp manuscript: "Art in Shell Among the Ancient Americans. (Indians)," (?) McWhorter, nd.

Historic. Various Letters 1909-1945, nd c70 pp letters.

22 184

Corrs: K.H. Hansen, Albert W. Johnson, Kate Nye, Mrs. Joseph W. Fuld, J.W. McClintic, Agnes A. Lombard, C.F. Schuster, Roy B. Cook, Jas. H. Laubach, George H. Himes, B.R. Perkins, Wilbur C. Morrison, Alexander Leggat, Dunham Wright, Wilbur F. Brock, Robert S. Eakin, Mrs. Anne McDonnell, Charles V. Vickrey, Nipo Strongheart, H.M. Lydenberg, Lois M. Jordan, John K. Gill, H.W. Dorsey, Charles W. Smith, J.D. Smyth, Emil Kopac, W.D. Vincent, Yellow Wolf*. [Sale of McWhorter's* books. Requests for information. War monuments*. Indian language. West Virginia. History. Indian in motion pictures. Book collecting. Miscellaneous]

22 185

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1910–1915, nd c60 pp letters.

Corrs: William E. Connelley (chiefly), Judge J.C. McWhorter, Elizabeth G. Cary, W.(C.?) Hana, S.M. Brosius, W.M. Bird, Ovid T. McWhorter, H.C. McWhorter, Augustine P. Bond, S.E. Ferris, A.L.

Flint, Leon D. Green, H.T. Manning. [McWhorter's* attempts to publish Indian material. Indian water rights*. Ahtanum Creek. Jones Bill. Indian liquor bill. Senator Frank J. Allen. "Feast of the Yakima."]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1910–1917, nd c65 pp

22 186

Corrs: William S. O'Brien, M.L.(?) Shriner, Reuben G. Thwaites, J.M. O'Sullivan, G.B. Kuykendall, J.W. Langdon, R.H. Johnson, Mrs. A.M. Haven, Henry A. Larson, Carroll B. Graves, O.C. Moore, Clara Du Mont (Mrs. Clark W.) Heavner, H.S. Rolston, Paul H. Weyrauch, Addie Wesley Clopton, W.E. Johnson. [Misc personal matters. Indian attendance at fairs/pageants. McWhorter's* publications.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1910–1926, nd c50 pp letters.

22 187

Corrs: Ira Tashwict, Ha-a-ko-wa-a [Martha Frances McKelvie], Yellow Wolf*, William Wells, S.M. Brosius, Mrs. Brisbois, Harvey Schuster, Saluskin*, White Thunder (Yellow Wolf), Peo-peo Tholekt*, Caesar Williams*, Louis Mann*, Alex McCoy Owl-Child, Harry Jones. [Personal matters.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1910–1931 c50 pp letters.

22 188

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Corrs: Weyou-ka-sha-nat (We-you-ka-sha-nat, We-yo-ka-sha-nat, We-uk-sau-at), Yellow Wolf*, Peo-peo Tholekt*, Amos McDonald, Louis Mann*, Joe Moses, Caesar Williams*, Tom Waters, Silas D. Whitman, David Williams*, Jasper Yellow Wolf (or Jasper White Thunder). [Gun buried at the Big Hole. Nez Perce claims to Wallowa Valley. Brotherhood of North American Indians. Yakima Indian land sales. Personal affairs.]

Misc[ellaneous] Correspondence 1910–1942 170 pp letters, manuscript frag.

Corrs: Elmo Scott Watson, C.E.S. Wood*, O.B. Sperlin, Nipo Strongheart, O.A. Fechter, S.M. Brosius, Warren K. Moorehead, Buffalo [Ben Olney]*, C.S. Kingston, Jim James, Emil Kopac, Ovid McWhorter, Caesar Williams*, J.W. Ponsford, Edith Connelly Ross, Simon Goudy*, Don M. Carr, Listening Coyote, W.P. Bonney, F.S. Hall, Thomas Broncheau*, J.M. O'Sullivan, O.J. McGillis, Virgil O. McWhorter, Mrs. Varney, W.H. Holmes, Louis Mann*. [Misc publishing matters and proposed publications. Bear's Paw Mountain Battlefield. Yellow Wolf. Washington State Museum. Washington State Historical Society. Indian Rights Association. Wounded Knee Campaign. Local Indian affairs. Fort Simcoe*.

Personal and miscellaneous "Statement of John J. Lewis, Government Freighter, Wounded Knee Campaign." 11 pp manuscript frag. "The Revelation of Nah-Shut." William Charley*, interpreter, July 1910. 14 pp manuscript.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1911–1927 c50 pp letters.

23 190

Corrs: Yellow Wolf*, Peo-peo Tholekt*, Piatt Wigner, Louis Mann*, William Charley*, Thomas Umtuch, Caesar Williams*, Birdie McCroskey, S.G. Waters, Jennie R. Nichols, J.M. Lewis*, Barbara Fossett, Listening Coyote, Simon Goudy*, May-wee-Peo-peo-Hi-hi [Elizabeth G. Cary]. [Personal matters. Local Indian affairs and Indian domestic problems.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1911–1927, nd c100 pp letters, printed material.

23 191

Corrs: Alonzo Victor Lewis, C.B. Francis, C.E. Rusk, Harry (?) Tashwict, Red Fox Skiuhushu, Mrs. White Elk, Louis C. Mann*, Stwire G. Waters, Peo-peo Tholekt*, Clara Sealander, Yellow Wolfe*, J.E. Standley, S.M. Brosius, May-wee-peo-peo-Hi-hi [Elizabeth G. Carey], M.A. Silver. ["San Carlos Irrigation Project in Arizona." Sixty-Eighth Congress, First Session. Senate Report No. 129. Cl, un, Oct. 28, 1923, "Warriors of Old," Col. F.A. Boutelle, of Seattle, and Histo*, Nez Perce who fought the outlaws of Captain Jack (Peach-te-lá-la)*. Louis Mann's domestic problems. Securing Indian wampum and other artifacts. Personal and miscellaneous.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1911–1932, nd 21 pp letters, printed material.

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Corrs: Yellow Wolf (White Thunder)*, White Bird, L.G. Rogers, Lancaster Spencer, J.M. Lewis*, Caesar Williams*, Louis Mann*, Jas.Y[ellow] Wolfe, Birdie McCroskey, Jennie R. Nichols [Maggie Jiggs], Inez Tracy, James McWhorter, James Wm. Martin, "Toots" [Margaret Lewis], Charles McWhorter, Alva Cleparty, Ha-a-ko-wa-a [Martha McKelvie], Joe McWhorter (?), Dent Jenkins (?). [Personal and minor business matters. Minor troubles of local Indians. Cop American Advance: A National Progressive Prohibition Weekly, August 10, 1912, with article, "American Advance Unearths More Frauds on Indian."]

23 193

[Correspondence.] 1911-1943, nd c65 pp letters.

Corrs: E.A. Brininstool, W.P. Bonney, Duncan McDonald*, Sunflower (Secretary National League for American Indians), Camille Williams, William Charley*, Helen A. Howard, Louis Mann*, W.E. Johnson, William E. Kearns, Charles B. Gibson, Mrs. Joseph W. Fuld, James Griffin, Edward G. Swindell, Jr., Nancy Wilson Ross, F[rank] J. Engles, Caesar Williams*. [Let to Chief Thunder Bird. Petitions of Alex Teio, Chief Tecumseh Ya-ka-towit and others, asking the "white man" to honor the treaty of June 9, 1855, which would have stopped sales of whiskey to Indians. Material for Nez Perce history. Markers for battle sites in Washington. Local and national Indian affairs. Fishing rights* for Wana Pum (Sokulk) Indians. Smoholla and the Dreamer religion. (McWhorter* holds that Smoholla did not originate this sect.) Notes on Indian land tenure under the Allotment Act of 1887. 5 pp radio script interview with McWhorter explaining his interest in the Yakima Indians and telling of his adoption into the Yakima tribe in 1908. "The Reporter," July 1943. Pamphlet published by the Allen County Historical Society.]

[Washington State Historical Society.] 1911–1944, nd c40 pp letters, cls. printed material.

Corrs: W.P. Bonney, Chapin D. Foster, Alonzo Victor Lewis, M.D. Beal, Jean C. Davidson, William O. Douglas, Ovid McWhorter, P.H. Kemerer, Mr. and Mrs. John W. Cullen. [Constitution and By-laws of Washington State Historical Society, 1911. Cl, un, nd, "Yellow Wolf*, Indian Patriot," by Elmo Scott Watson. Cl, Seattle Post-Intelligencer, Nov. 21, 1942, re Alonzo Victor Lewis. Cl, Yakima Republic, Aug. 13, 1939, "L.V. McWhorter Becomes Indian Lore Specialist." Cl, Wenatchee Daily World, Jan. 10, 1936, "'Wonders of Geyserland' Lifts the Curtain on Stirring Times-Life and Death in 1877 Told. Story of Chief Yellow Wolf* And Famous Last Stand of Joseph's* Tribesmen Vividly Related by L.V. McWhorter* and H.D. Guie." Historical society and minor business matters.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1911–1944, nd c60 pp letters, notes, printed material.

Corrs: Fay M. Orton, Mike Kirk, Mrs. L.C. Bennett, Don Russell, E.A. Brininstool, Emil Kopac, Billie Mason, Lucile K. Bundy, Lancaster Pollard, Lily Norling Hardwick, Franklin L. Burdette, J.H. Horner, Francis M. Rookstool, Chief Luther Standing Bear, C.L. Andrews, Barney Bertinetti; Esther Jerabek, Phil H. Gallagher, Elizabeth Stonestreet, Doris Laney, Velma Brown, Homer L. Morrison. [Personal and minor business matters. Canoe race at Astoria, Oregon, Centennial in 1911. Let from C.L. Andrews, Dec 6, 1930, re corporate reindeer business in Nome, Alaska*. Misc notes, one re Red Fox. Sioux uprising in Minnesota in 1862. 17 pp pamphlet Constitution and By–Laws of Washington State Historical Society, Olympia, 1911. 1911 notice of copyright registration issued to McWhorter*. Cops folder commemorating

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dedication of Lewis and Clark Monument, Columbia, Snake River Park, Pasco, Washington, 1927.]

For State Hist So[cie]ty. Louis Mann* Letters 1912–1920 c160 pp letters.

23 196

Corrs: Louis Mann, Simon Goudy*. [Domestic affairs and land troubles of Louis Mann.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1912–1926 c50 pp letters, cls, printed notices.

23 197

Corrs: Ernest Bruncken, W.H. Cole, Thorvald Solberg. [Full p cl, Sunday Telegram / Elmira Star-Gazette, Elmira, NY, March 8, 1925. Well[-] Known Friend of the American Indian Pays the City a Visit / Attorney Joseph Latimer, Who is Caring on Fight for Indian, Pays Hornell a Visit. Copyright notices to the Library of Congress Copyright Office filed by McWhorter* for various phs and for the magazine, The American Indian Tepee.]

[Ahtanum Water Rights*.] 1912–1941, nd c50 pp letters, cls.

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Corrs: Lyle Keith, William C. Brown, Anne McDonnell, Elta M. Arnold, Fannie C. Dillon, R.S. Ellison, Mary Narby Cottrell, Louis Mann*, Jewel L. Gibson, W.H. Miner, W.P. Bonney, Rita Sun-Rise. [Four cls Yakima Daily Republic, July 14, 1927, re Ahtanum water rights. 3 pp bulletin Seventieth Congress Bulletin No. 8, The American Indian Defense Association. Need for Immediate Action on the California Court of Claims House Resolution 491 (The New Johnson-Lee Bill.)" Indian publications. Louis Mann and Ahtanum water rights. Personal and minor business matters.]

[Miscellaneous Articles.] 1912-1944, nd c140 pp manuscript, manuscript frags, letters.

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Corrs: Orval D. Peterson, Genevieve Brown. [(1) "The Dreamer Religion of the Yakima Indians, by L.V. McWhorter*." Four versions, five cops. (2) "Indian Rock Carvings and Paintings*." manuscript of speech given by McWhorter in Prosser, "about 1938." Two cops. (3) "The Berry Feasts of the Yakimas, at the Pom–Pom House of Billie Stahies, Sunday, August 11, 1912." 17 pp handwritten manuscript. (4) "The Hunt of 1912." 42 pp handwritten manuscript. (5) "Data about Fort Simcoe*, Yakima County, Washington...." 2 pp carbon. (6) "A Hunting Trip by L.V. McWhorter in 1878." 11 pp manuscript, with photocopy of picture of rifle and knife carried by author.]

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[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1913–1915, nd c60 pp letters.

Corrs: Isabel Crawford, Henry Wick, E.S. Ricker, M. De Hurst, John Clark, H.S. Crocker, E.H. Anderson, Mrs. H.H. Greene, A.R. Hacker, W.T. Price, Rose Foreman, J.C. (Jack) McWhorter, Horace Edwin Hayden, E.H. McWhorter, L.D. Arnett, J.T. Davis, Ralph McWhorter, D.G. McWhorter, Edmund J. James, Birdie McCroskey, W.H. Cobb, N.(?)A. McWhorter, W.D. Nutter, W.M. Morris, Ruby L. Vanhorn, William S. O'Brien, Omar V. Marple, Thomas Hughes, Ray Reger, John N. James, C.S. McWhorter, W.W. Hughes, Warren B. Kittle, S.L. Allender, L.E. McWhorter, W.L. Hughes, J.P. Dunn, D.J. Gordon, Mrs. J.D. Springston, Boyd B. Stutler, G.B. Waggoner, A.F. Berlin, A.B. McWhorter, William E. Connelley, H.R. McIlwaine, A.W. McWhorter, E.H. McWhorter, M.L. Hickman, C.L. Lowther, Nelson A. Swartz, Lloyd B. Ferrel. [Orders for McWhorter's The Crime Against the Yakimas*. Letters from readers about the work. West Virginia history.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1913–1916 11 pp letters.	24	201
Corrs: J.P. MacLean, D.W. Monfort, W.L. Tobey. [Indian hunting*. McWhorter's* publishing efforts.]		
Copyright Certificates 1913–1920	24	202
[Certificates for The American Indian Tepee, 1920. The Crime Against the Yakimas,1913.]		
[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1913–1926, nd c90 pp letters, few cls.	24	203

Corrs: Kate H. Calvert, Harold G. Arbogast, Martha McKelvie, S.M. Brosius, E. Bloch, Katharine T. (Mrs. John) Balch, C.A. Cooper, Joseph Blackeagle, Evan W. Estep, Miss Glasgow, William S. Lewis, George H. Himes, Man Elk [W.F. Hamilton], W.E. Johnson, [Alonzo] Lewis, Oscar H. Lipps, P.M. Fogg. [Indian artifacts owned or desired by McWhorter*. Local Indian affairs. Wapatoo or Indian potato, a nearly extinct plant used as food by Multnomah Nation. Pamphlet and letters re Hearing before Committee on Indian Affairs, House of Representatives, 68th Congress on House Resolution 9160 (re claims of Okanogan and Colville Indians to Court of Claims).]

[Correspondence: Personal.] 1913–1929 c100 pp letters.

Corrs: J.C. (Jack) McWhorter, J.S. McWhorter, O.T. McWhorter, C.L. Shaver(?), J.P. MacLean, Hugo F. Luhman, Henry Haymond, William E. Connelley, Warren B. Kittle, H.R. McIlwaine*. [Personal and regarding technical and legal aspects of McWhorter's* publications.]

Galacte and Lacamac Vilginine Viller apere to the	0.0	
Lieut. U.S. Grant and Phil Sheridan, Indian Wives of. Letter to Andrew Carnegie Published in The Crime Against the Yakimas* 1913–1938, nd c55 pp manuscripts, notes, letters.	24	205
[(1) "Lieutenant's Grant and Sheridan's Indian Wives." 2 pp manuscript. (2) "Relating to General Phil Sheridan's Indian Family." (Information from Ben Olney.) 1 p manuscript. (3) Letters. 1930–1938. Lewis L. Brown, C.R. Grim, O.B. Sperlin, with petition signed by seven Indians to officials of Bonneville Dam, asking that bodies in Indian cemetery on Bradford Island be moved before they were covered with water. (4) Photocopy of map: "Indian Trail from Lake Chelan, WA, to the Tumwater, above the Dalles, Oregon. Drawn under supervision of Captain Simon Goudy*, Yakima Indian Police," nd. Hand–drawn map with 1930 corr, O.B. Sperlin. Original in Folder 565. (5) "The Rebellion of the Yakimas, by Lucullus Virgil McWhorter* Adopted Member of the Yakima Tribe," 7 pp manuscript. With 1914 corr, A.C. Parker, Secretary of the Society of American Indians; and William E. Johnson*, editor, The New Republic. (6) "Cases of abuse in leasing of Yakima Indian lands." 2 pp manuscript with 1915 letters, John Lockwood and G. H. Himes). (7) Cls. 1913, re Wanamaker expedition memorial to Yakima Indians and the Indians' refusal to take part in flag–raising ceremonies. 4 cls. (8) "Mininic's* Speech before Secretary Ballinger. North Yakima, WA." 8 pp notes on speech.]		
[Miscellaneous Material.] 1914, nd One postcard corr.	24	206
Corr: Horace Edwin Hayden. [Re availability of some issues of the (American?) Archeologist.]		
[Miscellaneous: Memorabilia.] 1914–1916, nd Cls, 9 pp frag notes, ephemera.	24	207
[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1914–1922, nd c50 pp letters, cls.	24	208
Corrs: W.P. Bonney, George W. Olney, Sydney Livesey, Francis H. Rowley, Mrs. White Elk, J.P. MacLean, August A. Breuninger (Un-a-Quah), John B. Kendrick, Charles H. Burke, W.D. Vincent, Mary E. Laing, Martin Russert, William E. Connelley. [1 p McWhorter typescript on death of John Honstead, a sheepherder. Humane Society affairs. Indian pensions. McWhorter's* publications. Cls are from Yakima area papers, 1921–1922, same subject matter.]		
Old Letters to Be Gone Through and Examined for Worth 1914–1926, nd c100 pp.	24	209

Corrs: Red Fox Skiuhushu, W.D. Lyman, Louis Mann*, George H. Himes, Frank Conley, G.W. Borden, W.P. Bonney, Mrs. George Garner, E.B. Meritt, Grace D. Latus, J.P. MacLean. [Bolon Monument*: photocopies of plat of Township 5N, Range 15E of Yakima County and pencil sketch of Townships 5 and 6 of Yakima County, both locating Bolon Marker, nd. Originals in folder 543. Publishing ventures, Louis Mann re water problems* (Ahtanum Creek), Nez Perce War, Capt. Hembree*, old fortified Indian village site, General Hazard Stevens, P.B. Van Trump, re expedition.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1914–1934, nd c150 pp letters, printed material.

Corrs: W.E. Johnson, J.W. Redington, Albert W. Johnson, Peo-peo [Tholekt]*, Bill [W.F. Hamilton], Yellow Wolf*, C.C. Dill, S.L. [Sam Lott] Many Wounds*, Francis H. Rowley, Nipo [Strongheart], A.H. Yoder, Ruth Shaw, Elizabeth Stonestreet, Hein-mot-Hi-Hi*, Alonzo [V. Lewis], Anne McDonnell, J.C. McWhorter, S.M. Brosius, W.F. Bigelow, J.P. MacLean, W.D. Vincent, Diana Belais, Billy Mason, H.E. Buck, A.T. Rabeck, Joseph Schafer, Sam Morris, Dean [Guie], C.L. Andrews, Emil Kopac, Caleb Carter, D.P. Kennedy, W.L. Morgan, Carroll B. Graves, Louis Mann*, Ovid [McWhorter], Fannie Charles Dillon. [McWhorter's* Nez Perce research. Local Indian affairs. Cop American Indian Advocate: Journal Devoted to the Red Race of North and South America. Published by the American Indian Association. Winter Issue. Vol. 4, No. 4, 1922. Personal and miscellaneous.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1915–1941, nd c217 pp letters, printed material.

Corrs: C.L. Andrews, E.A. Brininstool, Thomas L. Broncheau*, Amos Wilkinson, Robert E. Strahorn, Susie White*, Ruth Cleveland, Chief Luther Standing Bear, C.W. Fitch, Lee Howard, Flora Hirschy, Albert W. Johnson, B.F. Manring, James Red Heart, Col. R.H. Wilson, J.P. MacLean, Yellow Wolf*, Sam Morris, Louis Mann*, Mrs. One Pine, W.K. Moorehead, William Charley*, Alonzo Victor Lewis, Mrs. Grace Gardner, V.N. Campbell, Lily Norling Hardwick, Frank G. Speck, E.E. Meredith, Peo-peo Tholekt*, William E. Connelley, Peter Mox-Mox, Caesar Williams*, Wondering Wolf (Jennie Lewis*), A.C. Coburn. [Chiefly personal. Matters of publication. The place of Chief Joseph's* surrender.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1916 c60 pp letters, notes, cls.

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25 211

Corrs: V.O. McWhorter, J.P. MacLean (frags of letters). [Misc fragmentary notes and cls.]

Mrs. Mitchell 1916–1935, nd cTwenty cls; c85 pp letters (most are cops).

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Corrs: Mrs. M.G. Mitchell (chief corr), Herbert S. Griggs, F.O. Hagie, Elvira Griggs, N.D. Showalter, A.H.B. Jordan, Asahel Curtis, Edmond Meany, Edward M. Barrows, John H. Williams, Victor J. Farrar, David Whitcomb, Richard Lloyd Jones, Louis Adams, Mrs. George F. Cram, A.L. Sommers, Paul Johns, J.M. Canse, F.L. Kersie. [Controversy re restoring the name "Mt. Tacoma" to Mt. Rainier 2 pp typescript by McWhorter titled "A Broadcast from Mars," nd.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1917–1923 c60 pp letters.

25 214

Corrs: Nipo Strongheart, Stuart L. Elliott, O.T. McWhorter, Carlos Montezuma, Simon Goudy*, Mabel Woods (Mrs. Frederick B.) Hinrichs, W.F. Hamilton (Man Elk), E.W. Rockey, C.F. Larrabee, R.B. Milroy, Frank Bryant. [Matrimonial tangles of "Wasco Jim" Peters. Red Fox. Indian Bureau* Policy. McWhorter* genealogy and miscellaneous.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1917–1941, nd c60 pp cls, letters, printed material.

25 215

Corrs: Lora McWhorter, Joseph W. Latimer, Grace Boles Hedge, Marion [Campbell], Harold J. Cundy, C.C. Dill, Arthur E. Bailey, The Select Press (E.F.M.?), Susie White*, O.C. Upchurch, W.N. Sickel, Wood Wren [pseud.], W.P. Bonney, George W. Blodgett, Lt. Col. Charles E.T. Lull, Roger Chute. [12 pp folder "The National" Gallery of the American Indian, issued by the Board of Trustees," with accompanying letter, 1939. Membership card for American Military History Foundation with accompanying letter. 3 pp American History Foundation Bulletin No. 1, February 15, 1934, Project No. 1, "Directory of Original Sources." Misc cls, mostly nd., re Yakima Humane Society and local Indian affairs. Cl, c1938, ns., "Chief American Horse Whets Tomahawk's Edge for 'Father' Collier," by Martha Strayer. Cl, "Wounded Knee Survivor Recalls Fray," Adelaide V. Lake, The Sunday Oregonian, Aug. 13, 1933. Personal affairs. Minor business matters and miscellaneous.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1917–1944, nd Letters, notes, printed matter.

[Letters addressed to various individuals that were either returned or that McWhorter* did not mail. 3 pp publicity article

by Mary Avery re Dreamer religion and the McWhorter collection of papers at Washington State College. Photocopy of map: "Chief Joseph's* teepee location where he died (1904)," with affidavits; photocopies of two printed maps, "White Swan" and "Yakima Indian Reservation," from a Federal bill booklet negotiating adjustment claim concerning Yakima Reservation lands.

Originals in Folder 531. Contributors list to a memorial fund for Tow-tow-nah-hee*, who was killed by an Indian scout; to erect a monument on the site of the Battle of Pah-qy-ti-koot*, known as Union Gap*.] (Note: This folder contains material on miscellaneous matters dated through 1956; however, it is not part of the original accession.)

Captain Hembree 1918-1922, nd c30 pp letters.

Corrs: W.P. Bonney, L.V. Eberhardt, R.B. Peterson, J[ames] M. O'Sullivan, S.J., Jennie C. (Mrs. F.C.) Koppen. [Plans to erect a monument marker to A.J. Hembree*, Capt. of Volunteers, killed in battle on Satus Mountain, April 10, 1856.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1918–1930, nd c50 pp letters, cls.

Corrs: William E. Connelley, Vechten Waring, Louis Mann*, Listening Coyote, Yellow Wolf*, Many Wounds*, Peo-peo Tholekt*, Calista Dowling, Tom Waters, Alex Shawaway, Lawrence Cokely, Buffalo Ben Olney*. [3 cls Fairmont (WV) Times, June, 1930, commemorating memorial to Capt. James Booth, Revolutionary War hero. Note on Ahtanum canal. Personal and miscellaneous.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1918–1938, nd c75 pp letters, printed material.

Corrs: Louis Mann*, W.D. Lyman, William Charley*, Rev. Red Fox Skiuhushu, Simon Goudy*, Charley Charles, E.H. Ferguson, W.P. Bonney, Charles S. Lusk, Ollie Jordan, N.B. Coffman, Mrs. Joe Evans, Frazer E. Wilson, A.L. Van Dyne, Ha-a-ko-wa-a [Martha McKelvie], E. Ruth Rockwood, Mrs. Arthur Tomeo, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Evans, Chief White Hawk [John Miller]*, Annie Cleveland, C.L. Andrews, Mrs. George Garner, Carlos Montezuma, Helen Remsberg. [Mimeo sheet "From article 3. Treaty with the Yakimas, 1855, Guaranteeing to the Yakima Indians: 'The exclusive right of taking fish in all of the streams .'" Bears note by McWhorter*: "Issued when the great legal fight was on re 'the Yakimas' right to take salmon at Top-tut, now Prosser, Yakima River*, an ancient fishery of the tribe. We won out in the finals." Cl, un, "Indians Have Contributed Much to Civilization." Red

25 217

25 218

Fox's missionary endeavors. Horn shell wampum.] [Misc and personal.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1918–1941, nd c50 pp letters, printed material.	25	220
Corrs: Joel E. Ferris, Homer Morrison, W.P. Bonney, P[erry] H. Kennerly, Mrs. White Elk, Hattie Starcher, M.A. Johnson, [Chief] John Buck*, W.B. Newcomb, Edward G. Swindell, Jr. [11 pp protests (cop) "in re application of Thomas L. Sloan for appointment as Commissioner of Indian Affairs," addressed to the Secretary of the Interior and signed by thirteen Indian representatives of various tribes, nd. Cop program of Tepee Order of America banquet at Toppenish, WA, Mar. 29, 1919. Washington State Historical Society affairs. McWhorter's* previously published works. Minor business affairs.]		
[Correspondence: Personal.] 1919-1921 27 pp letters.	25	221
Corrs: Virgil McWhorter, Ovid McWhorter, J.C. (Jack) McWhorter, Mrs. Leni McWhorter Jenkins. [Personal and family matters.]		
Viola Norwest re: May Orrell, Nurse 1919–1925 15 pp letters.	26	222
Corrs: May Orrell Bacheler, F.B. Chalcraft, Edwin L. Chalcraft, David Smith, William Charley*, May Orrell. [May Orrell's attempt to collect debt for nursing at Silitz Reservation.]		
[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1919–1927 c110 pp letters.	26	223
Corrs: V.O. McWhorter, Louis Mann*, Peo-peo Tholekt*, Francis McFarland, Charles H. Ross, Thomas H. Morrison, W.P. Bonney, Mrs. J.L. Jeffryes, Marion Parsons, John E. Rees, Francis M. Rookstool, J.T. Smith, Nipo [Strongheart], W.F. Turner, Elijah Williams, Yellow Wolf*, Tom Waters, Williams S(?) Waters, O.G. Brown, Evan W. Estep. [Monuments* for Chief Joseph* and Chief Lawyer*. Washington State Historical Society business. Nez Perce War. Indian artifacts. Definition of "Kittitas" from various corrs. Personal affairs.]		
Endorsements of, and Correspondence Relating to Scarcity of Sale Copies of Border Settlers of Northwestern Virginia*, Etc 1919–1932	26	224
Cokely, A.H. Yoder, Charles H. Carpenter, O.A. West, W.A. Galloway, Ollie Jordan, Glen R. Holden, J.M. Kaiser. [Letters from readers. Personal.]		
Mrs. McKelvie. 140 S. 26th St., Lincoln, Nebraska 1920–1921, nd 19 pp. letters.	26	225

Corrs: chiefly Martha Groves McKelvie and Samuel McKelvie (ex-Governor of Nebraska) re Red Fox.

Mrs. White Elk 1920-1923 c20 pp letters.

26 226

Corr: Valley White Elk*. [Indian culture and personal matters. Her husband, White Elk, was a singer who was connected with a film company.]

[Correspondence & Notes: Humane Society.] 1920–1924, nd c275 pp miscellaneous.

26 227

Corrs: A.C. Davis, Orpheus C. Soots, R.L. Quick, Rose P. (Kinne ?), W.O. Stillman, Charles M. Farrer, Don M. Carr, H.E. Hagerman, O.V. Battles, Jennie R. Nichols, Leopold L. Wilder, George Moody, J.H. Stuckrath, Theresa McGill, J.R. Schwartze & A.D. Dunn, Mae Mark [Nalder], Mrs. Harry John Miller, R.D. Nicholls, Mrs. A.M. Kelly, D.G. Smith, Besse A. Sloan, D.V. Morthland, Mark E. Reed, B.B.[Buffalo Ben] Olney*, Maggie [Maggie Jiggs, Jennie R. Nichols], Mrs. M.C. Moss, Mrs. J.O. Jeffery, Mrs. W.S. Doran, Charles H. Burke, Samuel Kantrowich, Harry L. Parr, Fred J. Cunningham, Josephine Corliss Preston, Mrs. E.M. Medaris, William H. Rice, Harl J. Cook, Olive C. McCabe, Robert O. Jones, Mrs. Ruth I. Workum, Mrs. Ethel T. Rugg, L.L. Thompson, Francis H. Rowley, E.B. Meritt, Emily K. Smith, John W. Summers, E.W. Estep, Ernest K. Coulter, Richard C. Craven, Rudolph Forster, W.L. Jones. [Concerning wild horses on Yakima Reservation; Anti-carnival bill; Petition for watering troughs* in Yakima; Letter on Black Beauty as moral and humane movie; the diving horse; eight misc humane broadsides; plus much miscellaneous humane work.]

Himrod 1920–1925 c35 pp letters.

26 228

Corrs: James Lattimore Himrod, Ovid McWhorter, Mabel Ferris Keedick, A.L. Van Dyne, R.B. Crown, J.F. McGuire, J.G. Horne, Joseph Schafer, Fred High. [The International Fine Arts Exposition, 1924, Benton Harbor, Michigan. Himrod was director, McWhorter* furnished artifacts. "The Proposed American Indian Centenary." Proposed Convention to be held in 1921 at Prairie du Chien, WI.]

26 229

Historic Miscellany 1920-1926, nd c60 pp letters, notes, mimeographed material.

Corrs: W. Hamilton (Man Elk), Evan W. Estep, Ovid McWhorter, Mrs. J.B. Davidson. [Elks fraternity jubilee. "The Substitution of Propaganda for Action in Indian Affairs," by John Collier, January 12, 1925. 11 pp pamphlet. Attack on Bureau of Indian Affairs. 5

pp open letter to President Calvin Coolidge over signature of John Collier, Executive Secretary, American Indian Defense Association, February, 1927. 2 pp open letter to Edgar B. Merritt, Assistant Commissioner of Indian Affairs, November 26, 1926, over group of typed names. 12 pp mimeographed, "Questions on the Indians and the Indian Bureau*: Addressed to the Hon. Edgar B. Meritt, Assistant Commissioner of Indian Affairs." 3 pp manuscript "The Long White Scar," by Ha-a-ko-a-wa. Story of the Indians' spiritual attachment to their homeland. Personal matters.]

matters.]		
Buffalo B[en] Olney* 1920-1927 c250 pp letters.	26	230
Corrs: Buffalo Ben Olney [chief corr], F.W.(M.?) Burnham, Thomas G. Bishop, John W. Summers, Red Fox Skiuhushu, Carlos Montezuma, J.E. Vandersloot. [Much misc material re misdeed of Rev. Red Fox. Material re an associate of Red Fox's, Black Hawk. Of this person McWhorter* says: " he is a white man You can rest assured of that."]		
Buffalo B[en] Olney* 1920-1928 c220 pp letters.	26	231
Corrs: Buffalo Ben Olney, John Billy, Red Fox Skiuhushu, W.F. Turner, Louie Wynaco. [Personal matters; Olney's disillusionment with the Christian church; Olney's financial difficulties.]		
[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1920-1936, nd c100 pp letters; few cls, notes.	26	232
Corrs: Francis M. Rookstool, Ollie Jordan, Louis Charles Mann*, Mrs. J.M. Filloon, Valley White Elk*, Grace Boles Hedge, Kate Stevens Bates, George Peo-peo Tholekt*, Yellow Wolf*, E.A. Brininstool, E.E. Nelson, J.P. MacLean, Philip A. Moss, Albert Williams, Kate Williams, S.M. Brosius, Tom Crow, R.H. Anthony, Dorothy Prewitt (Mrs. Arthur H.) Pohlman; Jennie M. Lewis*, Charles F. Bolin. [Red Fox Skiuhushu. Indian Rights Assn.; removal of Supt. Don M. Carr. Personal and minor business matters.]		
[Washington State Historical Society.] 1920–1941 c55 pp mimeo material, letters.	27	233
Corr: W.L. McCormick. [Washington State Historical Society and its merger with the Ferry Museum of Tacoma. Copies of Minutes of 1941 and 1943 meetings.]		
[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1921-1927, nd c90 pp. Corr,	27	234

cls.

Corrs: Ruth M. Bryant, Richard G. Badger, William E. Johnson, Many Wounds*, R.H. Anthony, "Jayne," E.A. Brininstool, Lenora B. Simpkins, W.D. Vincent, William S. Lewis, Fannie Marie McWhorter, C.E. Revelle, William C. Brown, Alex McCoy [Owl-Child], Evan W. Estep, Frank Seelatsee, William E. Connelley, Kate Williams, Philip Howell, F.J. Clifford, G.F. Queen, George G. Heye, W.F. Hamilton, Willie Red Star, Chief Quiltininack, A. Albert, W.P. Bonney, Tom Waters. [McWhorter* points out that the " ... traditional lore of the aborigines is disappearing into the gloaming of oblivion." Preliminary corr re research on Chief Joseph*. Corr re Washington State Historical Society and state appropriation for Eastern Washington State Historical Society. Number of places of worship in Yakima.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1921–1932, nd c80 pp letters, cl.

27 235

Corrs: A.W. Swisher, Nipo Strongheart, Everett E. Wilder, Inno McGill, J.E. Johnson, W. Ketcham, Charles [H.] Carpenter, Father J.M. O'Sullivan, Winifred C. Rankin, A.A. Eggleston, Buffalo (Ben Olney*), Harry L. Englebright, Gus Perigot. [Cl Blue Lake (Calif.) Advocate, nd, "B.B. Olney Tells About Collett and the Indians." Frederick C. Collett and the Indian Board of Cooperation.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1921-1934, nd c95 pp letters, cls, printed material.

27 236

Corrs: Nipo Strongheart, Buffalo Ben Olney*, Louis Charles Mann*, Caesar Williams*, Kate Williams, J.P. MacLean, Evan W. Estep, Peo-peo Tholekt*, Francis M. Rookstool, Granville Lowther, Mrs. H.D. Blish, A.C. Coburn, Nealy N. Olney. [Pueblo land bill. Personal and miscellaneous.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1922–1941 c100 pp letters, pamphlets, printed material.

27 237

Corrs: Joseph (Fuld?), Selden Smyser, Rowena L. Alcorn, Mildred Schmidtman, Ollie Jordan, F.G. Speck, Lawrence E. Lindley, Samuel Tilden, T.C. Elliott, Herman J. Deutsch, Roger Chute, H.M. Painter, Anne Shannon Monroe, Beverly Nixon, Ovid McWhorter, C.W. Fitch, Grace Hedge, W.F. Hamilton, Agnes C. Laut, E.A. Brininstool, Amos Wilkinson, Flora Hirschy, A.B. Bowden, Chief White Hawk*, C.M. Drury, Carlos Montezuma, [4 pp pamphlet, "Custer Battlefield National Cemetery." Cop report, Seventy–Sixth Congress, First Session, Stay Proceedings–Apportionment of Waters/Ahtanum Creek Valley, Washington [irrigation* and water rights*]. Personal matters and minor points of research.]

20	Guide to the Lucullus Virgii McWhorter Papers 1848-1	945	
	[W.P.] Bonney 1923–1925 20 pp letters, cls.	27	238
	Corrs: W.P. Bonney, Everett S. Dam, Earle O. Roberts, Marshall G. Ramsey, Archie Brown. [Chiefly re projected trip to photograph Indian inscriptions on stones at Priest Rapids. Cl, dated (1925) and identified "Fort Simcoe* is Going to Decay."]		
	[Correspondence: Alonzo Victor Lewis.] 1923–1927, nd c150 pp letters.	27	239
	Corrs: Alonzo Victor Lewis, Mrs. John H. Dunbar, J.P. MacLean, Ha-a-ko-wa-a [Martha Frances McKelvie]. [Proposed monument to Chief Joseph* and personal matters. 1 p holograph "Song to Chief Joseph," nd, by Alonzo Victor Lewis]		
	[Washington State Monuments*.] 1923-1928, nd c20 pp letters (2), printed material.	27	240
	Corr: Buffalo Ben Olney*. [Misc mementos. Folder, "Geological, Tribal, Historical Monuments in the State of Washington / a Recreational Resource," by Ernest N. Hutchinson, Secretary Of State.]		
	[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1923-1932, nd c100 pp corr.	27	241
	Corrs: Mike Kirk, Mrs. G.W. Sanders, Mrs. J. Cahalan, Marion Parsons, Mrs. J[oseph] W. Fuld, Dr. Hermann Grad, W.M. Deisher, H.C. Turner, E.E. Cucuel, Bertha Haigh, Frank H. Kucera, L. Delaeter, Mrs. Clarence Parker, Mrs. Lily Norling Hardwick, Anna H. Jones, Mrs. Edmund Bowden, Rhoda M. White, B.F. Manring, E.G. Sissem, Gilman Hall, Raymond Fadden, W.D. Vincent, Douglas Hilts, A.B. Ostrander, Charles Blatchley, J.P. MacLean, Fred Lockley, E.S. McWhorter, Buffalo Ben Olney*, Mrs. P.M. Eva Sturdevant Troy, Mabel G. Cleland, Mrs. C.A. Brittain, J.W.S. Logie, Mrs. Charles C. Arnold, E.A. Walsh, Waldo S. Chase, Eugene G. Bryant, E.J. Wesson, Charles C. Field, Cash Asher. [Lists and book orders, Mourning Dove's Cogewea.]		
	[Correspondence: Photographs.] 1923-1945, nd 84 pp letters.	27	242
	Corrs: George E. Hudson, Emil Kopac, James A. Wehn(?), Homer L. Morrison, W.P. Bonney, Harold Carey, John M. Edwards*, John L. Rooke, Earle R. Forrest, Ed Fredlund, Andrew Garcia*, Angie Burt Bowden, Mrs. Fred White, Camille Williams, Harrison Lott, A.B. Meacham*, M.G. Ramsey, C.R Noyes, Carl Schurra, Herbert W. Lord, Ralph H. Hansen, G.M. Brandborg, Julius E. Nordby, E.A. Brininstool. [Corr re photographs of Camas Meadows*, Johnny Buck (Púckyatoot)*, Foster Battlefield*, Big Hole Battlefield*,		

Bears [sic] Paw Battleground* stake tabulation, Chief Joseph's monument*, Yellow Wolf's grave*, Captain [Willaim] Clark's descendants among the Flatheads (Yellow Hair, or, Tizsklcr[sic]-not, Captain Clark's son; Mary*, Yellow Hair's daughter; Choo-num-eth-chi*, Mary's husband. Note by McWhorter: "Sacajawea confirmed the claim that Yellow Hair was the son of the explorer Clark."), Col. Parnell*, Stanton Gilbert Fisher* (scout for General O.O. Howard), Duncan McDonald* with first house built in Idaho [1809]*, Col. A.I. "Add" Chapman*, Indian warriors*: Joseph*, Yellow Bull*, Rascal Grizzly Youth*, Yellow Bear*, Chief Lawyer*, Chief Jason*, Chief Ugen-mal-ligkin*, Petk-telkl*, Kue-kul-lis-li-lihkin*, Ips-tsu-la-nen*, Charley Moses*, Black Eagle*, Jim Billy*, Victor Vanderberg*, Chief Martin Charlo[w]*; Thomas Waters* (interpreter), Tom Sherrill*, Bunch Sherrill*, "Medicine" tree*, Bugler Brooks' grave*. Nez Perce picture writing. Poem: "To the Blasted Pine Tree of Bear Gulch," by Andrew Garcia. Poem: "The Way of the World," by E.A. Brininstool (printed).]

55coo. (pca/.]		
Sherburne. Letters From 1924–1927 c30 pp letters.	27	243
Corrs: Joseph Herbert Sherburne, Sam Morris, Many Wounds*, C.A. Jakways. [Sherburne's experiences as Indian trader at the Ponca Agency in Oklahoma. Indian fighting in Montana. Cop of letter McWhorter* to J.W. Langdon re leadership of Chief Lawyer* and Looking Glass.]		
[Historical Markers.] 1924–1942 c37 pp letters.	27	244
Corrs: Edmund B. Rogers, Frederic J. Haskin, J.P. MacLean, Tom Waters, Fay M. Orton, A.B. Ostrander, M. Bruce Burns, Viola (?), Dessie Fahringer, T.C. Elliott, Ovid McWhorter, J.W. Redington, Rush Jordan. [Chiefly re various monuments* to historic events in which McWhorter* was interested. Yellow Wolf*. Chief Kamiakun*. Tecumseh.]		
[Correspondence: Personal.] 1925, nd 6 pp letters, manuscript.	27	245
Corr: Charley Charles. [Letters concern arrest of Indian boy. "Shame of Toppenish." 1 p manuscript.]		
[Correspondence: Alonzo Victor Lewis.] 1925–1928 c85 pp letters.	28	246
Corr: Alonzo Victor Lewis. [Monument to Chief Joseph*. Personal matters.]		
[Alonzo Victor Lewis.] 1925–1929, nd c50 pp letters, cls.	28	247

Corr: Alonzo Victor Lewis (one letter from Ovid McWhorter). [Cls, Spokane Daily Chronicle, Apr. 17, 1926, with pics statue of Lincoln made by Lewis for that city. Personal affairs.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1926–1929, nd c90 pp letters.

28 248

Corrs: Caleb Carter, Harl J. Cook, A.R. Chapin, Amos Wilkinson, Vera L. Connolly, C.C. Dill, J.P. MacLean, Lloyd A. Finn, George W. Fuller, Evan W. Estep, P.M. Fogg, Maurice Fitzgerald, D.W. Greenberg, Dean H. Guie, Jay Lynch (copies), Flora Hirschy, Anna Hurst, Adelia Hawkins, Mike Kirk, B.F. Manring, Burton Lanphear, William C. Brown, W.P. Bonney, Lola Lowther. [Plans for a trip to Nez Perce battlefields. McWhorter's The Crime Against the Yakimas*. Local Indian affairs. Indian grievances against water policy* on Yakima Reservation. Attempts to locate survivors of Indian wars. Roads into Yakima Reservation. Indian artifacts*. Personal and miscellaneous.]

[Correspondence: Francis M. Rookstool.] 1926-1932 c75 pp letters.

28 249

[Personal matters.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1926–1932, nd c150 pp letters.

28 250

Corrs: E.E. Keister, Corinna Lindon Smith, C.A. Smith, John B. Somers, Nipo Strongheart, Joseph Schafer, A.A. Eggleston, Joseph Bauer, Amos Wilkinson, Anne Norwood, Caleb Carter. [Indian grievances against water policy* on Yakima reservation*. Proposed trip to Big Hole Battlefield*. Historical markers*. Nez Perce history: preliminary corr. Personal and miscellaneous.]

Nothing to be Noted. [Nez Perce Place and Tribal Names.] 1926–1939, nd 32 pp letters.

28 251

Corrs: Lily Norling Hardwick, C.M. Drury, O.T. McWhorter, Ed Lyman, E.K. Brown, J.H. Horner, David Hilger, Frederick P. Todd, F. Stansbury Haydon, John M. Canse, George Peo-peo-tlike [Tholekt]*, [The right of James Wallahee* to succeed to the Yakima chiefship of Leshi Owhi. Place names in Wallowa County, Oregon*. The "debunking fallacy" as applied to early missionaries. Origin of name "Nez Perce," based on theory of Maj. C.T. Stranahan, former U.S. Indian agent, Nez Perce Indian Reservation. Notes these Indians called Chopunish by Lewis and Clark and that "Nez Perce" must have originated between 1805 and 1835.]

ĽÜ	Guide to the Lucullus Virgil McWhorter Papers 18	48-1945	
	[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1926-1941 c40 pp letters.	28	252
	Corrs: Clare S. Eddards, W.F. Hamilton, Louis Mann*, Nipo Strongheart, Mrs. W.F. Chute, Lenora Jack Saccacukoo, James H. Malone, Ollie Jordan, Homer L. Morrison, Fay M. Orton, Jay L. Sharon, E.A. Brinistool, Henry T. Meyer, W.D. Vincent, Thomas R. Horner, John Collier, Joseph W. Latimer. [Cl, Sept. 24, 1927, "Thomas R. Horner, Former Resident (of West Virginia) Dies at Seattle." One cop folder, commemorating dedication of Lewis and Clark Monument, Oct. 16, 1927, in the Columbia–Snake River Park at Pasco, WA. Personal affairs. Minor business matters.]		
	[Correspondence and Miscellaneous Material.] 1926–1942, nd c60 pp letters, cls.	28	253
	Corrs: W.P. Bonney, R.C. Schackman, Harold J. Cundy, Bruce McWhorter, Mildred Schmidtman, Grace Boles Hedge, Brin [E.A. Brininstool], Elmo Scott Watson, Joseph Joffe, William E. Kearns, Hiram W. Johnson, Rachel B. Barker, John Collier, Frances W. Monteith, Marion Campbell[–Brave Heart]. [Affairs of the Washington State Historical Society. McWhorter's* publications. Misc cls McWhorter and Yellow Wolf*. Appointment of Commissioner of Indian Affairs. Personal and business matters. Local Indian problems.]		
	[Henry Horner.] 1926–1943 35 pp letters.	28	254
	Corr: Henry Horner. [Photocopies of letters addressed to Henry Horner of Enterprise, Oregon, re various Nez Perce War accounts; the Battle of the Big Hole* and the Parker Indian Village.]		
	[Andrew Garcia*.] 1927–1929 35 pp letters, manuscript.	28	255
	Corrs: Andrew Garcia, J.H. Sherburne, J.W. Redington, G.L. Beard. 23 pp manuscript "A Message From Garcia," re Chief Joseph* and the Nez Perce.		
	[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1927–1930, nd c100 pp letters.	28	256
	Corrs: E.A. Brininstool, W[illiam] C. Brown, Fred G. Bond, Mrs. W.F. Chute, Emma S. Ball, Scotland G. Highland, Fred E. Buck, M.C. Barnard, F.L. Ballard, Caleb Carter, Ovid McWhorter. [Pioneer Associations. McWhorter's* publications. Personal and miscellaneous Indian trapping. Nez Perce War. Yakima War.]		
	[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1927–1931 c150 pp letters.	28	257

Corrs: Josiah Hughes, J.L. Humble*, H.H. Hedges, W.A. Hedges, Ruth Harris, Marie Lindley, Elizabeth Lawrence, Alexander Leggat, Joseph W. Latimer, Agnes C. Laut, William S. Lewis, J.P. MacLean, L.R. McWhorter, Duncan McDonald*, Many Wounds*, Anne McDonnell, Martha Edgerton Plassmann, William E. Borah, Leo N. Sanford, Florence G. O'Connor, Mrs. J. Parker, H.M. Painter, W.A. Petzoldt, Horace N. Parker, Francis M. Rookstool, Laura G. Rogers, E.W.L. Rouleau, Anne Norwood [Indian affairs in Montana. Indian Bureau* affairs and policies. Writing on frontier subjects. Nez Perce who escaped to Canada. Personal and miscellaneous.]

[Correspondence: Research.] 1927-1932 c25 pp letters.

28 258

Corrs: Ollie Jordan, Peo-peo Tholekt*, Yellow Wolf*, [Chief] Cleveland Kamikan* [sic] [Kamiakun]. [General matters re Indian research. Personal affairs.]

[J.W. Redington.] 1927–1932 30 pp letters.

28 259

Corrs: J.W. Redington, E.A. Brininstool. [Re Chief Joseph*, Col. Bailey*.]

[Correspondence: Books & Miscellaneous.] 1927–1934, nd 207 pp corr, notes, cls, printed matter, miscellaneous.

28 260

This folder contains material found in copies of books owned by McWhorter*. The correspondence and notes, arranged chronologically, primarily concern book exchanges or purchases. Corrs: Ella C. Hathaway, Laura P. Johnson Postmaster(?), James H. Malone, Mrs. James H. Malone, C.M. Drury, Mrs. Harriet L. Carstensen, C.L. Cannon, B.F. Manring, John E. Rees, Duncan McDonald*, Will Cave, L.V. McWhorter, George W. Hansen, M.H. Douglas, Oscar F. Keydel, W.C. Slaper, Uri Mulford, O.G. Libby, E.A. Brininstool, Edna Kenton. [The Frontier, a Magazine of the Northwest, index to Volume IX, nos. 1, 2, 3, 4; Nov. 1928 to May 1929. Misc notes and marginalia.] Note: Full bibliographic records for copies of the books associated with the items in this folder may be found by doing an "author" search on "McWhorter Collection" in the WSU

[Correspondence.] 1927–1939, nd c25 pp letters, cls.

28 261

Corrs: Grace Boles Hedge, A.L. Kirkpatrick, A.C. Laut, J.P. MacLean, Amos Wilkinson, Burr H. Simpson, Dave Dryden, Mildred [Schmidtman], Victoria Gillet, Sun-Rise, Mrs. Hugh Nicholson, Leah Segers. [Personal and miscellaneous.]

Libraries online catalog.

Prof. Libby 1928–1930 20 pp letters.	29	262
Corrs: O.G. Libby (Secretary, State Historical Society of North Dakota), Florence H. Davis, Martha Edgerton Plassmann, Albert W. Johnson. [Chiefly concerns a story told by "Owl-Child*" to McWhorter* that he had seen Custer shoot himself twice. Owl-Child was a Wishram Indian "from the old Wishram village on the Columbia noted by Washington Irvin "who spent several years with the Piegans, during which time he claimed to have been an eyewitness to Custer's battle, with a group of Piegans hiding on the battlefield." Miscellaneous]		
Colonel J.W. Redington 1928–1932, nd c50 pp letters.	29	263
Corrs: J.W. Redington, W.C. Slaper, J.G. Rowton, Charles N. Loynes*, Many Wounds*, Duncan McDonald*, Harry Elofson. [Nez Perce history. Battle of Bear's Paw. 2 pp mimeo paper: "Service of Scouts and Couriers in Indian Wars," nd, anonymous. Some information about Lieut. L.H. Jerome, the "loud-speaking gun," and other matters noted elsewhere in the collection and appearing in Hear Me, My Chiefs!.]		
Howard 1928-1935 17 pp letters.	29	264
Corrs: H.S. Howard, C.O. Howard, Mrs. Grace (James T.) Gray. [Corrs are sons and daughter of Gen. O.O. Howard. Discussion of an article by Lieut. (C.E.S.) Wood in Century Magazine, May, 1884. Gen. Howard's relief of Col. Gibbon.]		
Letters of Importance and Historic Facts 1928-1935 c100 pp notes, letters, printed material.	29	265
Corrs: Paul G. Wapato, Alonzo Victor Lewis, Caleb Carter, W.P. Bonney, Carrie McWhorter(?), William S. Lewis, S.M. Brosius, A.E. Sheldon, Lynn J. Frazier, Martha McKelvie, Nealy N. Olney, W.K. Moorehead, Lenora B. Simpkins, F.O. Hagie, J.S. Whiting, W.A. Linklater, H.G. Avery, J.D. Knight, Frances Whitman Monteith, Emil Kopac, Eva Hunt Dockery. [Minor local Indian affairs. Arrangements of photos. Indian relief bills. Humane Society affairs. Notes on Marcus Whitman by Frances Whitman Monteith. Cl, Oregonian, Nov. 18, 1928. "Big Brother (McWhorter) Helps Indians Preserve their Rights." Discussion and description of original Fort Simcoe* buildings. Reprint article: William S. Lewis, "David Thompson Land Geographer of the Northwest." Northwest Science, IV (Dec. 1930), 4 pp. Personal and miscellaneous.]		
Robert Ballou 1928–1936 c25 pp letters, cls.	29	266

Corr: Robert Ballou. [McWhorter* takes exception to a book by

Ballou Early Klickitat Valley Days in which Ballou presents a story of Indians murdering Major Andrew J. Bolon*.]		
[Correspondence: Alonzo Victor Lewis.] 1928–1941 c35 pp letters.	29	267
Corrs: Alonzo Victor Lewis, Yellow Wolf*. [Chief Joseph* monument. Indian artifacts.]		
[Correspondence.] 1929–1936 c40 pp letters.	29	268
Corrs: A.L. Rookstool, Beatrice Arnold Giffin, Jack [McWhorter], George Roger Chute, S.C. Lapham, M.M. Quaife, Frederic F. Van de Water, Victor Spaulding, George N. Tuesley, J. (?) Frank Miller, Helen P. Woodward, Tom Waters, Adeline Andrews, Grace Gardener, J.P. MacLean, John Herrick, W.P. Bonney, C.L. Andrews. [Chiefly misc matters relating to various McWhorter* writing projects. Copy of McWhorter memorandum listing all his publications and editorial projects to date.]		
[Correspondence.] 1929–1937 c50 pp letters, misc cls	29	269
re West Virginia. Corrs: Mrs. John (Jane) Russell Agee, Stanton C. Lapham, Virgil [McWhorter], Fred W. Clemens, Evelyn Wahlers. [Miscellaneous. Includes letter from S.C. Lapham re Columbia River Indian legends; cls of column titled "Jason's* Letter" from the The Buckhannon Record, Buckhannon, West Virginia]		
Miscellaneous Letters 1929-1940, nd c65 pp letters, notes.	29	270
Corrs: W.L. McCormick, N.B. Coffman, C.T. Stranahan, Ovid McWhorter, Byron Defenbach, Homer L. Morrison, G.H. Gilbertson, John Herrick, O.B. Sperlin, W.P. Bonney, Beulah Scott (Mrs. Christopher Pierce Scott), Mrs. Pearl Lincoln Walker, Frank George, Olaf Strandwold, F.S. Hall, Charles Miles. [3 pp bibliography of Nez Perce material. 1 p list of Nez Perce interpreters. One letter C.T. Stranahan re James Conley, survivor of Howard's army. 5 pp letters re Sokulk (Wana Pum) Indians and their request for land on the Columbia River. One cl re these Indians (Yakima Republic, Apr. 8, 1940). 2 pp notes, Indian Allotment Act of 1887 and "Indian Land Policy of the U.S." Misc matters, State Historical Society, local Indian affairs.]		
[Chief Kamiakun* Monument.] 1930 7 pp letters.	29	271
Corrs: W.C. Brown, Edmond S. Meany. [Efforts to raise funds for		

a marker honoring Chief Kamiakun.]

[Correspondence: Ollie Jordan.] 1930–1932 c75 pp letters.

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[Personal matters. Jordan family.]

Yakima Park 1930-1933, nd c65 pp letters, cls.

29 273

Corrs: F.O. Hagie, Mrs. M.G. Mitchell, F.L. Kersie, W.F. Clarke, W.P. Bonney, Mrs. Herbert [Elvira] Griggs. [2 cls (un) controversy over name of Mt. Rainier (or Mt. Tacoma). 4 cls, Yakima Republic, (Sept. 6, 1930; Jan. 26, 1931), name of Yakima Park area of Rainier National Park. Misc corr, name of Mt. Rainier (or Mt. Tacoma) and name for Yakima Park area. Misc cls, same matter as above. Letters, destruction of trees in Tacoma city park.]

Correspondence re Tragedy of the Wahk–Shum 1930–1937 c70 29 274 pp letters.

Corrs: Clarence P. Slagle, E.A. Brininstool, Walter S. Brown, Adam H. East, Grace B. Hedge, H.M. Lydenberg, Velma Handley Brown, Esther Jerabek, D.H. White, Robert A. McClure, Helen McRaith, C.W. Smith, Thomas M. liams, V.F. Starcher, J.G. Masters, Altha E. Fouch, Mrs. Chas Plowman, W.E. McWhorter, Mrs. George Garner, Sophia C. Kroll, Thomas Teakle, L.E. McWhorter, Sun-Rise, James M. Ashton, W.P. Bonney, Leslie E. Bliss, Ira D. Cardiff, E.F. Chase, Milda P. Cull, Herman J. Deutsch, George W. Dodds, Raymond Fadden, Morley Fox, Hilman F. Jones, Milda P. Cull, Gertrude Krausnick, Florence E. McLaughlin, Rufus W. Parker, William G. Perrow, Ruth S. Reynolds, M.D.L. Rhodes, Anne R. Robinson, O.B. Sperlin, C.C. Todd. [Sales, orders, comments, and testimonials re McWhorter's* pamphlet. This pamphlet was published in 1917 under the title Tragedy of the Wahk-Shum: Prelude to the Yakima Indian War, 1855–1856. Incidents of the Big Hole Battle*, as told by Mrs. Shot-in-Head* (1 p. frag.) Pertaining to lineage of Yellow Wolf*. (1 p. manuscript frag.) Cls, "Starting an Indian War," and re [Fannie] Charles Dillon.]

Pawpaw Correspondence 1930-1940 c200 pp letters.

Corrs: B.R. Amend, Mrs. George Applegate, Lula Archer, E.M. Bailey, Eleanor J. Bangs, Mrs. Eddy Beller, Angie Burt Bowden, Herbert Bramley, Mrs. L.A. Champlin, Seth Clarkson, Mrs. W.P. Courtney, Frank A. DePue, John H. Ferryman, Urban Fisher, Mrs. H.L. French, W.J. Gould, Elvira Griggs, Eleanor J. Bangs, B.L. McGilchrist, Emma Hansen, C. Hansen, Mrs. H.B. Hayre, W.H. Hays, Fred Hickman, Mrs. M.S. Hineman, S.B. Householder, Mrs. Emma Howard, C.E. Huling, John T. Kraus, E.A.P. La Follette, Mrs. Sydney Lawrence, E.L. McClaine, Jr., B.L. McGilchrist, Mrs. C.R. Merrill, A.J. Miller, Mrs. J.M. Moran, W. Robert Murray, Frank Noc, Mrs. Charles Plowman, Goldie Avery Polachek, A.T. Rabeck,

Bessie E. Rapp, Mrs. L.P. Rapp, Charles D. Raymer, H.E. Reed, Mrs. A.G. Reedholm, T.C. Richter, I.M. Schannep, W.M. Schwab, W.J. Shelton, Robert Shosteck, J.L. Smith (?), Sadie Taylor, Mrs. G.A. Voerge, Nora B. Whalen, Mrs. L. Williams, Mrs. F.M. Wood. [Letters re McWhorter's business of raising and selling pawpaw trees.]

Permits for Making Quotationsfrom Various Authors	1930-
1943, nd c50 pp letters.	

30 276

[Permissions from publishing companies and authors to cite passages in various McWhorter works.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1931–1941, nd 9 pp misc material.

30 277

[1 p manuscript. Chief Plenty Coups' speech at dedication of Tomb for the Unknown Soldier. 1 p reprint: "Showing What Early Settlers Had to Contend With: The Beaver Centennial Exposition, Inc., to Celebrate Some of the 1836 Happenings" re Henry and Elizabeth Spalding. Reprinted from Pacific Northwest Hotel News, May 2, 1931. Washington State travel expense vouchers.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1931–1944, nd c50 pp letters, printed matter.

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280

Corrs: Charles Miles, Ovid McWhorter, Fred Dustin, F. Running Bear, W.B. Brown, Johnny Buck*, E.A. Brininstool, J.M. Canse, Sam Lott [Many Wounds]*, Martha McKelvie, Margoria M. Haines. [Misc Indian affairs. Priest Rapids Fishery. Personal matters. 4 pp pamphlet: The American Indian: Captive or Citizen, Joseph W. Latimer, Peoria, Illinois, Dec. 1932.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1931–1944 c60 pp letters.

30

Corrs: Alonzo Victor Lewis, Mrs. Jennie Kaiser, F.A. Gross, Velma Brown, Rita Breeze, E.A. Brininstool, Ovid McWhorter, Albert W. Johnson, C.L. Andrews, Andrew Garcia*. [Chiefly personal. Lists of Indian display objects furnished by McWhorter* for Washington's Birthday Celebration at the Yakima Fair Grounds in 1935.]

Brininstool 1932–1941, nd 21 pp letters.

30

Corr: E.A. Brininstool. [McWhorter's* investigation of Custer, whom Brininstool calls an "idiot."]

[Correspondence: Books & Miscellaneous.] 1932–1943, nd 250 pp corr, notes, cls, printed matter, miscellaneous.

This folder contains material found in copies of books owned by McWhorter*. The correspondence and notes, arranged chronologically, primarily concern book exchanges or purchases. Corrs: Daniel H. Newhall, H.G. Merriam, W.D. Vincent, R. Ross Arnold, E.A. Brininstool, O.J. McGillis, H. Miller (Charles Scribner's Sons), Charles Amos Buck, Mrs. Anne McDonnell, E.H. Thomas, Mary Lee Keister Talbot, Francis G. Bonham, Eugene B. Chaffee, Mrs. Ora B. Hawkins, Mrs. Altha Fouch, Helen Reensberg(?), J.E. Raymond, Eugene D. Hart, Helen Addison Howard, George Francis Brimlow. [Pamphlet "Souvenir of the Eighty-fourth Anniversary of the Organization of the First American Civil Government West of the Rocky Mountains Saturday, May Seventh, Nineteen Hundred Twenty-seven," with marginal note "Contains the vote of May 2, 1843, to determine the status of Oregon citizens re' Great Britain or the United States." Misc notes and marginalia.] Note: Full bibliographic records for copies of the books associated with the items in this folder may be found by doing an "author" search on "McWhorter Collection" in the WSU Libraries online catalog.

[Correspondence.] 1933–1936 18 pp letters.	30	282
Corrs: Brin [E.A. Brininstool], Louis Baeder, Charles D. Raymer, Mae Mark Nalder. [Mostly personal references to Shaker churches on Yakima Reservation.]		
[Correspondence] 1933–1941 nd c50 pp letters.	30	283
Corrs: Lily Norling Hardwick, Robert C. Gooch, Francis Haines, Katherine Anderson, William A. De Witt, Hattie Starcher, Homer L. Morrison, W.C. Sommers, E.B. Riley, Dr. Marion Campbell Brave Heart, Hazel Gay, Pal Clark, J.K. Rollinson, Joel E. Ferris, Anne Shannon Monroe, Samuel H. Thompson, Emil Kopac, Harvey K. Meyer, Miles (?), A. Bowden, J.E (?). Bryan, Beth Brenner, Scotland G. Highland. [Chiefly re sales and reviews or mentions of McWhorter's* books.]		
[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1933-1943 c60 misc cls, magazine covers, mementos, manuscripts. Various corrs.	30	284
[Religious matters. "Keepsakes." "The Rodeo, Fleet-Week, Seattle, WA" 8 pp manuscript.]		
[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1933-1944, nd c50 pp letters, manuscript, printed material.	30	285
Corrs: William C. Brown, Lt. Col. Charles E.T. Lull, Ollie Jordan, E.A. Brininstool, Martha McKelvie, Homer L. Morrison, Velma		

Brown, C.E. Whiteside, Princess Sun Flower, F[rank] J. Engles,

W.L. McCormick. [Advertising folders for world premiere of American Indian grand opera "Osceola" and lectures by Warcaziwin (Sun Flower). Printed material re Oregon Trail Memorial Association. Mimeo sheets re the American Military Institute. Criticism of writing of Agnes Laut and other recent works on the Nez Perce. 1 p manuscript, "The Mount Diablo Legend," sent by C. E. Whiteside.]

[Correspondence.] 1934-1935

30 286

Corrs: "Jane" (Mrs. John Russell Agee), Mildred D. Schmidtman, Grace Hedge, Pat Fieldhouse, Emil Kopac, Graham Sharman, Ovid McWhorter, Leni [McWhorter Jenkins]. [Chiefly personal matters.]

[Correspondence.] 1934–1937, nd

30 287

In three parts: (1) "May-June, 1937." c25 pp letters. Corrs: W.P. Bonney, B. Hill, Grace Gardner, Nipo [Strongheart], J.L.S. [J.L. Sharon], J.L. Chapman, Alonzo V. Lewis (Laow tick-tick ilp-ilp; Mud Sparrow), Frank George, Rowena L. Alcorn, Harrison Lott, Brin [E.A. Brininstool], Ovid [McWhorter], William Charley*, James T. Rahily, Ethel Smith Keim, Chief Clinton Richard, Helen Wilson. [McWhorter* says in letter to Tim Baldwin, Lakeview, OR: "The Indian lore in its primitive purity is about a thing of the past, for the younger generation do not learn it. " Data on the return of the Nez Perce to Lapwai.] (2) c30 pp letters. "1935-1937." Corrs: Brin [E.A. Brininstool], Frank O. Schmitz, Rufus Parker, Nipo [Stongheart], B.F. Manring, Mrs. G. Gardner, Floss H. Loutzenhiser, J.R. Loutzenhiser, Marion Campbell Cole, Thomas Broncheau*, Stan C. Lapham, Charles D. Raymer. [Includes: 2 pp poem "Klahowyam Tillikums: Klaska Klatawa Kopa Klaska Tillikums," by S.C. Lapham. Misc and personal.] (3) "February, 1937." Also marked "Stranahan." c30 pp letters, 10 pp misc cls. Corrs: C.T. Stranahan, Fannie Charles Dillon, Ovid [McWhorter], Rosetta (?), Mary Lee Talbot, Helen P. Woodward, Arthur J. Christopher, Nipo Strongheart, Frank A. DePue, Stanley and Glessner Draper, Mrs. Joseph W. Fuld, Kate Williams. [Stranahan gives information re killing of Mrs. Jack Manuel in the Salmon River uprising. Includes Stranahan letter on the origin of the name 'Nez Perce'; noted by McWhorter as being "chimerical" Copy of petition sent to John Collier, Commissioner of Indian Affairs, re Yakima Indian trapping rights.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1934–1944 c100 pp letters.

Corrs: Pal Clark, Jeannette W. Rutledge, Susie White*, John C. Tainewasher, Charles N. Loynes*, Fay M. Orton, Mrs. S.M. Orton, Charles Miles, Don Russell, Muriel Rea Shutt, Harvey W. Harmer,

Samuel Tilden, Ora D. Curry, May Case, Alton P. Tisdel, Grace Boles Hedge, Barney Bertinetti, Harry Stimson Howard, Jerome Peltier, Oscar M. Waddell, Mrs. Edmund Bowden, E.A. Brininstool, Beth Brenner (Po-gum-bie), George F. Brimlow, Louie Dick, Arthur B. Langlie, Martha McKelvie, Camille Williams, Sam Lott (Many Wounds)*. [Orders for McWhorter's* books. Discussions of projects with other writers. Copyright information. Indian artifacts desired, bought and sold. Monument to Yellow Wolf*. Personal and minor business matters.]

[Washington State Historical Society.] 1934–1944 c100 pp letters, ditto and mimeo material.

Corrs: W.P. Bonney, Fay M. Orton, C.A. Matthews, Chapin D. Foster, Lancaster Pollard. [Minutes (ditto cop) "Washington State Historical Society, Regular Meeting of the Board of Curators," Dec. 5, 1942; Oct. 2, 1943; Dec. 4, 1943; June 3, 1944. Minutes (ditto cop) "Special Meeting of the Board of Curators," May 22, 1943; June 26, 1943. Minutes (ditto cop) "Regular Annual Meeting of Members," Feb. 5, 1944. Covering letters for above.]

[Correspondence and Miscellaneous Material.] 1934–1944, nd c100 pp letters, cls, misc printed mementos.

Corrs: Capt. Russell V. Steele, Vivian McMurtrey, M.D. Beal, K.D. Swan, Herbert Ingram Priestley, J.A. Faulkner, W.P. Bonney, John Miller*, Albert W. Johnson, W.C. Sommers, C.W. Fitch, C.L. Matheny, F.S. Hall, Herman J. Deutsch, Homer L. Morrison, E.A. Brininstool, E.S. Luce, Lancaster Pollard, Lewis B. Schwellenbach, Lawrence E. Lindley, John T. Ledger, Wm.C. Brown, Velma Handley Brown, Grace Boles Hedge, Frank G. Speck, Frank P. Donnelly, Mary E. (Mrs. W.H.) Keal, C.M. Drury, Robert Johnson, Grace E. Brown, S.P. Jocelyn; Lindley Eberstadt, Chapin D. Foster, May Case Clovis, Wm. Baines, Malvina T. Scheider [secretary to Mrs. Roosevelt], Lloyd L. Jones, L.B. Tennant, Albert W. Johnson. "H.L." [with the Arthur H. Clark Company], G.D. McQuesten, Major F.A. Gross. [Big Hole Battlefield*. Sketches by Captain Russell V. Steele. Book orders. Washington State Historical Society and Eastern Washington State Historical Society affairs. Financial assistance for McWhorter*. Discussions of and comments on books by other writers on western Indian fights. Indian affairs: "Birth Place of Chief Tecumseh," by Colonel William Hatch, "from a chapter on the history of the War of 1812 in the Northwest," memorials*, Indian schools, artifacts, Ahtanum water allocations*. 6 pp typescript: Captain Russell V. Steele, "Backwoods Warfare. The Rangers and Light Infantry in North America - Their Leaders, Uniform and Equipment. 1755-1758." Personal and misc.]

30 289

[Correspondence.] 1935 17 pp letters.	31	291
Corrs: John Miller*, Simon Goudy*, Grace E. Brown, Robert Bruc Verna Eastman, O.G. Libby, Anne McDonnell, Harold J. Cundy, Herman J. Deutsch, W.P. Bonney. [McWhorter's* Adventures in Geyserland and misc letters.]	re,	
[Correspondence.] 1935 14 pp letters.	31	292
Corrs: William McWhorter Patty, Dean [Guie], Verna Eastman, Evelyn Cornelius, Herman J. Deutsch, George H. Himes. [Miscellaneous Project to mark the Bear's Paw Mountain Battlefield, mentioned several times.]		
[Correspondence.] 1935 c25 pp.	31	293
Corrs: Nipo [Strongheart], C.R. Noyes, Edna H. Tucker, Mrs. [Grace] Gardner, H.L.Yarek, Francis H. Rowley, Mae Mark Nalder [Personal matters. Some preliminary discussions of his "Field History."]	r.	
[Correspondence.] 1935–1936 c15 pp letters.	31	294
Corrs: Freling Foster, Frank O. Schmitz, Marion E. Gudley, Grace Boles Hedge, Mildred D. Schmidtman. [Chiefly personal. Some incidental references to the Nez Perce "Field History." Yakima War of 1855–56.]	e	
[Correspondence.] 1935–1936 c20 pp letters.	31	295
Corrs: Emil Kopac, John G. Brown, "Jane" (Mrs. John Russell Agee), Nipo [Strongheart]. [Same as above.]		
[Correspondence.] 1935–1936 c35 pp letters.	31	296
Corrs: W.P. Bonney, C.E. Dietz, W.A. Linklater, J.S. Whiting, James C. Howgate, E.A. Brininstool, Harold J. Cundy, Harvey K. Meyer, Thomas Broncheau*, John Collier. [Includes references to Frederick C. Collett, executive representative of Indians of California, Incorporated, and his suit against John Collier, U.S. Indian Commissioner. References to Buffalo Ben Olney* and Nig Strongheart. McWhorter's* opinion of Collett decidedly unfavorable.]		
[Correspondence.] 1935–1936 c50 pp letters.	31	297
Corrs: S.C. Lapham, J.G. Masters, Gertrude A. Griffin, Ovid [McWhorter], N.B. Coffman, John Miller*, George Peo-peo Tholekt*, Winifred M. Pomeroy, Delia (Morris) Stephenson, Nipo [Stongheart], Alicia Griffin, Sun-Rise, L.R.A. Condit, Velma H.		

Brown. [Includes: (a) cops of letters to Camille Williams, Kamiah, ID, re "Field History." (b) Let from S.C. Lapham, Marshfield, OR, says Coyote was never Indian god. "He was their laughable hero, trixter [sic] and teaching character, wonder worker and all the rest, but in the flesh he was a sneaking coyote just the same, and never a god or object of sacred esteem." (c) Letters re Ahtanum water situation, one from Winifred M. Pomeroy, Secretary to the Commissioner, Dept. of Indian Affairs. (d) Discussion by Nipo Strongheart of some Indian songs McWhorter had collected. (e) Copy of poem, "Incident of the Big Hole Battle*." (f) Corr with S.C. Lapham re editing Indian legends. McWhorter* says: "I fully appreciate the diction of the native narrators, that there must be some modifications because of the widely different concepts of ethics of the two races, but there is a midway trail which can be followed to advantage." Lapham says: "After much study, and some contact of many years, I am coming to wonder if any one of us have come to know them intimately enough to present their ideas and ideals truly." "One of the most difficult things I encounter is keeping out white man's ideas, additions and morals." Gives example of collection he has come to regard as "phoney."]

[Correspondence.] 1935–1936, nd c15 pp letters.	31	298
Corrs: W.G. Perrow, C.E. Sweeney, W.H. McMurray, J.G. Masters, W.P. Bonney. [Corr with Bonney on matters relating to Washington State Historical Society.]		
[Correspondence.] 1935–1937 11 pp letters.	31	299
Corrs: William G. Perrow, Herman J. Deutsch, Chester A. Fee, Charles H. Carpenter, Nipo [Strongheart]. [Perkins massacre. Toppenish Battlefield. Personal and miscellaneous.]		
Nipo Strongheart 1935–1943 c75 pp letters	31	300
Corrs: Nipo Strongheart, M.A. Johnson. [Strongheart was at this time an Indian actor and research director in Hollywood, and was attempting to interest film studios in authentic representations of Indians and Indian music. Inheritance of		

Indian property.]

[Correspondence.] 1936 24 pp letters.

Corrs: Clifford M. Drury, L.V. Eberhardt, Grace Boles Hedge, S.C. Lapham, Anna McKee Halsey, Mary Lee K. Talbot, Sam Lott, C.T. Stranahan, Fannie Charles Dillon, Joseph Joffe, B.F. Manring.

[Bear's Paw Battlefield. Personal and miscellaneous.]

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Caxton Correspondence. Yellow Wolf 1936–1940 c50 pp letters.	31	302
Corrs: J.H. Gipson, Ovid McWhorter, Frederick F. Van de Water, E.A. Brininstool. [Publishing issues, general editorial considerations, the use of a glossary, method for dealing with variants of Indian names, the use of interpreters.]		
[Washington State Historical Society.] 1937–1938 c30 pp letters, ditto and mimeo material.	31	303
Corr: W.L. McCormick. [Minutes (ditto cop) Washington State Historical Society bi-monthly meeting, Oct. 2, 1937; Dec. 4, 1937. Minutes (ditto cop) "Annual Meeting," Feb. 6, 1937. Covering letters for above.]		
[Washington State Historical Society.] 1937–1938 30 pp duplicated material.	31	304
[Cops of minutes of meetings, Washington State Historical Society Board of Curators, Feb. 5, Apr. 2, June 4, Oct. 1, Dec. 3, 1938.]		
[C.M. Drury.] 1937–1939 30 p letters.	31	305
Corrs: W.P. Bonney, C.M. Drury. [Publication matters.]		
[McWhorter Archive.] 1937–1945 Letters, notes.	31	306
Corrs: Virgil McWhorter, E.O. Holland, O.T. McWhorter, Mary Armstrong, Herman J. Deutsch, W.W. Foote, Ruth B. Bordin, C.R. Armstrong, Mae Nalder, Mary Avery, R. L. Webster, I.I. Lewellen, Leona Ford, C.M. Brewster. Re donation of McWhorter Collection to the State College of Washington. Inventory of materials essential for the completion of McWhorter's* Nez Perce history, including editorial notes re the "Field History." Bibliographies. Inventory of McWhorter artifacts*. Inventories of books and manuscripts from McWhorter's library.		
Corres[pondence]: Yellow Wolf 1938–1939 c200 pp letters.	32	307
Corrs: Milton R. Mills, J.H. Gipson, Mabel S. Clore, Ovid McWhorter, John Ludlow. [Publishing issues, general editorial considerations, the use of a glossary, method for dealing with variants of Indian names, the use of interpreters. 3 pp letter re these issues by Milton R. Mills, June 27, 1939.]		
Correspondence, Caxton- Yellow Wolf 1938-1942 c200 letters, bills, invoices, orders.	32	308

Corrs: Gordon Gipson, J.H. Gipson, Ovid McWhorter, Mabel S. Clore, Milton R. Mills, John Ludlow. [Publishing issues, general editorial considerations, the use of a glossary, method for dealing with variants of Indian names, the use of interpreters.]

Yellow Wolf 1939-1940 c150 pp letters.

32 309

Corrs: J.H. Gipson, Homer L. Morrison, Mabel S. Clore, Milton R. Mills. [Publishing issues, general editorial considerations, the use of a glossary, method for dealing with variants of Indian names, the use of interpreters.]

Jubilee Correspondence 1939 c50 pp letters.

32 310

Corrs: Charles Miles (chief correspondent), W.L. McCormick, N.B. Coffman, Harry P. Cain, M. Bounds. [Washington State Golden Jubilee, sponsored by the Washington State Historical Society.]

[Washington State Historical Society.] 1939 c50 pp mimeo material.

32 311

[Cops minutes "Washington State Historical Society Regular Meeting of the Board of Curators," Feb. 4, Apr. 1, June 3, Aug. 12, Oct. 7, Dec. 2, 1939.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1939–1944, nd c200 pp letters, cls, printed matter.

32

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Corrs: Marion Campbell [Cole], Homer L. Morrison, Frank George, William C. Brown, Alonzo Victor Lewis, Chapin D. Foster, F.A. Gross, Warcaziwin (Sunflower), Byron Defenbach, M.D. Beal, Mary M. Reagan, Nipo Strongheart, E.A. Brininstool, Compton I. White, Flora Hirschy, Ed Kopac, Emil Kopac, C.E. Whiteside, Ovid McWhorter, Elmo Scott Watson, Sam Thompson, M.A. Johnson, Capt. Russel V. Steele, Percy White (?), Ray Moree, Velma Brown, Mrs. Grace Gardner, George E. Hudson, Ernest J. Wessen, Edmund B. Rogers, Bess E. Harrison. [Similar to above. Plan to move Yellow Wolf's* body to a more suitable burial place. H.R. 4331: bill in Congress for memorial to Chief Joseph*. Cl re Jim Thorpe. "Song to Chief Joseph," variant in letter by Alonzo Victor Lewis.]

[Washington State Historical Society.] 1940 c100 pp ditto and carbon material.

32

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[Copies of minutes of meetings, Washington State Historical Society Board of Curators, Feb. 3, Apr. 8, June 1, Oct. 5, Dec. 7, 1940.]

> 32 314

[Correspondence: Publishing.] 1940–1941 c100 pp letters.

Corrs: J.H. Gipson, Ovid McWhorter, Joyce Sharp, Frank J. Engles, Charles N. Loynes*, C.R. Noyes, Po-gum-bie (Beth Brenner), Robert S. Ellison, E.F. Chase, Fred Dustin, Rush Jordan, Herman J. Deutsch, Francis Haines, H. Hackedorn, Mrs. C.W. Francis, Ralph McWhorter, E.A. Brininstool, Harry S. Howard, Don Russell, Alonzo Lewis, G.F. [George Francis] Brimlow, O.G. Libby, C.M. Drury, Frank G. Speck, H.M. Painter, Mrs. Anne McDonnell, A.W. Swisher, Jennie H. Lattin, T.C. Elliott, John G. Brown. [Publishing details and acknowledgments for receipt of copies of Yellow Wolf.]

details and acknowledgments for receipt of copies of Yellow Wolf.]		
[Correspondence on Vandalism.] 1940-1941 14 pp letters.	32	315
Corrs: Ivy Llewellen, C.C. Todd, Paul Sieg, G. Dowe McQuesten. [Proposed state law to prevent loss of state's archeological resources from vandalism.]		
[Washington State Historical Society.] 1941 c30 pp duplicated material.	33	316
[Cop minutes "Washington State Historical Society Meeting of Board of Curators," Oct. 4, 1941. Cop minutes "Special Meeting," June 21, 1941; July 19, 1941. Cop minutes "Regular Meeting," Feb. 1, 1941; Apr. 5, 1941.]		
Caxton Printers: Yellow Wolf 1941-1942 8 pp letters.	33	317
Corrs: Ida Sanderson, A. Bancroft Wells, J.H. Gipson, Mabel S. Clore, Gordon Gipson, Merle Hagmann. [Sales and royalties of Yellow Wolf and business matters re its publication.]		
Caxton Printing Concerning Yellow Wolf 1941-1942, nd c25 pp letters, cls.	33	318
Corrs: E.E. Meredith, R[oy] A. West, J.H. Gipson, M.A. Johnson, Gordon Gipson, John Ludlow, Ida Sanderson, Alma Lorentz, Mabel S. Clore, Minnie Kendall Lowther, A. Bancroft Wells. [Some contents similar to above. Misc corr re Yellow Wolf and McWhorter's* earlier Border Settlers. Cls are from Fairmont (WV) Times, 1942, re Border Settlers.]		
[Caxton Printing.] 1941–1943, nd c75 pp letters.	33	319
Corrs: J.H. Gipson, Gordon Gipson, Ida Sanderson, Florence G. Fitch, Emil Kopac, Franklin L. Burdette, Ora B. Hawkins. [Some contents similar to above. Misc corr with Selective Service Boards		

concerning Indians.]

[Washington State Historical Society.] 1942 c40 pp mimeo and

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[Cop minutes "Washington State Historical Society Annual meeting of Board of Curators, Tacoma, Washington," Feb. 7, June 6, Aug. 1, Oct. 3, 1942. Cop minutes "Regular Annual Membership Meeting," Feb. 7, 1942. Cop minutes "..Executive Committee Meeting," Feb. 28, 1942." Mimeo "Discovery Days in the Northeast (?) Pacific[:] The Sesqui-centennial of Yankee Exploits Along Uncharted Shores," John M. Canse, Feb. 7, 1942. Address by W.L. McCormick at annual membership meeting, Feb. 7, 1942. "List of Active Members," Mar. 23, 1942. Copy charter of Utah State Historical Society.]

charter of Utah State Historical Society.]		
[Poems.] c1943, nd c100 poems. [Short poems by McWhorter and others, the bulk of which are typed, many under the general title "Gems and Gems."]	33	321
[Big Hole Battlefield*.] 1943–1944 5 pp letters. Corr: M.D. Beal.	33	322
[Correspondence: Books & Miscellaneous.] nd 280 pp corr, notes, cls, printed matter, miscellaneous.	33	323
This folder contains material found in copies of books owned by McWhorter*. The correspondence and notes primarily concern book exchanges or purchases. Corrs: E.W. Reynolds, Mabel Powers. [Misc notes and marginalia.] Note: Full bibliographic records for copies of the books associated with the items in this folder may be found by doing an "author" search on "McWhorter Collection" in the WSU online catalog.		
[Miscellaneous.] nd	33	324
[8 pp parody of "Mary Had a Little Lamb."]		
[McWhorter Archive.] Note: This file includes material dated 1946–1954 that relates to work on McWhorter's "Field History" manuscript and to the provenance, disposition, and processing of the McWhorter collection; however, it is not part of the original accession.]	33	325
[McWhorter Archive.] Note: This file includes material dated 1953–1981 that relates to work on McWhorter's "Field History" manuscript and to the provenance, disposition, and processing of the McWhorter collection; however, it is not part of the original accession.]	33	326
[McWhorter Archive.] Note: This file includes material dated	33	327

1950-1955 that relates to work on McWhorter's "Field History"

manuscript and to the provenance, disposition, and processing of the McWhorter collection; however, it is not part of the original accession.]

[Obituary: Virgil O. McWhorter.] 2 pp cop of obituary note written for The Record Bulletin, of Prosser, WA, of Nov. 8, 1956, on the life of Virgil O. McWhorter, son of L.V. McWhorter*, who saw to it that the publication of Hear Me, My Chiefs! was made possible. [Not part of original accession].

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Series 4: Indian Affairs

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Subseries 4.1 Nez Perces

BOX FOLDER

[Miscellaneous Nez Perce Material.] 1916–1931, nd c50 misc cls. letters.

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Corr: Ethel L. Kirk. Misc news stories re Indians, General George Crook. Following cls are included: "The Flight of the Nez Perces," Mrs. M.E. Plassmann, Dillon Examiner, Mar. 23, 1927. "Indians Leave Joseph* Marker Near Chinook," The Great Falls Tribune, July 10, 1928. Photocopy of sketch map: "Road Map from Big Hole Battle Field to Helena, Montana, via Dillon, Montana. Drawn by Prof. Rush Jordan, April, 1930." Original in Folder 557.]

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[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1928–1931, nd 37 pp letters, manuscripts.

Corrs: Chief Tomeo Kamiakun*, Harvey K. Meyer, Dean Guie, J.R. Hillain, Jas. Stuart, Mrs. James H. Evans, Louis R. Glavis, Ethel L. Kirk, Lynn Frazier. [Misc corr re McWhorter's Nez Perce history. Robert Luke, Indian boy paroled to McWhorter*. 3 pp manuscript, "Thieving of Agency Officials at Lapwai*," by J[ames] H. Evans. 2 pp manuscript "Regarding Spalding Land Acquirement," by James H. Evans. 2 pp manuscript "Incident of 'Capt.' John and 'Baby.'" Misc Indian affairs.]

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[Yellow Wolf* Memorial.] 1943–1944 20 pp letters, notes.

Corrs: F.A. Gross, E.O. Holland, A.L. Anderson, Jack Crawford, Jerome Peltier, D.F. McCurrah, Lancaster Pollard, Harvey K. Meyer, M.D. Schmidtman, Elizabeth Prior, G. Dowe McQuesten.

[Re a projected memorial to Yellow Wolf to be erected at Nespelem, Washington. List of subscribers to the memorial.]

Subseries 4.2 Yakimas

	вох	FOLDER
[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1894–1944 c30 pp letters, cls, printed matter.	34	332
Corrs: Duncan McDonald*, Richard Allen, Charles N. Loynes*, Sam Thompson, Robert Hitchman, A.A. Grorud, W.P. Bonney, S.M. Brosius, Carroll B. Graves, W.H. Holmes, O.C. Moore. [Early Hudson's Bay Co. trading post. Indian relics*. Fragment of rope that hung [sic] murderer Tom Woolfolt(?)). Gen. Robert E. Lee. Indian water rights*(Yakima Indians and the Jones Bill, 1913). Cop House Resolution 1917, 63d Congress, 1st Session, May 7, 1913, amendment to Jones Bill re Yakima Indian Reservation water distribution. Misc matters.]		
[Yakima Reservation Boundaries.] 1904–1907, nd c20 pp petitions and legal papers.	34	333
(3 pp typed cop petition dated 1905, presented by Yakima Indian tribe to the Indian Agency at Fort Simcoe* re 1904 national legislation affecting the tribe. Eight grants of copyright issued to McWhorter by the Library of Congress for pics, 1907. Resolution, bearing signatures of Yakima Indians, 1904, granting power of attorney to attorneys and agents representing the Indians in Washington re a disputed boundary line on the Yakima Reservation. Cop 1905 petition to Dept. of Interior re this dispute. Cop 1905 resolution asking for payment of bills for Indians' Attorneys and Agents, and an investigation by the Secretary of the Interior of 1905 legislation adversely affecting the Yakimas. 3 pp typescript, nd, "Petition to the President of the United States," re alleged violations of the Treaty of 1855.]		
[Irrigation* and Yakima Indian Lands.] 1905–1917 c35 pp letters.	34	334
Corrs: Lancaster Spencer, Caesar Williams*, Alex McCoy [Owl-Child], John Yum-tee-bee (Um-tee-bee), H.M. Gilbert, David Williams*, Louis Mann*, E. Dick, Smith Luce-i. [Chiefly re Chief Um-tee-bee at Fort Simcoe* and Caesar Williams, their personal affairs and their reaction to a proposed disposition of Indian lands, and to an irrigation project including Indian lands.]		
Jay Lynch Correspondence. Yakima Indian Agency 1905-	34	335

1919 c85 pp letters.

Corrs: Jay Lynch, Don M. Carr, C.F. Larrabee, Charles H. Swigert, Ernest Knaebel, H.M. Gilbert, Ralph B. Williamson. [Irrigation* of Yakima Indian lands. Irrigation* of Umatilla Indian lands.]

[Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1906–1918, nd c380 pp letters and papers.

34 336

Corrs: Louis Mann* (chief corr), William E. Johnson, Ernest J. Bloom, Billie Captain Wholite*, William Charley*, Warren K. Moorehead, H.A. Larson, T.L. Jones (?), Samuel M. Brosius, William Verran, Sam Young, Walter L. Fisher, E.A. Hitchcock, D.C. Henny, Thomas Ryan, Wesley L. Jones, R.H. Johnson, H.B. Averill, Yellow Wolf*, E.B. Limen, E.B. Meritt, Simon Goudy*, J.P. MacLean, Mrs. Caesar Williams, Winnie Wak tash nashute (Watosh nassuth), Harvey Schuster, Lancaster Spencer, Kate Williams, Billy Whitethunder, Caesar Williams*, M.C. Mann, Tom Waters, James Wm. Martin, Charles H. Swigert, John Francis, Jr., Stwire G. Waters, Merrill E. Little (?), Shaw-aw-way coot-ahyah, H.M. Gilbert, Z.Y. Coleman, C.T. Atwood, Peter McGuff (?), and others. [Many letters re water rights* on the Yakima Reservation. Copy of 2 pp petition present Congress by Yakima Tribal Council (of which Louis Mann was secretary) re these rights (April 2, 1913). 12 pp copies of Dept. of Interior letters re the water distribution (1905). Protests of Yakima Indians against Senate Bill 6603 which, they felt, would deprive them of their water rights (1912). Cl, un, "The Singed Spot on the Cottonwood tail." Indian legend. Cop of petition of Yakima Indians at White Swan (1915) for allotment of lands to their children. Miscellaneous.]

[Yakima Indian Affairs: Miscellaneous.] 1906–1928 c25 pp letters

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Corrs: Barbara Fossett, W.P. Bonney, Theodore L. Prince, Buffalo B[en] Olney*, J.P. MacLean, George H. Himes, T.H. Martin, S.M. Brosius. [Misc Yakima Indian affairs. Some information re Frederic C. Collett.]

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Yakima Council*, etc 1906-1932, nd c100 pp letters, notes, cls, manuscript.

Corrs: Jay Lynch, C.F. Hauke, Sam Young, Charles H. Dickson, S.M. Brosius, Louis Mann*, Mrs. Hamilton J. Riggins, Mrs. Diana Belais, Elizabeth G. Cary (Maywee-peo-peo-hi-hi), N.K. Buck, Joseph C. Cheney, Don M. Carr, William Charley*, W.E. Johnson, James M. O'Sullivan, Mrs. George Garner, Simon Goudy*, Nipo

Strongheart, Charley H. Charles, John W. Hays, Caesar Williams, Yellow Wolf*, Joe W. Phillips. [Misc letters; unfair Indian allotments (1910). Yakima fishing* rights and controversy over water rights*; allotments. Indian citizenship. Allotments for children. Caesar Williams. Misc personal corr.]

[Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1907-1916, nd c200 pp letters.

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Corrs: Louis Mann* (chiefly), Mrs. B.F. Rogers, Dennison Wheelock, S.M. Brosius, Ira(?) P. Englehart, C.T.[F.] Hauke, James Wm. Martin, Harold B. Gilbert, Charles C. Olney. [Louis Mann's personal problems. Re Sluskin, Qual-chan. Indian Bureau* policies. Irrigation problems* on Yakima Indian lands. McWhorter manuscript: "Final of Sluskin Talk," (2 pp). Indian hunting rights. Indian Rights Association. Needs of the Indian land allottees at Ahtanum. 8 pp letter re Yakima Indian General Council, Jan. 13–14, 1916. (Re injustices caused by D.M. Carr and L.M. Holt in selling allotments, water rights*, irrigation* concerns.)]

Tribal Court- Caesar Williams'* Case. Part of Correspondence-Last Part- Not in this Jacket. Case Compromised on a \$15 Fine. L.V. McWhorter* 1907-1917, nd c85 pp letters, notes.

Corrs: Sam Young, A.C. McDonald, Caesar Williams, H.B. Miller, J.B. Swisher, Ovid McWhorter, Frank H. Scott, Lillie Stalnaker, William S. O'Brien, W.C. Dodrill, J.G. Jackson, Sue Winegarden. [c20 pp letters, 1911, Yakima Indian Tribal Court case of Caesar Williams and His Wife. Each fined for "discourteous action" involving reservation policeman. c30 pp letters, 1916; history and family connections of various Indians and of Robert Pelky, a Colville trader who married Sophia Antwine, a Colville–Lake Indian. c35 pp notes and letters re Border Settlers.]

[Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1907-1940, nd c100 pp letters.

Corrs: William Charley*, Mrs. White Elk, J.W. Langdon, H.C. Marshall, Yellow Wolf (White Thunder)*, David Williams*, Stwire G. Waters, Louis Charles Mann*, Mrs. Kate Stevens Bates, Thomas Waters, J.M. Lewis*, Margaret (Lewis), Moses Mann, Caesar Williams, P. Williams, Peo-peo Tholekt*, W.E. Johnson, W.R. Cunningham, R.L. Stout, E.M. Cherry, Mrs. R.R. Rees, Harry Owhi. [Cop petition to Secy. of Interior and Commissioner of Indian Affairs, July 18, 1923, asking return of Yakima Indian Agency headquarters to Fort Simcoe*. Signed by ten Indians. Domestic problems of Indians. Indian artifacts* bought and sold. Louis Mann's irrigation troubles*.]

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[Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1908–1918, nd c100 pp letters.

Corrs: Sam Young, Peter McGuff, J.C. (Jack) McWhorter, John W. Davis, Harve H. Phipps, Don M. Carr, Louis Mann*, J.B. Monroe, S.M. Brosius, Frank Conley, Paul Salzer, Joseph Craig, Arthur C. Parker, E.B. Meritt, Cato Sells, Simon Goudy*, Charles E. Barrett, J.P. MacLean. [File bears McWhorter note: "This file show [sic] the deception tactics of Supt. Young." Letters center around the irrigation controversy dealt with above. Sam Young was superintendent. Yakima Agency, Fort Simcoe*. McWhorter* contends that "The Indian petition for water right under the Wapato Canal, as described provides that the Indian is to hold all the land so watered, and that no part of it is to be sold." Much of the material in this file was used in McWhorter's The Crime Against the Yakimas*. Corr with S.M. Brosius, Indian Rights Association, re trip by Louis Mann and Chief Tecumseh to Washington, D.C., to protest against legislation affecting Indian water rights. Material concerning prison record of Perry H. Kennerly, active in the "Brotherhood of American Indians." Petition by Chief Sa-lus-kin, Jan. 31, 1913, to Miles Poindexter, U.S. Senate grievances over water rights* and land allotment. Accompanying corr. Misc corr re Indian rights and grievances.]

[Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1909–1912 c75 pp letters, petition forms, printed material.

Corrs: C.F. Hauke, F.H. Abbott, Chief Yum-tee-bee (Um-tapee), Lancaster Spencer, Smith Luce-i, Warren K. Moorehead, Sam Young, Don M. Carr, Louis Mann*. [Grazing problems on the Yakima Reservation. Cops petition forms for sale of Indian lands. Cop power of attorney form. Handwritten petition, Jan. 23, 1912, signed by fifty-one Indians in "Protest against the power of attorney and contract and assignments which Harve H. Phipps of Spokane, WA, and Richard C. Adams of Washington, D.C. have been inducing members of our Tribes to sign since we belive [sic] the activity of these parties has been solely for the amount of money they can get out of it." Three cops "Power of Attorney," "Contract for Assignment of Attorney and Fee Agreement." Copy of "Jones Bill" An Act Authorizing the disposition of surplus and Allotted lands on the Yakima Indian Reservation. Mar. 6, 1906. 7 pp copy Congressional committee report, House of Representatives, Report No. 1477, 59th Congress, First Session: Surplus and Allotted Lands on the Yakima Indian Reservation. 6 pp letter McWhorter to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, June 8, 1909, outlining Yakima Indian range complaints and other grievances. Cop petition signed by thirty-one Indians, April 13, 1911, addressed to the

Commissioner of Indian Affairs, asking for the "watering of their lands under the proposed Wapato Canal." Letters accompanying petition. Cop petition signed by fifteen Indians, addressed to Richard Ballinger, Secretary of the Interior, August 24, 1909. Asks that the government refrain from opening the Yakima Reservation without the consent of the tribe; that the Indians be allowed to retain their canal at Union Gap*; and other grievances (irrigation* and water rights*). Accompanying letters.]

[Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1909-1912 c65 pp letters, printed material.

Corrs: Sam Young, R.A. Ballinger, Louis Mann*, W.E. Johnson, S.M. Brosius, Walter L. Fisher, Merrill E. Gates, Wesley L. Jones, Lancaster Spencer, Miles Poindexter, Frank Meachem, Smith Luce-i. [Protest to Secretary of Interior Walter L. Fisher, 1912, against promotion of F.H. Abbott to position of Indian Commissioner. Liquor problem on the Yakima Reservation. Land allotments of various Indians. Water rights* controversy on Yakima Reservation. Pension claims of various Indians. Petition, 1910, of Yakima Tribes to remove Sam Young from his position as Indian Agent. Cop S. 1981, 61st Congress, Second Session, Feb. 14, 1910: "An Act to amend section one of an Act approved January thirtieth, eighteen hundred and ninety-seven, entitled 'An Act to prohibit the sale of intoxicating drinks to Indians, providing penalties therefor, and for other purposes." House Resolution 22846: "An Act to promote the efficiency of the militia ... "]

[Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1909–1913, nd 105 pp letters, printed material.

Corrs: Lancaster Spencer, Stwire G. Waters, Nealy N. Olney, Harry W. Wheeler, Walter L. Fisher, S.M. Brosius, William E. Johnson, Warren K. Moorehead, Chief Yum-tee-bee, F.H. Abbott, Sam Young, Joseph Craig, Harve H. Phipps, Louis Mann*, R. Valentine, Florence L. Cummings. [3 pp cop "Constitution Brotherhood of North American Indians." Pima Indian water rights* on the Gila River. Assignment of S.M. Brosius, Indian Rights Association, as "agent and attorney, to protest against the enactment of any legislation by the Congress of the U.S., which will in any manner limit or deprive us (the Yakima Indians) of the unlimited use of our just share of water for irrigation of the lands of our reservation from streams within or bordering upon our reservation." Louis Mann's water rights*. Society of American Indians. Indian land allotments on the Yakima Reservation. Misc Indian and

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personal affairs. House Joint Resolution 250, 62d Congress, Second Session, Feb. 22, 1912. " [to] adjudicate the rights of the Yakima Indians to the use of water, for irrigation purposes, of Ahtanum Creek and the Yakima River*." 7 pp letter to House of Representatives re Pima Indian water rights on the Gila River. Assignment of S.M. Brosius, Indian Rights Association as "agent and attorney, to protest against the enactment of any legislation by the Congress of the U.S., which will in any manner limit or deprive us (the Yakima Indians) of the unlimited use of our just share of water for irrigation of the lands of our reservation from streams within or bordering upon our reservation." House Resolution 28406 (Indian Appropriations Act), 61st Congress, Third Session, January 13, 1911. "For the construction and improvement of wagon roads on the Yakima Reservation...." Letters re U.S. Circular No. 391 dealing with indebtedness of Indians, both competent and non competent, and the adjustment of any owed claims. Letters re prohibition of Indian dancing, drinking, gambling, horse racing and "all kinds of fun." 3 pp mimeograph of "Constitution of the Brotherhood of North American Indians (National Organization)," nd.]

Mostly Indian Affairs But Not Wholly Classified [Yakima.] 1909–1914, nd 67 pp letters, petition forms.

Corrs: W.E. Johnson, James McLaughlin, R. Valentine, Warren K. Moorehead, W.L. Jones, S.M. Brosius, F.A. Williams, C.F. Hauke, Louis Mann*, Simon Goudy*, Sam Young. [Appointment of F.H. Abbott to post of Commissioner of Indian Affairs. Disbursement of Indian moneys and S.M. Brosius' opinions on. Questionnaire to Prof. Warren K. Moorehead on Indian lands, allotments, and general reservation conditions. Let sent to Chief Yum-tee-bee (Bitten by a Grizzly Bear) with letters from Washington re sale of Yakima Indian lands. Yakima Indian water problems on Wapato Irrigation* Canal. Copies petition forms for sale of Indian lands. 11 pp letter from R.Valentine, Acting Commissioner of Indian Affairs, May 24, 1909, re conditions on Yakima Reservation.]

[Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1909-1915, nd c150 pp letters.

Corrs: Stwire G. Waters, Louis Mann*, S.M. Brosius, E. Hulse, Sam Young, F.H. Abbott, C.F. Hauke, H.B. Miller, Miles Pointdexter, John D. Works, Simon Goudy*, William Charley*, Don M. Carr, Cato Sells, Joe W. Phillips, Arthur C. Parker, S.E. Neff, Carroll B. Graves, Merrill E. Gates. [Notice of election (1910) for head man among the chiefs of the different tribes of the Yakima Reservation. 5 pp letters to Secretary of Interior

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(1909), stating claim for tract of land in Cedar Valley.
Signatures of Louis Mann, Secretary, Yakima Indian Tribal
Council, and 15 other Indians. Cop, petition by the Yakima
Indian Council Lodge to the U.S. Attorney General (1912) and
corr regarding this petition; Yakima Indian water rights*,
Ahtanum River. Background of Indians' claim presented. 17 pp
letters (1911); Simon Goudy's claim to damages to his Indian
allotment land by railroad right of way. (Toppenish, Fort
Simcoe & Western Railway Co.) 16 pp letters; Senator Miles
Poindexter; Goudy's claim against the railroad and conditions
on the Yakima Reservation. c50 pp misc corr (1910–1912),
chiefly Goudy's claim and the problems of Indian water rights,
with deposition by Goudy and various petitions of the Yakima
Indian Council.]

[Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1910-1915, nd c100 pp letters.

Corrs: S.M. Brosius, William Connelley, E.B. Meritt, Louis Mann*, Simon Goudy*, Keith Tooley, Ovid McWhorter, Mrs. J.D. Springston, William E. Johnson, Joseph S. Reger, Birdie McCroskey, O.J. Green, Arthur C. Parker, Cato Sells, E.A. King, Stwire G. Waters, Peo-peo Tholekt*, Yellow Wolf*, Richard C. Adams, Lancaster Spencer, Cato Sells. [Louis Mann and controversy concerning water rights* on Yakima Reservation. Fight against maintenance of a saloon in Parker, on the Yakima Reservation. Society of American Indians. White Swan Indian Council. Indian Rights Association. Misc and personal. Petition from Yakima Indian Council supporting E.B. Meritt for Commissioner of Indian Affairs.]

[Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1913-1917 c200 pp letters, notes, cls, manuscripts.

Corrs: Mrs. Jennie M. Lewis*, W.K. Moorehead, Fred C. Morgan, Louis C. Sanstrow, William Charley*, William S. Lewis, Caesar Williams*, G.E. Hanson, Everett S. Dam, W. P. Bonney and others. [(1) Letters. Damaged land allotment of Flathead Indian at Polson, Montana, and other Flathead grievances. (2) Cls. Yakima Historical Society founding. McWhorter* request for Montana Indian legend is in folder. (3) Letters. McWhorter's request for Montana Indian legend about a monster "who used to swallow everybody." (Kamiah Monster?):contains two letters from William Charley. (4) Let re Mourning Dove's illness. (5) letters, manuscripts. McWhorter's letter re [The] Crime Against the Yakimas* and The Continued Crime Against the Yakimas*. Research among the Spokane Indians: 10 pp typed manuscript, "A study of the Spokane Indians in order to be profitable should cover the following phases: Ethnology, folk lore and

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language"; 7 pp typed manuscript. "Suggestions regarding the study of the Spokane language and the study of Indian legends and folklore"; 2 pp typed manuscript. "Suggestions regarding the collection of folk lore." (6) Letters, telegrams. Reopening Indian lands for settlement. (7) "Louis Mann– Drunkenness." Letters. (8) "Monument for Indians." Letters re monument proposed for Spokane Garry. (9) "Caesar Williams' Trouble." Letters re horses lost in a railroad accident and Williams' permit to fish at Toptut. (10) "Concerning Priest Rapids Indians." Letters re the Sokulk Indian and an article written by McWhorter about these people with the assistance of Louis Mann*. (11) "Wash State Hist Society Regarding Yakimas." Letters re marker for Bolen Party to commemorate the spot where Bolen* was killed. William Charley's work in helping to find the place; Mt. Rainier trip by Sluiskin.]

[Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1913–1926, nd c70 pp letters, manuscript.

Corrs: Louis Mann*, J.D. Leechman, George G. Heye, E.B. McConnell, Jay Lynch, Ovid McWhorter, Mrs. White Elk, L.G. Bishop, W.P. Bonney, V.O. McWhorter, J.E. Vandersloot. [Hunting rights of Yakima Indians. Indian artifacts owned by McWhorter. History and background of Yakima Indian lands irrigation* problem. 3 pp manuscript with note by Louis Mann, "A Legend Story about Catholic Indians Persecuted. In the Early Days of this Country Being Wild. Our Fore Parents Became Catholics at Early Days."]

[Correspondence and Miscellaneous.] 1913-1928, nd c150 pp letters, notes, printed material.

Corrs: Louis Charles Mann*, Elijah Williams, Peo-peo Tholekt*, Alonzo Victor Lewis, J.M. [Jennie] Lewis*, Chief Frank Seelatsee, Tom Crow, Chief Yellow Wolf*, S.M. Brosius Charles F. Bolin, Paul W. Childers, Stwire G. Waters, Harry (?). ["To the Water Users of the Reservation," 4 pp circular by L.M. Holt, re waste of water in reservation watering. "To All Water Users of the Tieton," 3 and 2 pp circulars by the Dept. of the Interior United States Reclamation Service, 1913. 7 pp notes on meeting of Indian Council at White Swan, Jan. 24, 1913, by corresponding secretary, Louis Mann. Scratch pad with c60 pp notes re the "Grand Council of American Indians," by Louis Mann. Louis Mann's personal troubles. Northwest Indian Congress proposed. Water rights* of Yakima Indians. Personal and miscellaneous.]

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pp letters, notes, cls, mimeographed material.

Corrs: W.A. Linklater, Charles F. Bolin, S.M. Brosius, John Collier, Angie Burt (Mrs. Edmund) Bowden, Nipo Strongheart, Rufus W. Parker, Samuel Perkins, Alba Shawaway, Thomas Jordan, James R. Keith, Chapin D. Foster. [One cop 4 pp souvenir pamphlet; unveiling memorial monument to F. Mortimer Thorp, first white settler, Yakima Valley. "Indian Truth," 3 pp mimeograph pamphlet by John Collier, March 24, 1932: "self injurious statements made by the Indian Rights Association." 1 p McWhorter typescript titled "The Indian Calendar Harmonious with Elemental Nature," nd. 1932 corr; disputed Indian water rights* at Ahtanum. Corr and contracts; Indians appearing in state fairs. 9 pp "Statement of the Services of Guy Haines with United States Government." 1 cop, mimeo, "From Article 3, Treaty with the Yakimas, 1855," fishing rights* for Yakima Indians. Misc letters.]

[Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1914–1922, nd c185 pp letters, notes.

Corrs: Elizabeth L. Arnold, Louis F. Hart, M.K. Sniffen, Metta Marsan, Caesar Williams*, Leta V. Meyers, W.D. Vincent, Jess Nunn, Warren F. Louis, Mrs. E. Chrisler, Charles Hale, Harl J. Cook, Nealy N. Olney, George H. Himes, W.D. Lyman, Louis Mann*, S.M. Brosius, Don M. Carr, Buffalo Ben Olney*, Red Fox Skiuhushu, Inez Filloon, L.B.D. Bartlett, R.B. Peterson, W.P. Bonney, Frank Kirkpatrick, D.D. Varner, Thomas G. Bishop, Warren K. Moorehead, E.B. Meritt. [Contains some corr re Rev. Red Fox Skiuhushu and the Tipi Order.of America Misc corr re OR and WA State Historical Societies. 23 pp manuscript composition book "The Book of Rituals for First, Second, & Third Degree." Tipi Order of America, nd, ns. Sundry matters, mostly Indian affairs.]

Professor W.K. Moorehead. Proposed Exposure of Indian Office Affairs 1914–1924 c40 pp letters.

Corrs: Warren K. Moorehead, Gladys W. Salta, Louis Charles Mann*, Evan W. Estep, Listening Coyote, F.M. Goodwin, W.O. Smith. [Half of the letters relate to a report proposed by Warren K. Moorehead (Director, Philips Academy, Dept. of American Archeology) aimed at abuses in the Indian Bureau* system. Most remaining letters concern the water rights* of Indians in the Yakima Reservation, especially those of Louis Mann. 1 cl Christian Science Monitor, August 7, 1924. Nipo Strongheart and his plea for Indian schools. Mentions the organization of

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the Indian Commercial Club and the Indian Bank of Wapato, WA.]

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[Correspondence and Miscellaneous.] 1914–1944, nd c30 cls, notes, printed material.

Corrs: J.P. MacLean, Jay Perry, Marion Campbell, Cato Sells. [Cls, "Oregon or Bust: Early Northwest Adventure Stories"; two cops "Chief Joseph*: A Truly Great Man of the Pacific Northwest. The Sunday Oregonian, March 31, 1935; "Indians Entitled to Fair Play," The San Bernardino Daily Sun, June 2, 1931; "On the Range," un, The Morning Ledger; The Vancouver Evening Columbian, August 17, 1931. Photocopy of printed map showing location of Bolon Monument* and Marker, northwest of Goldendale, Washington. Original in Folder 535. Typed copy of poem, "Myself," signed F.A.F. 4 pp typed manuscript "Indian Honors for West Virginian," by Minnie Kendall-Lowther. McWhorter* is subject. 6 pp open letter on Indian affairs. One p is by Birdie E. McLain-Springs; other five by Herbert Welsh and William Alexander Brown. Notes on Clearwater Battle*. Indian books, artifacts. Advert. re McWhorter's Tragedy of the Wahk-Shum, Charles Kelly's Salt Desert Trails. Printed cops three bills from the Seventieth Congress, First Session: S. 1477: "A Bill readjusting the cost of furnishing water to lands of the Yakima Indian Reservation, and for other purposes." House Resolution 6849: "Readjusting the cost of furnishing water to land of the Yakima Indian Reservation and for other purposes," [irrigation* and water rights*]. House Resolution 14132 "Authorizing the construction of a memorial, and for other purposes." (For Lewis, Clark, and Sacajawea, near the confluence of the Snake and the Columbia.)]

[Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1915-1919, nd

Note by V.O. McWhorter: "Carefully consider 20 folders of this group. Concerns trouble & history of Yakimas." c270 pp letters, notes, cls. Corrs: Louis Mann*, George H. Himes, William P. Bonney, Dr. M.M. Quaife, Edmond S. Meany, Charles W. Smith, Don M. Carr, J.S. McWhorter, Warren K. Moorehead, Everett S. Dam, George Peo-peo Tholekt*, S.M. Brosius, Chief Yetamoset, William Charley*, Benj. W. Pettit, S.J. Clarke, W.W. Clarke, and others. [(1) "Council at Louis Mann's." 9 pp, letters, notes. A meeting of Yakima Indians in 1917 to protest paying state and county taxes. (2) "Buried Guns at Bridge of Gods." Let. Corr: George H. Himes. Two rifles reputedly buried by Chief Shee-ah-coote, a signer of the Yakima Treaty of 1855. (3) "Washington State Historical Society." Collection of folk stories.

Publication of Mourning Dove's Cogewea. Indian claim to hunting rights in Rainier National Park. Cl, Tacoma Daily News, Nov. 30, 1915, "Sluiskin Tells True Story of Mountain." By McWhorter. Sluiskin denies that he guided Stevens-Van Trump expedition of 1870, but claims that he did guide two un white men to the mountain. With Bonney letter. (4) "Pertains to Soluskin [sic] Narrative given Meany of University." Letters re Sluiskin article above. (5) "Pertaining to Aid by McWhorter for Chief Soluskin [sic]" Chief Sluiskin "often befriended the poverly [sic] pioneers when they first attempted their advent into this valley." Sluiskin, who "once owned Yakima," was destitute. McWhorter carried this appeal to Congress. (6) "Pertains to Erection of Monument at Union Gap. This is important for the future reference of Yakimas." Cls, letters. Monument at Union Gap "erected to the memory of an Indian killed at the battle of Two Buttes in the Indian troubles of 1855-1856." Indian name for Union Gap* was Tow-tow-na-hee. Indian pictures for State Historical Society. (7) Publication of photographs. (8) "Wash D.C. Trip Appealing for Yakimas." Letters. Includes letters of recommendation and introduction to various senators and members of Congress. Trip partly concerned with attempt to get redress for Chief Joseph's* people for the loss of the Wallowa Valley in Oregon*. McWhorter* says that on his trip he will look "after the water rights of Simon Goudy*, William Adams, Louis Mann and others over near White Swan also the Ahtanum water trouble, game and especially the fishing* rights of the Yakimas both at Prosser and the Dalles." Mann cites many Indian grievances, modern and historical. (9) "Concerning Bootleggers on Yakima Reservation." Letters, cls, notes. (10) Activities of Indian Tribal Council in Yakima. Letters. In part the refusal of some Yakima Indians to register for the draft during World War I, on the grounds that their treaty forbids them to fight in any war except in self-defense. Louis Mann says: "Many of the Yakimas have registered. All will register if they understand."]

Louis Mann* 1917-1923, nd 61 pp letters.

37 357

Corrs: Louis Mann (chiefly), H.F. Crawford, J.P. Crawford. [Controversy over Yakima Indian water rights*.]

37 358

Correspondence: Miscellaneous. May Be of Historical Value 1917–1940, nd c135 pp letters.

Corrs: L.M. Holt, J.W. Ealy, Allan G. Harper, John Collier, Charles E. Jackson, George Roger Chute, M.G. Ramsey, Floyd A. Henderson, Edmund B. Rogers, George Stephenson, Mrs. S.L. Minerva Cherry, Innis C. Davis, Burr H. Simpson, Robert

Hitchman, Max Hiscock, Graham Sharman, Simon Goudy*, S.C. Lapham, George F. Brimlow, E.A. Brininstool, J.H. Sherburne, Fred P. Todd, Frederic F. Van de Water, R.B. Roberts, Robert Ballou, Robert E. Strahorn; J.R. Binyon, W.P. Bonney, Lucia Jane Hitchman, Mrs. Brady Layman, Jennie R. Nichols, Mildred Schmidtman, J.C. (Jack) McWhorter, Harrietta Shelton Williams. [Indian water rights on Yakima Reservation. Wheeler-Howard Bill (73d Congress, 2d Session, 1934, S. 3645: "To conserve and develop Indian lands and resources, to establish a credit system for Indians; to extend toward Indians the right to form business and other organizations; and for other purposes." Big Hole Battlefield*. WV history. Indian water rights*. Bannock Indian War. Makah Indians and Treaty of Neah Bay. Problems re collecting Indian legends and Americana. "Shaker" religion of Yakimas. McWhorter says, "The Indian Shaker sect ... is a medley of Dreamer and Catholicism."]

Correspondence. [Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1918-1921 c65 pp letters.

Corrs: W.K. Moorehead, Miles Poindexter, Thomas C. Moffett, Charles C. Arnold, William H. Ketcham, Francis H. Rowley, Jim Wallahee*, Louis Mann*, Cato Sells, Simon Goudy, Samuel A. Eliot, Stuart H. Elliot, J.S. Lockwood, Don M. Carr, D.R. Redman, Hazard Stevens. [Current Yakima Indian affairs. Personal troubles of local Indians. National Indian legislation. The National Indian Bureau*. Death of Chief Seven Mountains. The Indian Commission. Personal and miscellaneous.] 1545.

[Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1918-1924, nd c150 pp letters.

Corrs: Nipo Strongheart, Warren K. Moorehead, L.M. Holt, S.M. Brosius, Hope Elizabeth Haupt, Mrs. S.A. Haupt, Simon Goudy*, Joseph C. Cheney, Paul W. Childers, O.L. Babcock, Henry Goddard Leach, Dr. Francis H. Rowley, Samuel A. Eliot, Gladys M. Salta, C.C. Starr, Nealy [Olney], J.S. McWhorter, Caesar Williams, Charles Bolin, S.J. Clarke. [Japanese on Indian lands. Indian Bureau* policy. Yakima water rights*. Indian Rights Association. Personal and miscellaneous.]

Redfox 1919–1921, nd c85 pp letters.

Corrs: Fred J. Everts, Red Fox Skiuhushu, Dr. and Mrs. White Elk, F.M. (W.?) Burnham, W.F. Turner, S.M. Brosius, W.L. Jones. [Note by McWhorter*: "The great volume of the Rev. Red Fox intrigues, duplicity, and all round rascality has been destroyed, obliterated as defamitory [sic] to the face of the earth. It is inconceivable that a Christian ordained minister could prove so

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triple-faced, and utterly devoid of all semblance of the least attribute of honor or common decency." Red Fox and his leadership of the The American Indian Christian Tepee Mission. Information about Rev. Black Hawk Von Rothman.]

Information about Rev. Black Hawk Von Rothman.]		
Prison Comfort Club 1920–1921, nd c20 pp letters, reports.	38	362
Corrs: Kate M. Dial, Annie M. Burgess. [3 cops "Rules Relative to Letter Writing in the Various State Prisons." 3 pp "Report of humane office for December 1920," (by McWhorter*). Workers National Prison Comfort Club. Founding of Prison Visitors in Yakima and conditions in Yakima County jail.]		
Wanamaker: Indian Scholarship 1920-1922 6 pp letters.	38	363
Corrs: E.J. Middour, H.E. Colson, R.M. Goff. [McWhorter* attempts to secure scholarships at Mercersburg Academy, Mercersburg, PA, for two Yakima Indian boys.]		
Wash[ington] State Hist[orical] Soc[iet]y 1920–1924, nd 45 pp letters.	38	364
Corrs: Earle O. Roberts, Leslie Spier, Birdie McCroskey, Louis Mann*, C.J. Safford, Jim Peter, W.P. Bonney, Nathan Hazen, D.H. White, Virgil McWhorter, Caesar Williams, Charley Charles, Gilbert Star, Stwire G. Waters. [Washington State Historical Society affairs. Yakima Indian problems.]		
Agency Removal, Yakima. 1921–1924. 22 pp letters, cls. Corrs: Stella M. Atwood, Mrs. P.M. Eva Sturdevant Troy, Mrs. C.E. Reinig, S.M. Brosius, Nealy N. Olney. [Removal of Fort Simcoe *Indian agency to Toppenish. McWhorter* fought the move.]	38	365
Japs. Legionairs [sic.] 1922–1923, nd c45 pp letters, cls.	38	366
Corrs: S.M. Brosius, Clyde Kelly, John W. Summers, Nealy N. Olney, D.D. Varner. (Controversy over leasing Yakima Indian lands to Japanese farmers.]		
University of Oregon Medical Research Among Indians. 1923. 10 pp letters, cl. Corrs: Lester T. Jones, Homer J. Rush. [Prevalence of goiter among Northwest Indians. Yakimas' ideas on disease and sanitation.]	38	367
[Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1923–1940, nd c30 pp misc material.	38	368
[Includes: Seven cls misc Indian stories, some dated and identified. 1 p specimen of an Indian boy's handwriting, Rock Creek Indian High School, Klickitat County. Handbook Eastern		

California Museum, County Courthouse, Independence, California, nd.]

Yakima Tribal History and Historical Data of Yakima Reservation 1927–1944, nd c200 pp letters, notes.

38 369

Corrs: Louis F. Paul, T.W. Wheat, O.B. Sperlin, W.P. Bonney, George G. Umstead, Arthur Swamp, C.S. Kingston, Evan W. Estep, John Collier, James A. Frear, Homer W. Charles, Jay Lynch, Robert McGraham, and others. [Corr with Dept. of Interior: landless Wana Pum Indians at Priest Rapids (1943). Material re various publishing projects. 2 pp manuscript legend, "The Passing of the Indian and the Coming of the White Man." "As narrated by Rignal Ashkosh; an aged full blood Menomine, of Wisconsin; to Mr. L.A. Dorrington: U.S. Indian Service (1914)." 13 pp letters re burial of Lt. Jesse K. Allen, killed by Indians in 1858, at Fort Simcoe*. Misc corr and material re affairs of Indians in Yakima region.]

[Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1928-1932 c25 pp letters.

38 370

Corrs: S.M. Brosius, John Collier. [Yakima Indian water rights* on Ahtanum Creek.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1931–1944 c60 pp assorted cls, mimeo pamphlets.

38 371

["The Yakima Bill: Defeat S. 3998, House Resolution 10473." American Indian Defense Assoc. report re water rights*. (12 pp manuscript with 9 pp carbon copy), April 5, 1932. 16 pp mimeo pamphlet The Westerners Brand Book, Dec. 1944, Vol. I (9). Two cls, ns., nd., re racial persecution in Europe. One cl, The Seattle Sunday Times Rotogravure Pictorial Section, Jan. 11, 1931.]

38 372

[Correspondence and Miscellaneous Material.] 1938–1939, nd c65 pp letters, notes, cls.

Corrs: E.D. Greene, Louie S. Andy, Mrs. Fred Remington Greene, M.A. Johnson, W.P. Bonney, William Zimmerman, Jr., Olaf T. Hagen. [Reconstruction of Fort Simcoe*. Material includes: "Father Wilbur an Heroic Westerner." Full–page cl, Oregonian, December 11, 1938. 5 cls re Fort Simcoe restoration, partly sponsored by the Colonial Dames. W.P. Bonney denies (letter Jan. 18, 1939) story that part of lumber used for reconstruction of Fort Simcoe came around Cape Horn from England. Cl, Yakima Morning Herald, June 8, 1938, Yakima Indian tribal council action re reconstruction of Fort Simcoe. c20 pp misc

corr with U.S. Dept. of Interior, 1938, re the proposed reconstruction.]

Notes on Yakima Indian Conditions nd 12 pp school copybook.

38 373

[Possibility of hiring a lawyer to deal with land issues. Notes are very sketchy and nearly illegible.]

Subseries 4.3 General

material.

	BOX	FOLDER
[Indian Affairs.] 1891-1943, nd c75 pp letters, printed	39	374

Corrs: J.W. Redington, W.H. Holmes, John Collier, Joseph W. Latimer, J.P. MacLean, Corinna Lindon Smith, N.J. Smith, Samuel H. Thompson. ["First Report of the Columbia Basin Commission of the State of Washington," Spokane, 1933. 18 pp, mimeo. "Harnessing a Mighty River," by James O'Sullivan. 6 pp mimeo. Open letter to William L. Chenery, editor, Collier's Magazine. Columbia River Basin and 'libelous Attack' on Grand Coulee project in "Power in the Wilderness," printed in the Sept. 21, 1935, Collier's. 6 pp, mimeo. "Why This Indian Bureau* Fighting against Investigation." Folder. American Indian Defense Association, 1927. "Destruction of American Indian Life ..." American Indian Defense Association, 1927. 4 pp, mimeo. "Approving Contract for Apportionment of Waters of Ahtanum Creek, Wash." [irrigation* and water rights*]. Seventy-Second Congress, First Session. House of Representatives Report No. 1096. Apr. 21, 1932. 3 pp, printed. House Resolution 13051. Seventy-Second Congress, First Session. "A Bill Approving and conferring contract for (as above)." 2 pp, printed. c25 cls. Indian subject matter. Yakima papers. 1926–1933. Misc printed material re American Indian Defense Association. Personal matters.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.]	1894-1943	c100 pp corr	39	375
[Correspondence, Miscenaneous.]	1034-1343	CIOO pp Coii.		

Corrs: S.M. Brosius, W.H. McWhorter, Thomas R. Horner, Thomas W. Alford, W.K. Moorehead, W.P. Bonney, John M. Canse, P.M. Fogg, and others. [Indian affairs.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1905–1935, nd c70 pp 39 376 letters, cls, miscellaneous.

Corrs: E. Ruth Rockwood, B.F. Manring, Lily N[orling] Hardwick, William Charley*, Roy C. Fox, Annie A. Nunns, Grace Christianson Gardner, S.M. Brosius, Frank J. Allen, Boyd P. Doty,

John Van Male, W.A. Petzholdt, Warren K. Moorehead. [Two cops Yakima Daily Tribune, Feb. 17, 1921. Carry story that McWhorter* is being considered as superintendent of Yakima Indian Agency. Copy Senate Bill S. 6693 "To provide water for irrigating* lands on the Yakima Indian Reservation and for other purposes, introduced to the 62d Congress, 2d Session, May 2, 1912." Misc cls about individual Indians. Detroit News, March 1, 1925, Sis-Elit Palmer, Yakima Indian chief; Ada Blackjack, 1936; Sunday New York Times, June 1, 1925, Calvin Coolidge* and Yakima chiefs*; Chief Saluskin* and Governor Franklin D. Roosevelt*; American Weekly, 1930, 1932, 1936. 9 pp mimeo open letters from various interested parties to the Department of Indian Affairs regarding Indian Bureau* Conditions, 1929. c20 pp corr on Ahtanum water situation. Corr with Prof. Warren K. Moorehead on policies of the Indian Bureau.]

Correspondence for State Historical Society 1906–1920, nd c40 pp letters, manuscript.

Corrs: William M. Colvig, Cato Sells, J.M. O'Sullivan, Granville Lowther, Hu Maxwell, Caesar Williams*, Louis Mann*, I.C. Sutton, J.W. Mathers. [First plowing on Umpqua Indian lands in 1852. Hewed log block house at Fort Simcoe*, which McWhorter* wishes preserved. Gives dimensions of blockhouse. 3 pp manuscript: "Who is Granville Lowther?" The Lewis Wetzel rifle. Copy House Resolution 288, Jan. 15, 1920; "An act for the purpose of conferring citizenship upon Indians, segregation of Indian tribal property, and for other purposes."]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1906–1923, nd c280 pp letters, manuscript frags, notes.

Corrs: John C. Robinson, Leonard Hegnauer, Frank Starcher, H.E. Buck, "S.J.W.", R.L. Stout, S.M. Brosius, George H. Himes, W.P. Bonney, Fred Parker, William H. Block, Mrs. White Elk (Valley), Jasper Yellow Wolfe*, Edmond S. Meany, Don M. Carr, R.B. Peterson, Reba Mesecher, W.F. Turner, Louis Mann*, Caesar Williams*, Sarah S. McM. (Mrs. H.W.) Patton, D.D. Varner, Jerome T. Heermans, Alex W. Saluskin, W.W. Clarke, S.J. Clarke, W.G. Brown, J.M. Lewis*, Jennie R. Nichols, W.O. Stillman, Thomas Umtuch, Miss M.S. O'Connor, J. Hooper Bowles, William S. Lewis, Peo-peo Tholekt*, Miles Poindexter, Cato Sells, Peter Wanamsie, F.A. Wiggins. [Includes: (a) Poems by Mrs. Valley White Elk* (Valley Mountain); "Injun Parody," by Rose Moon; "The Dawn," "The Wood Rose," and "In Bondage" by Annie M. Burgess. (b) Corr with W.P. Bonney, secretary of the Washington State Historical Society, regarding various historical

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markers and monuments*, McWhorter's* collection of Indian legends, and sundry matters relating to the State Historical Society. (c) 2 pp copy of "Sluskin's Plea," written in Indian language bearing notation, "Made to Stevens and Van Trump the August 16, 1870 being at the camp fire near the head of Sluiskin Fall. As repeated by W.P. Bonney." Signed by Bonney. 2 pp translation. Warns climbers not to attempt to climb Mt. Tacoma (Rainier) because of the evil spirit that dwells within the mountain. (d) 14 pp (1919) corr with various Department of Interior officials attempting to secure compensation for land lost by the Nez Perces in the Wallowa district. Chief Peo-peo Tholekt* and others concerned. (e) Misc humane society corr. (f) Toppenish Battlefield. (g) Yakima Reservation boundary. (h) 9 pp manuscript, "The First North American Democracy and Its People, Paper read before the Tacoma Historical Research Club, December 1918, by Benjamin L. Harvey." Sent by Bonney to McWhorter. Outlines the customs and manners of the Iroquois League Indians, who he believes migrated from the Pacific Coast. (i) 33 pp manuscript, in pencil, almost illegible, "The Holdup at ____ Pass." Seems to be first draft of a short story by McWhorter.]

Pueblo Indians 1910–1923, nd c15 pp letters, cls, printed matter.

Corr: Clyde Kelly. [Two cls, un, "The American Indian Question," by George Wharton James. 10 pp printed H.R. Report No. 1730 "Pueblo Indians," Report to accompany House Resolution 13452, 67th Congress, 4th Session, February 27, 1923. 8 pp printed H.R. Report No 1748 "Titles to Lands Within Pueblo Indian Land Grants," Report to accompany S. 3855 67th Congress, 4th Session, March 1, 1923.]

[Miscellaneous Indian Affairs.] 1911-1936, nd c20 pp printed matter.

[(a) Congressional Record, Seventy-First Congress, Second Session. "Klamath Indian Reservation. Speech of Hon. Lynn J. Frazier of North Dakota in the Senate of the United States, February 25, 1930." (b) Congressional Record, Seventieth Congress, Second Session. "Conditions of Indians in the United States / Remarks of Hon. W.B. Pine of Oklahoma in the Senate of the United States / Saturday, January 26, 1929, re "article in the current issue of Good Housekeeping," ("The Cry of a Broken People," by Vera L. Connolly, Jan. 1929). (c) Congressional Record, Feb. 23, 1911. Oregon Trail / Remarks of Hon. William Humphrey of Washington in the House of Representatives." (d) Congressional Record. "The Old Oregon Trail / Remarks of

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Hon. Addison T. Smith of Idaho..., January 13, 1925." (e) Congressional Record. "Highways and History The National Old Trails Road / Speech of Hon. William P. Borland of Missouri..., January 4, 1917." (f) The Pending Flathead Indian Outrage/A Plea to the Senate. American Indian Defense Association, Inc., John Collier, Executive Secretary. Large single sheet accompanied by a Postcript, March 1, 1927. (g) A Friend of the Indian / Franklin D. Roosevelt. Published by the Democratic Central Committee of Oklahoma. (h) The Senator King Resolution for Investigating Indian Affairs / An Urgent Message to the Indians and Their Friends. American Indian Defense Association, Inc., February 5, 1927. (i) The New Republic, Feb. 28, 1913. "Charles H. Bates, High Indian Bureau* Official, Sentenced to Jail for Crime Pleaded Guilty." Newspaper. (j) "Ganado Mission to Navajo Indians." Board of National Missions of the Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. New York: nd, pictorial folder. (k) "The Red Man in Church and State," by Thomas C. Moffett. Women's Board of Home Missions of the Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A., nd. letter, Congregational Publishing Society.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1911–1937, nd c76 pp cls, c70 pp letters.

Corrs: Prof. and Mrs. Fred Everts, Red Fox Skiuhushu, Nipo Strongheart, Buffalo [Ben Olney]*. [Cls are of miscellaneous nature, some identified and dated. Many are news re Indians and Indian affairs. Letters about two subjects: Rev. Red Fox and his Indian magazine. Considers question whether "Yakima people was [sic] trying to harm and put him out of business." Red Fox says he was "tricked" in Yakima. Corr with Buffalo Ben Olney [re Frederick C. Collett, the executive representative of Indians of California, Inc., and his work in Washington for the California Indians. Both McWhorter* and Olney disapprove of his work.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1912–1937 notes, resolutions, petitions.

Corrs: Stwire Waters* Ovid McWhorter, Edwin Pugsley, Charles E. Dagenett, Camille Williams, Harry Wheeler, Fred Parker, Henry Tashwict, S.M. Brosius, Don M. Carr, W.P. Bonney, Mrs. H.L. Bailey, Louis Mann*, William Connelley, Adeline Barrackman, Mrs. W.D. Vincent, Thomas W. Alford, L.R.A. Condit, John Billy, Homer W. Charles, J.D. Leechman, Martha McKelvie. [Yellow Wolf's* gun. Big Hole Battlefield*. Indian water rights*. Red Fox Skiuhushu and Indian mission. Chief Saluskin*. Brotherhood of American Indians. Mourning Dove's

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book. Bolon* murder. "The Petition of Chief Stwire Waters and Other Yakima Indians Asking the White Man to Keep His Word." Signed by seventy Indians. "Yakima Anti-Saloon Petition." 1914, with notes. Whiskey on the Reservation.]

Letters from Strongheart for State Historical Society 1914–1922 c80 pp letters.

40 383

Corrs: Nipo (George) Strongheart (chief correspondent), Peter S. Wannamsie, Charley H.Charles, R.L. Stout, William Charley*, William E. Connelley, M.E. Paget. [Kansas State Historical Society. Strongheart's Chautauqua lectures. Conditions of Indians in Canada. Organization of Indian councils and associations. Personal matters.]

394 Unclassified Letters 1914–1926, nd c170 pp letters.

40 384

Corrs: S.M. Brosius, Louis Charles Mann*, J.C.(Jack) McWhorter, J.S.(Scott?) McWhorter, Clifford R. Myers, W.F. Hamilton (Man Elk), Thomas Teakle, Albert Johnson, Harold Crary, W.P. Bonney, Amelia E. White, Nipo Strongheart, David B. Reger, Peo-peo Tholekt*, William T. Price, Harvey Schuster, Charley H. Charles, C.S. Wilcox. [Contents similar to above. Corr re collecting Indian relics and artifacts*. Publishing ventures. Mount Rainier*. WV history. 18 pp cop of Constitution for Yakima Territory, nd, ns.]

[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1918–1927, nd c30 pp letters, legal papers.

40 385

Corrs: Louis Mann*, Jennie M. Lewis*, Tom Umtuch, Caesar Williams*. [Indian hunting rights, rights to erect buildings, pick berries, and pasture cattle. Cop superior court action of the State of Washington, Kittitas County in above matter. Note by McWhorter* says: "This appeal was taken to Department of Justice on Feb. 14, 1925 by the Delegates Yokosh Owhi, Sis-Elit Palmer, Frank Seelatsee, Louis C. Mann." Letters re this matter and other Indian grievances. Misc corr.]

Letters of Louis Mann*, for State Historical Society 1920–1926 61 pp letters.

40 386

Corr: Louis Mann. [Troubles of Louis Mann, chiefly as they concern irrigation regulations laid down by the Reclamation Service. Mann and McWhorter* regarded these rulings as unjust. Two cops "Neekas Ditch Laws. Reservation, Washington, May 23, 1890." With list of Indians who held land at that time. Mann notes: "This is the rules the Injuns farmer had which is taken away now by Reclamation Service." "This the Indian Piute

Ditch Rulings by the above named people most are dead today and some lands are sold to whites and most are leased to whites."]

Rev. Red Fox 1921-1922 c100 pp letters.

40 387

Corrs: T.G. Rowan, Red Fox Skiuhushu, Lone Buffalo Benjamin Butler Olney*, Ralph Hubbard, F.W. Burnham, W.F. Turner, Mrs. A.B. Brown. [Most of this corr grew out of a magazine venture promoted by McWhorter* and Red Fox, sponsored by The American Indian Christian Tepee Association. McWhorter's relations with Red Fox (who was an Indian missionary first associated with the United Christian Missionary Society, later licensed by the Methodists) were not satisfactory. Of him McWhorter says: "No man who is really a friend to the Indian can afford to mix with him." Buffalo Ben Olney also figures in this corr; he discusses at length his reasons for bitterness toward the Christian church. Includes 12 pp denunciation of Red Fox.]

White Swan Mission 1921-1925, nd c100 pp letters.

40 388

Corrs: Buffalo Ben Olney*, R.M. Waterman, W.F. Turner, F.W. (M.?) Burnham, Nealy N. Olney, D.D. Varner, Stwire G. Waters, W.C. Ryan. [Outlines some of the difficulties experienced by the United Christian Missionary Society's mission at White Swan. Part of the difficulty centered around Red Fox Skiuhushu's term as lecturer for the mission. Buffalo Ben Olney also figures in the problems. McWhorter* and all of the Indian members of the mission board resigned. Includes McWhorter's 6 pp letter-of-resignation.]

1936. Religious Freedom for the Indian 1921–1936 c25 pp letter, mimeo materials, cls.

40 389

Corr: George H. Himes. [8 pp mimeo pamphlet, "The Policy of the Office of Indian Affairs on Religious Liberty among Indians." From a letter by John Collier, Commissioner of Indian Affairs, to Mr. Ben Dwight, editor of The Tushkahomman, Stroud, Oklahoma, Feb. 19, 1936. 3 pp mimeo press release, Department of the Interior "for release in afternoon papers of Wednesday, January 8, 1936." Entitled "Indian Justice Reorganized." 14 pp mimeo pamphlet: "A Birds-eye View of Indian Policy Historic and Contemporary." "Submitted to the Sub-Committee of the Appropriation Committee of the House of Representatives, December 30, 1935, upon request of Representative Marion Zioncheck, of Washington." Cl, un, Feb. 1936, reporting enlarging of Yakima Indian cattle holdings.]

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	[Correspondence: Miscellaneous Material.] 1922-1928, nd c110 pp letter, papers.	40	390
	Corrs: Louis Charles Mann, J.C. (Jack) McWhorter, Evan W. Estep, S.M. Brosius, Nipo Strongheart, Joseph W. Latimer, Buffalo Ben Olney*, Rev. Red Fox Skiuhushu, W.A. Linklater, Robert Ballou. [Brochures and mimeographed materials published by the Indian Rights Association and by the Democratic National Committee, regarding struggle for Indian rights on the national level. 4 pp manuscript, untitled, re quarrel over the proper name for Mt. Rainier. 21 pp typescript titled "Proceedings at Chamber of Commerce Yakima, Washington, 10:00 a.m., May 19, 1928, Relating to the leasing of Indian lands on the Yakima Indian reservation." D.H. Bonsted, Chairman Local Indian affairs.]		
	[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1924–1932, nd c30 pp letters.	41	391
	Corrs: Lone Buffalo [B.B. (Buffalo Ben) Olney]*, Ovid McWhorter, Many Wounds*, Caleb Carter, Mrs. Schaller, [Alonzo] Lewis, C.C. Dill, Wesley L. Jones, Richard H. Wilson. [Personal matters. Misc Indian affairs. Let from Buffalo B. Olney, White Swan, Washington, January 14, 1924, bears note by McWhorter*: "Contains a revelation in Indian thinking."]		
	Probation. Robert Luke. Willie Donaldson 1927-1928 25 pp letters.	41	392
	Corrs: Mrs. L.E. Donaldson, Mrs. M.L. Waters, Evan W. Estep, Robert Luke. [Two Indian boys paroled by federal authorities to McWhorter*.]		
	Kamiakun* Monument 1928-1934 5 pp letters, cls.	41	393
	Corrs: C.E. Ivy, William S. Lewis. [Proposal for a monument to Chief Kamiakan. Cl, Blue Lake Advocate (California), nd, "Why the Indians Should Keep up their Organization and Fight for Religious Rights in Congress." Cl, Sunday Oregonian, Portland, Oregon, Sept. 9, 1928. "Relics of Pre-historic Race Are Discovered."]		
	[Indian Affairs.] 1928–1943, nd c90 pp mimeo material, cls, letters.	41	394
	Corrs: Martha Edgerton Plassmann, F.W. Fitzsimons, Tom Waters, Alonzo Victor Lewis. [Yellow Wolf's* work with McWhorter*. 8 pp mimeo letter Harold Ickes, Secretary of the Interior, July 6, 1943, to Senator Elmer Thomas, answers "false		

charges" administration of the Department of Indian Affairs. 7 pp mimeo, "The June 11 Report of the Senate Sub-Committee on Indian Investigation a Statement by Commissioner John Collier, of the United State Indian Service." c100 cls, some ident, similar to Folders 341 and 342. Northwest papers, 1928–1930.]

Chief Wm. Mason Case 1931–1933, nd c100 pp letters.

41 395

Corrs: John Collier, William Mason, William Zimmerman, Jr., E.F. Chase, S.M. Brosius, Hannah Mason Saux, John N. Alley, F.L. Morgan, Albert Johnson. [Chiefly about William Mason, a Quinault Indian, who served as tribal court judge at the Taholah Agency. Mason needed funds for treatment of his eyes.]

Concerning Fishing* Rights for Priest Rapids Indians 1937–1943, nd c180 pp letters, notes.

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Corrs: G. Dowe McQuesten, Homer L. Morrison, M.A. Johnson, [Chief] Johnnie Buck (Buk-kah-it-toón)*, W.P. Bonney, Mrs. R.C. Sisk, Knute Hill, F.M. Rothrock, J.W. McPherson, Fred Daiken, Frank Bryant, Levi F. Austin, John Collier, B.M. Brennan, Wayne Ballard, William L. McCormick, Hattie Starcher. [Includes material "Against the Wheeler-Howard Bill": corr, cops of bill and Congressional Record reprints of speeches against the Bill: "American Indian under Autocratic Control," by the Hon. Alfred F. Beiter of New York; "Is the First American Being Communized," by the Hon. Virginia E. Jenckes of Indiana. Remainder of material chiefly re fishing rights for Priest Rapids Indians. Emphasizes that the Indians are landless, are not protected by treaties, and are not wards of the government. McWhorter* says, in a "To Whom It May Concern" reference for Rex Buck a Sokulk Indian, that the tribe is the "Wana Pum: 'River People' a remnant of the historic Smoholla aggregation, which, never being in the treaty of 1855, are not recognized as Government Wards, but are actual citizens of the State of Washington, and are entitled to all privileges accorded to white citizens." McWhorter letter of March 20, 1939 notes that Gov. Clarence D. Martin has just signed House Bill 327 allowing the Sokulks to take fish at both Priest Rapids and at Wana-wish,

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[Priest Rapids Indian Affairs.] 1938 2 pp letter.

Corr: [Chief] John Buck*. [Fishing* rights.]

Yakima River*. Copy H.B. 327.]

[Mimeographed Pamphlets re Chief Seattle and Robert Gray.]

1939

Two pamphlets. [22 pp mimeo pamphlet: "Chief Seattle's Great Oration / an Address by Col. Howard A. Hanson, before the Washington State Historical Society, held at Tacoma, Washington, February 4, 1939." 8 pp mimeo pamphlet: "Remembering Robert Gray's Discoveries." "Presented by Rev. John M. Canse at the Annual Meeting of the Washington State Historical Society, held at Tacoma, Washington, February 4, 1939."]

Report of Trip to Mouth of Palouse River, Wn., July, 1939. Under Auspices of Wn. State Hist. Society. L.V. McWhorter* 1939–1940 c30 pp letters, manuscript.

Corrs: W.L. McCormick, F.S. Hall, Mrs. J.B. (Jean) C. Davidson, R.G. Bailey, B.F. Manring, Daisy Sanders, Hilman F. Jones, Gladys Thomas. [(1) "To the Board of Curators Washington State Historical Society." With note: "Report of trip to mouth of Paluse [sic] River, July, 1939." Palouse Indians, McWhorter says, were included in the fourteen tribes that made up the Yakima Nation created by the Walla Walla treaty of 1855, but were related instead to the Nez Perce, spoke the Nez Perce language, and never took up residence on the Yakima Reservation. 8 pp manuscript carbon. (2) letters. Corrs noted above. Re trip. Subject of above report. ns. cl re Palouse Falls.]

Landless Priest Rapids Indians 1940 3 pp. letters.

Corrs: Dean Guie, F.M. Rothrock. Re Priest Rapids Indians. Includes copy of Priest Rapids Range Map. Original in folder 553.

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Series 5: Humane Society

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[Humane Society: Miscellaneous.] 1911-1926, nd

Divided into two parts: (1) "Clippings, humane work and Indian items." c35 cls, 1917–1922. [Subject matter of cls corresponds with title.] (2) c50 pp letters, cls, notes. 1921–1926. Corrs: Mrs. S.J. Webber, Marie F. Myers, W.O. Stillman, Francis H. Rowley, Jennie Nichols, Evan W. Estep, C. Hascall, Mr. and Mrs. J.O.

Jeffery. [Humane society work. Local rodeos. Killing of reservation horses. Louis Mann*.]

[Correspondence: Humane Work.] 1916-1922 c100 pp

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Corrs: Jennie R. Nichols, C. Hascall, Mrs. B.B. Bradley, Mrs. W.R. Wyrick, Georgia F. Douglas, Mary E. Harne, Buffalo Ben Olney*, W.O. Stillman, Lenora B. Simpkins, May L. Hall, R.R. Churchill, Louis Charles Mann*, E.(?)M. Morrill, Perry Harrison, Dick Noble, Mrs. S.H. Jackson & Mrs. C.E. Russell. [Horses on the Yakima Reservation.]

[Humane Society: Miscellaneous.] 1917–1921, nd c250 pp notes, cls, corr.

41 403

Corrs: J.H. Anderson, Pad R. Bear, Diana Belais, Byron Bernard, Arthur Boddo, Oscar L. Boose, Bert Bronkhorst, Joe Brossio, Earl Bruce, Mrs. Frank Hardy Buena, Annie M. Burgess, N.P. Campbell, Don M. Carr, William Charley*, J.M. Coey, F.J. Colo, Harl J. Cook, James Cowan, David Craig, Richard C. Craven, H.B. Crosno, H.H. Cummings, Mrs. Emil Dalton, Mattie Davis, Mrs. John F. Douglas, Frank Doyle, Duncan Dunn, J.M. Dunn, Nellie H. Dunning, George P. Eaton, Fred Elliot, George W. Evans, Mrs. (Glerke?), Simon Goudy*, Emma (Grunn?), S.J. Harrison, C. Hascall, R.H. Hoxworth, Martin Hunsicker, Ida Hupel, Samuel Hutchinson, Robert C. Immele, T.L. Irwin, J.O. Johnson, Frank Jones, Mrs. J.L. Jones, Marie Kingston, Grace C. Kinne, John Koemple, John G. Lopas, C.O. Lovell, Mabton, E.B. McConnell, Mrs. A[lex] E. McCredy, Matthew McCurrie, Mrs. E.M. Medaris, Horace Miller, Mrs. George B. Miller, A.M. Mordhorst, D.V. Morthland, Marie F. Myers, Neebour, Jennie R. Nichols, W.C. Okley, Miss Oleson, Brother B. Buffalo Ben Olney]*, C.R. Park, Alex Parke, F.S. Reinhart, Mrs. E.M. (Riebe?), Dr. Francis H. Rowley, Martin Runsicker, P.A. Ruppert, C.L. Shuff, Mrs. G.G. Snyder, Orpheus C. Soots, Mabel Spurck, William O. Stillman, Joseph A. Thorndyke, J.C. Walling, J. Lenox Ward, Mrs. S.J. Webber, William Wells, Iris White, H.S. Whiting, Vern Williams, G.C. Wise, F.D. Wist, William Zack. [Horses on the Yakima Reservation. Range conditions in Yakima.]

[Humane Society: Miscellaneous.] 1918–1922, nd c270 pp notes and corr.

42 404

Corrs: J.P. Briggs, F.B. Norwest, May Orrell, Edwin L. Chalcraft, David Smith, Nellie H. Dunning, W.O. Stillman, Mrs. Lenora B. Simpkins, H.P. Vermilye, Jennie R. Nichols, C.H. Burke, Francis H. Rowley, B.B. Bradley, Sam Austin, A.B. Cutler, Mrs. Etheliape S. Grier, Paul Goerner, Mrs. Hanson, Marie F. Meyers, Mattie Davis,

Mrs. S.J. Webber, Hazel Thompson, C. Hascall, J.H. Gordon, Mrs. H.C. Plum, Diana Belais, J.M. Harris, Wm. F.H. Wentzel, Wm. Wells, He-mene Ká-wan*, G.P. Masterman, Simon Goudy*, Mrs. O.M. McWherter, J.P. Denham, E.J. Haasze, L.E. Windsor, Alice J. Read, Ida Hupel, G.H. Smith, George P. Eaton, J.W. Grant, L.C. Rolph, J.H. Fautron, Buffalo Ben Olney*, J.G. Lopas, W.E. Thompson, W.O. Pruitt, Roy Bacon, Charles Burden, Jas. Lommasson, Ora Rimmar, Don M. Carr, W.S. Clarke, Arthur A. Davis, H.C. Davis, J.P. Denham, C.D. Hessey, R.N. Holton, Ben Jory, J.H. Johnson, Grace C. Kinne, Clara Wardle-Ho no (?), L.C. Layman, Dick Noble, John Calvin, H.J. Snively. [Concerning: settling affairs of May Orrell; wild horses on Yakima Reservation, range conditions, Indian health, Indian Bureau* malfeasance, and misc humane work.]

[Humane Society: Miscellaneous.] 1918-1928 64 pp corr.	42	405
Most from Mrs. Jennie Nichols. Also, Evan W. Estep, Francis H. Rowley. [Re humane work on behalf of animals by the Washington State Chapter of the American Humane Education Society. Abandoned horses on the Yakima Reservation. 4 pp leaflet "Laws of the State of Washington Relating to Cruelty." Pamphlet, Instructions for Probation Officer in the United States District Courts. Issued by the Department of Justice, Washington, DC, 1927. 5p miscellaneous notes. Two prayer cards. Three cls re McWhorter's activities and an attack on McWhorter's* person.]		
[Humane Society.] 1919 13 pp	42	406
re Seattle Elks Rodeo case.		
[Humane Society.] 1919–1920 3 pp	42	407
[Directory of Teachers, Yakima County.]		
[Humane Society.] 1919–1920	42	408
Twelve humane society broadsides.		
[Mimeo Material.] 1919-1920 2 pp mimeo material.	42	409
[Humane Society.] 1919–1932	42	410
(a) "Attempted recall of Mayor W.W. Stratton, July 29, 1932." Envelope, with cls and three copies pamphlet outlining attempts to recall Yakima mayor. (b) "Humane Clippings: 'Damage' suit		

against Davis." Envelope, with 15 pp letters, cls, 1919–1920. Corrs: George W. Thompson, E.W.(?) Nichols, Jennie R. Nichols, W.P. Bonney (not related to other material). [Suit brought against

Charles D. Davis charging cruelty to animals in a Seattle rodeo incident. Davis retaliated, after the suit was dropped, charging McWhorter* with false arrest.]

Anti-Carnival Bill 1921-1923, nd c20 pp letters, 2 pp cl, 2 pp copy of bill.

Corrs: Mrs. Lenora B. Simpkins, W.O. Stillman, Mrs. Harry John Miller, J.R. Schwartze, Orpheus C. Soots. [Bill brought before WA State Legislature at Olympia during 1923 session; would outlaw

[Correspondence & Notes.] 1921-1924, nd c130 pp miscellaneous.

"traveling carnival companies."]

Corrs: Jennie R. Nichols, Marie Skibness, Lenora B. Simpkins, Simon Louis Katzoff, Mary Butler Shearer, Luella D. Wood, Mrs. G.H. Covey, B.F. Irish, Elizabeth Wills Bell, H.W. Lemcke, Mrs. F.C. Lowe, B.B. Bradley, Francis H. Rowley, H.E. Hagerman, R.L. Quick, Orpheus C. Soots, Maggie [Maggie Jiggs, Jennie R. Nichols], W.O. Stillman, H.P. Vermilye, Mary E. Harne, Mrs. Clella Scott & Mrs. Lee Boatman & Mrs. L. Flores, H.H. Beste, Mrs. Agnes J. McDonald, Simon Goudy*, John G. Lopas, Mattie D. Lovelace, J.W. Timpson, Mrs. Martha Spencer, Diana Belais, Dr. H.E. Pfenning, E.W.(?) Nichols, Calvin Frisbie, Wesley L. Jones, John W. Weeks, J.H. Davis. [Re carnival acts. Starvation of horses on Yakima Reservation.

[Humane Society: Miscellaneous.] 1922, nd 4 pp letters, miscellaneous.

Corr: Lenora Simpkins. [Humane statutes covering rodeos and roundups, 2 pp.]

[Humane Society: Miscellaneous.] c1922, nd

Packet from the Board of Temperance and Moral Welfare of the Presbyterian Church, USA: Moral Welfare, Vol. XIII, No. 8, April 1922. 8 pp newspaper. "Songs of Happy Life," humane songbook. Eighteen misc humane pamphlets and cards.

[Humane Society.] 1922-1925 24 pp

misc expense vouchers incurred by McWhorter* as Humane Officer.

Correspondence Humane Work- Range Situation on the [Yakima] Reservation 1923–1924 30 pp letters.

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Corrs: Tom Umtuch, Caesar Williams*, Evan W. Estep, W.O. Stillman, Francis H. Rowley, Chief George Menninock, Showaway Kootiken, Jim Saluskin. [Re processing of range horses on reservation for fertilizer.]

[Humane Society.] 1925 1 p corr.

43 417

Corr: Jason S. Joy. [I p letter re inquiry into the use of animals in motion picture production.]

[Humane Society: Business Correspondence.] 1935–1944 95 pp.

43 418

Pawpaw corr. Corrs: C.A. Bigelow, George Roger Chute, H. Gordon Chute, R.L. Clark, W.J. Gould, John H. Hanley, A.E. Hart, Mrs. M.S. Hineman, E.L. McLain, Jr., William L. McCormick, O.T. McWhorter, Mrs. Bruno Michaelis, H. Lloyd Miller, Charles S. Mosaly, C.E. Moyer, Charles D. Raymer, John Snyder, Cecil Solly, Mrs. Sadir Taylor, Mrs. George E. Thompson, Mrs. G.A. Voerge, Henry Walker, Nora B. Whalen, Cyrus W. Wilhite. [Re Pawpaw culture in WA state. Yakima Indian fishing* rights.]

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Series 6: Indian Narratives

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FOLDER

BOX

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Finished Stories 1903–1922, nd c275 pp manuscript, dups, corr.

[(1) "Is Tam Ma, Chief of Beavers." Chief Meninock, Aug.1922. Notes, McWhorter. (2) "Isti-pláh." A Yakima-Klickitat legend, as narrated by Chief Stwire G. Waters. (3) "Tribal Customs of the Yakimas: Subduing a Refractory Child." Chief Yoom-tee-bee, July 1919. (4) "Legend of Túch-Ish," July 1922. (5) "The Singing Tweé-Tas." Told by a Yakima hunter*, Dec. 1918. (6) "The Small[-]Mouthed People." Klickitat. March 1918. (7) The Two Sisters and their Star Husbands." A Chehalis-Yakima legend. William Poniah, Dec.1917. Notes, McWhorter. (8) "The Star Rock of the Tum-Water (Dalls)." Wasco legend. I-keep-swah, July 1918, with "The Star Rock of the Dalles," ("discarded finale"). (9) "The Sun and his Daughter." Klickitat. William Charley*, March 1916. (10) "Legend of the Great Dipper; or How Coyote Fixed the Five Wolves." Wasco. I-keep-swah, Oct. 1921. Notes, McWhorter. (11) "How Beaver Stole the Fire." Listening Coyote, November

1921. Notes, letters. Corrs: J. Hooper Bowles, and photocopy of Mourning Dove* letter [re chickadee, or winter wren]. (12) "The Celestial Canoeman." (13) "Enum-Kláh: The Thunder Bird." Klickitat-Yakima legend. 1913. Notes, McWhorter. (14) "A Legend of Enum-Klah Páh." Yakima-Klickitat. 1915. Notes, McWhorter. (15) "Lakes on Pót-To and Tahoma." Also "Lakes on Mount Adams and Tahoma." (16) Wasco. I-keep-swah: "Sitting Rock*," 1918. Notes, McWhorter. (17) "Serpent Lake." Klickitat. Sept. 1922. (18) "The Ste-Ye-Háh-Mah: [sic] or Stick-Shower Indians." Notes, McWhorter. (19) "Battle with the Ste-Ye-Háh-Mah (Stick-Showers)." Klickitat. Simon Goudy*, 1918. (20) "An Indian's Experience with the Stick-Showers." Yakima. (21) "The Te-Chúm Mah." (22) "Ah-Ton-O Kah of She-Kó-Ún. A Wasco Legend of Mount Hood." Sitting Rock, July 1918. (23) "The Pah-Ho-Ho Kláh." (24) "The Ghost Voice of the Tieton Canyon." (25) Läux-Wóptus and the Cach-Chi." (26) "The Bad Spirit of the Clackamas." Et-wa-mish of the Tumwater, 1903. Notes, McWhorter. (27) "Coyote Marries his Daughter to Mountain Goat." Also "Coyote Marries his Daughter to Wow." Simon Goudy*, Dec. 1918. Notes, McWhorter. (28) "Spirit Costume of the Ste-Ye-Háh Mah. Yakima-Klickitat. Simon Goudy*, 1918. Notes, McWhorter.]

Finished [Stories] 1906–1923, nd 230 pp manuscript, dups.

[(1) "Stories of the Gy-u-boó-kum." Et-wa-mish. Chinook Jargon. 1906. Notes, McWhorter. (2) "Why the Wahk-puch Crawls." Notes, McWhorter. (3) "Stories of the Wahk-puch." Chief We-yallup Wa-ya-cika, Medicine Man, 1910. Notes, McWhorter. (4) "Medicine Man and Wáhk-puch." Notes, McWhorter. (5) "How the Dog Became Domesticated." Notes, McWhorter. (6) "How Elk Was Created." A Klikitat [sic] legend. William Charley*, Oct. 1920. (7) "Origin of the Horse." Che-wana legend. July 4, 1921. Notes, McWhorter. (8) "The Discontented Woman and the Wahk-Puch." Yes-to-lay-lemi, April 1919. (9) "Coyote's Rule for Digging the Skool-kool." May 1918. (10) "The Huckleberry and the Choke-Cherry." (11) "Chief Yoom-tee-bee's Account of the First People." July 20, 1919. (12) "Tóp-tut of Old." To-kiaken Twi-wash, May 1919. Notes, McWhorter. (13) "The Grizzly Bear Mother and her Two Children." Klickitat-Yakima legend. 1910. Notes, McWhorter. (14) "The Pach-an-a-hó." Klickitat-Yakima legend. Simon Goudy*, interpreter. Notes, McWhorter. (15) "Bear Woman of the Okanogan." Dec. 1911. Notes, McWhorter. (16) "Yakima Tradition of a Flood." Mrs. Skouken John. (17) "Flathead Tradition of a Flood / Nez Perce Flood." (18) "The Lost Glory of Tóp-tut." E-hah-tween, May 1919. Notes, McWhorter. (19) "Coyote Destroys the Evil Genii [sic] of Tóp-tut." May 1918.

Notes, McWhorter. (20) "The Schop-tash: 'Painted' Rocks of the Naches." Chief Sluiskin and Holite*, Sept. 1917. Notes, McWhorter. (21) "The Puh-Tuh Num: 'Pictured' Rocks of the Naches." Tokiaken Twi-wash, 1912. (22) "Nash-láh. Lo-páh-hin*, 1913. Notes, McWhorter. (23) "Tuli-Skums-Kée." Chief Waters, Feb. 1923. (24) "The Young Twee-tas Warrior." Listening Coyote, 1912. (25) "Legends of the As-sööm 'Eel' Trail." Mrs. Skouken John, July 1917. Notes, McWhorter. (26) "Legend of the As-sööm Trail: The Five Laws." Mrs. Skouken John, July 1917. Notes, McWhorter. (27) "Yakima-Klikitat [sic] Legend of Wáhk-shum Mountain." (Two cops; second copy a revised version.)]

Miss [Fannie C.] Dillon. Blank Verses – Indian and Otherwise 1908–1934, nd c25 pp, manuscript, manuscript frags, misc notes.

[Most of the poems are by McWhorter*. Those without title are identified by first line: None of the poems is longer than three pages. "The shades of night fall softly," and "Softly fall the shades of night," with note on meanings of Indian words, George Olney. ns., nd. "Shambles of an Indian Camp." McWhorter. nd. "The Nez Perce Challenge." McWhorter. nd. "To Keeper of Songs." He-mene (?), June 21, 1934. "O Bigotry!" [by] "Daniel O'Connell, Irish Lawyer and Orator." nd. "The Greater Than Thou." ns., nd. "The Flapper and the Masher." ns.,nd. "When the limpid streams; "When the sun is hid," Big Foot [McWhorter], nd. "Rock Wren and the Rattlesnake." McWhorter. nd. "A Dreamer Nez Perce's Thanks for Food." Sept. 1908. Bears note by McWhorter re setting text to music. ns. "This bear was my friend," Indian hunter's chant, nd. Note re Miss Dillon to "set" text of "Indian blank verses to music." McWhorter. "Cogewea." McWhorter. nd. "You have made no enemies you say?" Walter M. Pierce. nd. "Baby on the Cradle-Board." ns., nd. "Two Moons." McWhorter(?), nd. "Incident of the Big Hole Battle*" McWhorter. nd. "Nez Perce Dreamer's Thanks for Food." Sept. 1908. Bears note: "Delivered by Chief Ae-lah-we-moh: 'About Asleep,' a successor of Chief Joseph...." "The Law of the Lonely Wood." Samuel Hunter. nd. Photocopy and 1 p manuscript frag: "An-a-siah," song at feast, Yakima Indian. April 13, 1913. "Papoose on your cradle-board." Bears note to Fannie [Dillon]. [Same as "Baby on the Cradle-Board" above.] ns., nd. "In Love's boat a-drifting." McWhorter, June 21, 1934. Two cops advertisment for "Fannie Charles Dillon, Famous Composer and Concert Pianist." Note from F.C.D. [Fannie Charles Dillon]. Cl, review of concert by pianist Frederic Dixon, April 18, 1934.]

Finished Stories. [Tahmahnawis* Power.] 1909–1922 c130 pp

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manuscript, dups.

[(1) "An Okanogan Premonition of Death," Oct. 1917. (2) "Vision of Sitting Rock*." (3) "Vision of an Aged Warm Springs Woman." Notes, McWhorter. (4) "Dream Presentment of Death." (5) "A Border Vision." (6) "Prophetic Dream Visions." Contributed by a Yakima tribesman, 1917. (7) "The Vision of In-wat-kee of the Wishoms." Narrated by her daughter, Sin-i-tah. (8) "Dream Vision of Lo-pah-hin*." 1920. (9) "Dream Vision of Lo-pahhin*." Warm Springs. Yakima. Oct. 1918. Notes, McWhorter. (10) "Vision of Quas-qui Táchens." Notes, McWhorter. (11) "Dream Vision of a Renegade." (12) "Wan-tah's Adventure with the Walchi-o." Louis Mann*. (13) "A Paiute Vision of the First Wolf People." Notes, McWhorter. (14) "Second Sight of Wal-a-muskkee." 1918. (15) "Stone Heaps of the nChé-wana [sic]." Two versions: Joe Tuckaho, Nez Perce. July 5, 1922; Tom Hill, "Warrior, Nez Perce War, 1877," July 5, 1922. (16) "Tah-mah-nawis* Power." I-keep-swah: "Sitting Rock," July 1918. Notes, McWhorter. (17) "The Star-Rock of Riches." Chief Meninock*, Aug. 1922. Notes, McWhorter. (18) "The Water-People of Skahket." Wasco. Sitting Rock, July 1918. (19) "Tahmahnawis* Power of Läux-Wóptus." (20) "How the nChe-wana [sic] Was Formed." Chief Waters, Nov. 1918. Two duplicate copies. (21) "The Sun Lodge." Oct. 1921. (22) "Wisdom of the Wahk-puch." Bill Sta-hai, priest of the Dreamers, 1909. (23) "Vision of Wat-til-ki." lekeep-swah, July 1918.]

Material to be Rewritten. [Tahmahnawis* Power.] 1909–1927, nd c80 pp letter, manuscripts, notes.

Corrs: Peo-peo Tholekt*, Caesar Williams*. [(1) "Immortality-Wasco." Sitting Rock*, Sept. 1920. 2 pp manuscript with dup. (2) "Schoc-ish-ton: 'Chief Deity.'" Sitting Rock, Jan. 1924. 2 pp manuscript. (3) "The Vision of Lu-páh-hin*." 2 pp manuscript with notes. (4) "Vision of I-keeps-swah*." Sitting Rock. 2 pp manuscript. (5) "Vision of...[no name]." 3 pp manuscript. (6) "A Grande Ronde Woman's Vision Beyond the Border." 2 pp manuscript. (7) "Dream of Lo-pah-hin*. Known as Caesar Williams." March 1924. 1 p manuscript. (8) "Lu-pah-hin's Power of Forecasting of Events." June 1923. 1 p manuscript with notes. (9) "Tem-tei-quin and the Black Robes." Moses Lightfoot, 1909. 2 pp manuscript. (10) "Data on the Two Yah Ya Tosh (ancient graves*)." 2 pp manuscript. (11) "Sacrifice of the Peni-ten-tes of New Mexico." James Willard Schultz; Oct. 31, 1925. 2 pp manuscript. (12) "Properties of Tahmahawis* Powers." 1 p manuscript. (13) Ho-lite or Billie Captain's* Reflections on his Youthful Life." Jan. 1918. 1 p manuscript. (14) "Yakima Indian

Signs and Omens." 1 p manuscript with dup. (15) "Sie-kin-lus, Indian Rattle." 6 pp manuscript. (16) "Tahmahnawis Power." Indian hunter camp, April 1921. 2 pp manuscript. (17) "Medicine Men of the Yakimas." April 1927. 2 pp manuscript. (18) "Its-i-yi-yi's Unfinished Fish Trap of the Clear Water, ID." July 1926. 1 p frag. (19) "Cause of Small Pox. Prevented by Yah-son, 'Medicine Woman." 1 p frag. (20) "Name of Warrior who had Power of the Pah-An-A-Ho." 1 p frag. (21) "Words of Yakima Religious Song." Alva Cleparty, Jan. 1, 1909. 23 pp manuscript. (22) 17 pp misc notes and letters.]

Customs of the Yakimas. Omens. Item on the Winter, or "Earth House" of the Yakima and Wishom Tribes 1909–1929, nd

[(1) "The Medicine Man's Mode of Obtaining Healing Power." 2 pp manuscript. (2) "Tahmahnawis* Power. Medicine Man." Dec. 1917. 2 pp manuscript. (3) "Power of the Medicine Man: How Obtained." Billie Stayhai, 1909. 2 pp manuscript. (4) "Incidents in Smat-Louit's* Career as Medicine Man." 3 pp manuscript. (5) "Items on the Cascade Indians." Capt. Martineau, 1909. 2 pp manuscript. (6) "Feast and Donation in Memory of the Dead. A Feast of Thanksgiving for Recovery from Serious Illness." Personal observation. July celebration, July 1917. 4 pp manuscript. (7) "The Test of the Sweat House*." Mrs. Caesar Williams*, April 1917. 2 pp manuscript. (8) "Former Days of Famine among the Yakimas." 1 p manuscript. (9) "The War Dance* of the Yakimas." Mr. S.J. Stolebreed, July 1917. 1 p manuscript. (10) "The Sacrifices by the Warrior when Going Against an Enemy Tribe." Simon Goudy*, 1917. 1 p manuscript. (11) "Mourning Customs of the Yakimas and Kindred Tribes." Mrs. Caesar Williams, 1917. 1 p manuscript. (12) "Indian Aversion to Killing Bear." April 1923. 2 pp manuscript. (13) "Tahmahnawis* Power." Yakima-Klickitat, 1917. 3 pp manuscript. (14) "Yakima Tahmahnawis Power. Kamiaken's* Son." 2 pp manuscript. (15) "Doctoring" an Indian's Rifle which had Lost its Potency because of the Recent Death of the Hunter's Wife." Elk Hunt, 1928. 1 p manuscript. (16) "Prophacy [sic]of the Coming of the White Man, with his Subsequent Wrongs." Billie Stahai. Autumn 1909. 2 pp manuscript with cl, Nov. 22, 1924. (17) "Elements Entering into the Religion of the Yakimas." 2 pp manuscript. (18) "Tribal Customs of the Klikitats [sic]." Chief Stwire G. Waters. 1 p manuscript. (19) "Underground Houses of the Yakimas and Wishoms." 1 p manuscript. (20) "Care of the Hair." 1 p manuscript. (21) Hunter-Omens. April, 1923. 1 p manuscript with attached note. (22) "Impotency of the Gun[, c]ause of." April 1923. 1 p manuscript. (23) Hunting Omens of the Yakimas. 1 p manuscript. (24) "The Owl of III Omen." 1 p

frag. (25) "Wasco Calendar." Sitting Rock, Nov. 1922. 1 p frag. (26) "Chief of Lizzards [sic]/Tahmahnawis." 1 p manuscript. (27) "Customs of the Yakimas." 7 pp misc frags.]

[Chief Sluskin*.] 1910-1918 c60 pp letters, manuscripts, cls, notes.

Corrs: Warren K. Moorehead, Louis Mann*. [Corr: Indian grievances over water rights*. (1) "Chief Sluskin's Tahmahnawis." Mrs. George Waters, Nov. 1918." 4 pp manuscript. (2) Cl, "The Lament of We-yallup Wa-ya-cika. The Venerable Yakima Chief Makes a 'Record' of His Great Love for Ya-pah-mox, the Bride of His Youth as Well of His Old Age," by McWhorter*, The New Republic, Jan. 7, 1916. (3) Cl, "Sluskin* Tells True Story of Mountain. Gives Corrected Version of Trip with White Men," Tacoma Daily News, Nov. 30, 1915. (4) Cl, "In the Face of the Great Sun, Every One of Us Comes to Death," by McWhorter, The New Republic, August 6, 1915. [re Yakima Indians' troubles.] (5) "The Funeral of Chief Sluskin We-owikt." 6 pp manuscript. (6) Speeches by Sluskin*. 2 pp. (7) "A Tragedy of the Yakima War, 1855; as Narrated by Josephine Augustus Yemowit, December 22, 1912." 9 pp manuscript with notes and cover letter. (8) Notes on lineage of Louis Mann. 3 pp. (9) "We-yal-lup Wa-ya-cika," The Indian Scout, Feb. 13, 1915. 1 p. Misc cls.]

Berry Feast 1910-1925, nd c35 pp manuscript, notes.

[(1) "The Berry Feast of 1910." Personal observation— Yakima. 2 pp manuscript with note: "Two of the Yakima Religeous [sic] Songs; Sung at the Berry Feast, August, 1910." (2) "Origin of the Salmon and Root Feasts, of the Yakimas. Feast at Billy Stahie's*, October, 1910." (3) "The Feast of the New Food*." April 18, 1915. 6 pp manuscript. (4) "A Notable Indian Gathering." Hemene Ka—wan [McWhorter*]. 4 pp manuscript re council* of chiefs at Toppenish, Jan. 1921. (5) 15 frag pages, misc notes, and cl, Yakima Morning Herald, June 21, 1925: "Indian Trenches Are Found Here."]

[Miscellaneous Stories.] 1910–1935, nd c40 pp, manuscripts, notes, letters, cl.

Corrs: W.P. Bonney, Dr. Sam Puyette, Mrs. Carlos Montezuma, Nealy Olney*, Mrs. Walter Peone, Caesar Williams*. [(1) "The Yakimas. 'Written for Indian Sentinel. By Lucullus Virgil McWhorter, Adopted Tribesman, He-mene Ka-wan: Old Wolf.'" With note: "Never published." 5 pp manuscript. (2) "Me-ye-wah-kayn. The Strong Man of the Yakimas." Mrs. Caesar Williams*, 1916. 1 p manuscript. (3) "Historic." Paper read before the

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Kiwanis Club of Yakima, August 16, 1921, by L.V. McWhorter. 6 pp manuscript with 3 pp version. (4) "The First White Man Among the Klickitats." William Charley*, March 3, 1910. 7 pp manuscript. (5) "Killing of Wan-a-wish (Water Rapids): A Medicine Man of the Wo-watch-watch Tribe." Mrs. Caesar Williams, 1918. 1 p manuscript. (6) "The Indians' Story of the White Man Buried in Memmaloose Island." Wasco Jim*, July 1918. 1 p manuscript. (7) "Capt. Charles Eaton: Confession of Lesh-hi." 3 pp notes. (8) "Historic Names of Washington State." David Longmire, June 11, [19]18. 1 p note. (9) "California Joe." Nov. 26, 1935. 1 p manuscript. (10) "The Shakers- Ministers on the Various Reservations of Washington State.' This Paper May or May Not Be Correct. The List of Preachers Was Given Me in 1910 by Henry Wynico." 1 p notes. (11) letters, cl. Corrs noted above. Tragedy at Edgar Rock, Naches River. Yakima medicine dances*. Misc and personal. Cl, "Indians Will Get You' Echo Rings in Mrs. [Ella] Woolery's Ear." Seattle Sunday Times, November 19, 1933. Note: "Interesting fiction Puget Sound Indian War, 1855."]

Chief Sluskin* and Other Items 1911–1917 c60 pp manuscripts, letters notes, cls.

Corrs: Miles Poindexter, Herbert Hunt, Chief Sluskin, George E. Smith. [Corr, with cls, notes, manuscript frags. Mostly re Chief Sluskin. (1) "Chief Saluskin Tells of the Sapalwit, or the Indian Sunday." 2 pp manuscript. (2) Untitled manuscript concerning guarrel over name of Mt. Rainier. 5 pp. (3) "Chief Sluskin's Conception of the Indian's Right to Fish*." 4 pp manuscript. (4) "Chief Sliuskin Weowikt." 5 pp manuscript carbon. (5) "Two Noted Contemporary Yakima Chiefs." [We-yal-lup Wa-ya-cika* and Sluskin We-ow-ikt] 4 pp manuscript carbon. (6) "Jim Walsie, Warm Springs Indian on Abuses of the White Man Fishing and Hunting." July, 1909. (7) "The Truth About the Finding of the 'Headless Trunk' of Tisanawa in the Tepee at We-yallup Wayacika, 1903." 1 p manuscript. (8) "The Mendacious Accusation Against Chief We-Yallup Wa-ya-si-ca." 3 pp manuscript. (9) "The Funeral Feast in Honor of Yah-pah-mox; Wife of Chief We-Yallup Wa-ya-cika; of the Ahtanum, Yakima Indian Reservation*." 2 pp manuscript with cls. (10) "Chief Sluskin's True Narrative." 6 pp printed article, ns. journal. (11) "Chief Yallup." 1 p manuscript.]

Finished Stories 1911–1924 c285 pp manuscript, dups.

[Three notes by McWhorter* re vocabulary. Three cops 5 pp list of legends "in order of proposed publication." The following legends are included here, with dates and numbers are as they appear on the manuscript. All the legends are those of the

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Yakimas and neighboring tribes. Many describe geographical features of the region. McWhorter provides explanatory notes for a number of these legends, including meanings of Indian words. (1) "The Strong Boy of the Cascades." Che-pos to-cos, Oct. 1923. Notes, McWhorter. (2) "Coyote and Crow." (3) "Bridge of the Gods." Wasco. Narrated by An-a-whoa*: "black-bear," Sept. 1914. Notes, McWhorter. (4) "Coyote and the Two Sisters of the Che-Wana." Wasco Legend. I-keep-swah, July 1918. Notes, McWhorter. (5) "How the Mountain Broke Down," July 1922. (6) "How Coyote Was Changed Into an Eagle." Told in an Indian Hunter Camp, April 1921. (7) "Nihs-Láh: A Wasco Legend of Multnomah Falls*." An-a-whoa. "Blackbear," Sept. 1911. Notes, McWhorter. (8) "How Young Eagle Killed Pah-He-Nuxt-Twy." From the Wishom, as narrated by Che-pos to-cos: "Owl-Child," Oct. 1923. Notes, McWhorter. (9) "Pah-To, the White Eagle," Dec. 1924. Notes, McWhorter. (10) "How Coyote Destroyed the Fish Dam at the Cascades: Distributing Salmon in the Rivers." Che-pos to-cos: "Owl-Child," Oct. 1916. Notes, McWhorter. (11) "Speel-Yí and the Five Sisters of the nChé-Wana-An-nee-shiat [sic]," May 1918. Notes, McWhorter. (12) "Coyote and the Lal-a-Wish." (Sequel to The Story of the Qui-Yiah.) Notes, McWhorter. (13) "The Qui-Yiah, Five Brothers." A Klickitat legend. Simon Goudy*. Notes, McWhorter. (14) "Shopów-Tan and the Tah-Tah-Klé-Ah." Tam-a-wash, 1919. Notes, McWhorter. (15) "Tah Tah Klé-Ah." A Shasta legend, as narrated by the Yakimas. William Charley*, 1918. Notes, McWhorter. (16) "How Speel-Yí Tricked the People Devouring Tah-Tah-Klé-Ah." (17) "How Speel-Yi Was Tricked by Schah-Shá-Yah." Notes, McWhorter. (18) "How Coyote Moved Pót-To and Tahoma." Simon Goudy, Dec. 1918. Notes, McWhorter. (19) "The Story of Whe-Ámish or Chí-Nach*. [See also McWhorter Photo Collection for two photos of regions near Yakima this legend describes.] (20) "How Coyote Trapped Wind." Klickitat, Sept. 1921. Notes, McWhorter. (21) "How Coyote and Wood-Tick Took the Sweat." Told in an Indian Hunting Camp, April 1921. (22) "How Spéel-Yi Tricked Twée-Tash." Klickitat-Yakima legend, July 1920. (23) "How Speel-yi Was Tricked by Ots-Spl-Yi. Notes, McWhorter. (24) "How Speel-Yí Was Tricked by Töö-Nöön-Yí." (25) "How Coyote Was Cheated by Cusho." Told in an Indian Hunter Camp, April 1921. (26) "How Iques Killed Tah-Tah Klé-Ah." Told in a Yakima Hunting Camp, April 1921. (27) "How Iques Stole the Favorite Wife of Enum-Klah." Told in a Yakima Hunting Camp, April 1921. (28) "Coyote, his Son and the Salmon." Mrs. Skouken John, July 1917. Notes, McWhorter. (29) "Coyote's Attempt to Circum-Navigate [sic] the Land. Origin of the Southern Tribes." Blazing Bush (Flaming Bush), Jan. 1911. Notes, McWhorter. (30)

"How Coyote Lost Immortality to the Tribes." Blazing Bush, Feb. 5, 1911. Notes, McWhorter.]

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Finished Legends, The Hereafter. [Tahmanhawis* Power.] 1911–1932, nd c125 pp manuscript, dups.

[(1) "A Legend of Deep Lake, the Grand Coulee." Umatilla. (2) "Story of the Lake at K-nute." Mrs. Skouken John, July 1917. (3) "The Pith-nee Pic-wen: 'Hole in the Rock' of the Clearwater River, Idaho. (frag) Charley White, July 1926. (4) "Läux Wáptus." (5) "Battle of the Five Wives of Enum-klah, or 'Thunder.'" Klickitat legend. 1917. (carbon only). (6) "Te-chúm Tahmahnawis* of a Medicine Man." Simon(?) Goudy, 1918. (7) "Aquatic Tahmahnawis* (Aquatic Tah)." Medicine Owl, 1911. Notes, McWhorter. (8) "The 'Imagination' Trout of the Wenatchee." (9) "How Coyote Destroyed the Trail to the Upper World." Wishom legend. Ye-mow-wit (Jobe Charley), Sept. 18, 1825. (10) "The Tahmahnawis* Bear." (Simon?) Goudy, Oct. 1917. (11) "Qoo-x Speelyi: 'White Coyote.'" (12) "The Ne-siwa-nu-way-pah-cin." Nez Perce legend. He-mene Mox-mox: "Yellow Wolf," 1914. (carbon only) Notes, McWhorter. (13) "The Story of Skin-lip." Legendary. Yellow Wolf*, July 1927. (14) "Origin of the Kusho: 'Hog.'" Simon Goudy*, Nov.1922; "Indian Lulllibye [sic]." Yakima. (15) "Legend of the Okanogan Country." Annotated: "To be rewritten I neglected making note of the narrator of this legend. L.V. McWhorter*. Oct. 1923. (16) "How Coyote and Fox Flew to the Upper World." (17) "A Legend of the Cascade Tribe." Owl-Child, March 5, 1932. (18) "A Cascade Indian Legend." Owl-Child. Wishom. (19) "Why Cougar and Wildcat Now Live Separately." Klickitat legend. William Charley*, Feb.20, 1927. (20) "The Gy-u-boo-kum of the Wishoms." (21) "A[n] Umatilla Legend of the Dwarf Mountain People, Counterpart of the Techúm of the Yakimas." (22) "Legendary Origin of the Lolo Trail*." Nez Perce. (with "Additional Data") (23) "Legend of Wallowa Lake*." Peo-peo Tholekt*. (24) "The Rattlesnake as Guardian of Good Water Springs." April 1923. (25) "Nez Perce Legend of the Lolo Hot Spring." Horse Blanket, 1926. (26) "Thó-wet-tet." (27) "What Became of Speel-yí." William Charley*, Jan. 1925. (28) "Legend of I-yáh-houce, or I-yah-horce." Yakima. (29) "How Eel Lost His Bones." Charley Sluskin, Sept. 1925. (30) "A California Indian Legend." (31) "Man-Devouring Monster of the Naches." Yakima legend. Louis Mann*. (32) "Battle between Eagle and Owl." Warm Springs Indian. (frag) (33) "Traditional Negro Boatman on the Columbia." (34) "Legendary Group-Bones in the Head of the Sucker-Fish." William Charley*. (35) "Legends of Priest Rapids*, WA." Notes. (36) "Phantom Buck of the Yakimas." (37) "Footprints on Skein Island, Columbia River." Chief

Meninock*, Jan. 1923. (38) Notes for legends of the Yakimas: "Battle of Cold Wind and Chinnook [sic] Wind"; "How Coyote Lost Immortality to the Tribes"; "Creation of the Indian Peoples" [two stories]. (39) "Tradition of Multnoma [sic] Falls, Columbia River," by Mrs. Mary Pilkins, Wasco Tribe, or A-na-whoa 'Black bear.' Bears note: "This legend was narrated to me in September, 1911, on a river steamer returning from Astoria to Portland, Oregon, from attending the Astoria Centen[n]ial* with Thirty-two Yakimas and Nez Perces, who took part in the play: 'Bridge of the Gods.'" (40) "Yakima Tahmahnawis* Power. The Boy and the Brave Hazel Nut." William Charley, Sept. 1911. (41) Photocopy of cl, "Ancient Legend of the Red Fox Related by Chief Jobe Charley," by Mrs. R.E. Gehlen, Yakima Morning Herald, January 28, 1951. (42) "Patriotism Misapplied." (1 p note). (43) "The Indian as a 'Killer.'" (3 pp notes).]

441 Legends, Tribal Wars, Hunting* Stories 1912-1927, nd c90 pp manuscripts, few cls, letter.

Corr: George H. Himes. [Re attempts to climb Mount Hood.] manuscripts: [(1) "A Yakima Recall (?) Annulment of social adoption of Mrs. Alma B.[B.] Walker, and son Leon, into the Yakima tribe, October 30, 1924." 3 pp manuscript. Accompanied by three cops cl, Yakima Sunday Herald, May 16, 1926: "Odd Ceremony Enacted Here. Yakima Indian Disown Two Who Were Taken Into Tribe More than a Year Ago, at Unusual Recall Proceedings." (2) "Testing the Tah-Power of the Warrior." 9 pp manuscript. (3) "A Peaceable Bear Killed in his Own Home." G.W. Olney, Sept. 1925. 3 pp manuscript. (4) "Hunting Stories." 5 pp manuscript. (5) "Strange Actions of a Wounded Deer." Charley Sluskin, Aug. 1925. 1 p manuscript. (6) "Amusements [games for children] by Samalee Sack.." 1p manuscript. (7) "Sam-a-le-sack." Simon Goudy* and Coo-pilkin, 1912. 3 pp manuscript. (8) "Samalee-Sack and the Black Bear." (Simon?) Goudy, Dec. 1918. 4 pp manuscript. (9) "Bear-Woman of the Nespelems." Charley Sluskin, April 1923. 2 pp manuscript. (10) "A Noted Table-Rock Hunting Ground." Listening Coyote, March 1927. 3 pp manuscript. (11) "The Useless Boy." Nez Perce. Charley White, July 1926. 2 pp manuscript. (12) "Origin of Yakima." 1 p manuscript. (13) Untitled manuscript with note: "These pages written by Alva Cleparty, embraces two stories in the crude. To be written out, or recast with some additional data." 15 pp manuscript. (14) "A Story About Two Girls [a] Long Time Ago." Louis Mann*, Jan. 24, 1918. Bears note: "Been recast, and in Manuscript." 19 pp manuscript. (15) 7 pp misc notes. (16) "Home of the Te-Chúm Mah." Yakima. From hunter band, April 1925. 1 p frag. (17) "Legends of the Yakimas," nd.; "Luck in the

Bone Game," "Luck in Racing," April 1923. ns. 1 p frag of stories. (18) Untitled [re Coyote and Five Sisters] ns., nd. 2 pp frag. (19) "Túh-tan-nah." Owl-Child*, Oct. 1923. 3 pp manuscript. (20) "The Ste-ye-H h." ns., nd. 2 pp. manuscript.]

Hunting Stories. Samalee Sack Stories 1912–1928, nd c60 pp manuscript, notes.

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[(1) "Shan-Te-Wit's Fight (Adventure) with a Grizzly Bear." 4 pp manuscript. Two versions, one noted: "Jim Goudy, Aug. 30, 1924." (2) "Tahmahnawis* Power." Hunting-camp, April 1923. 1 p manuscript. (3) "Indian Hunter Stories." Simon Goudy*, Dec. 1918. 5 pp manuscript. (4) "A Remarkable Bear Story." 1 p manuscript. (5) "Adventure with a Grizzly." Mourning Dove*. 1 p letter frag. (6) "Timber Wolves in the Cascade Mountains." 2 pp manuscript. (7) "An Indian Boy's Encounter with a Mad Bull." Simon Goudy, Jan. 1919. 2 pp manuscript. (8) "An Indian Boy's First Deer." Simon Goudy, Jan. 1919. 2 pp manuscript. (9) "Almcotty's [Almootie] Combat with a Grizzly." 2 pp manuscript. (10) "White Coyote's Fight with a Grizzly Bear." 2 pp manuscript. (11) "Combat of Two Mountain Sheep." Simon Goudy, 1912. 3 pp manuscript. (12) "Indian Boy Lost in Mountains." Simon Goudy, 1912. 2 pp manuscript. (13) "Caught in a Snow Slide." Simon Goudy, 1912. 4 pp manuscript. Note: "About 1896- towards spring Wenatchee country." "Get prelude to this story in a deer chase by Simon Goudy." (14) "An Adventure on Goat Rocks." Simon Goudy, Dec. 1912. 4 pp manuscript re deer hunting. (15) "Hunting Story- A Bad Bear." Simon Goudy, 1912. 4 pp manuscript. (16) "Hunter Stories." Simon Goudy. 2 pp manuscript re goat hunting. (17) "Eagle's Mode of Killing Young Deer." "Fishing Place of Samalee-Sack." "Coyote's Trip East." "Episode of Salmon Catching." Legends. 1 p notes. (18) "The Eagle as a Slayer of Deer." I keéps Swah (Wasco Jim)*, July 1918. 2 pp manuscript. (19) "Fight between a Grizzly and a Wolverine." Hunter Story. 3 pp manuscript. (20) "Charley Qualchan's Fight with a Silvertip." Indian Hunting Stories. Jim Goudy, Oct. 1923. 2 pp manuscript. (21) "The Lost Boy." Hunting Stories. 2 pp manuscript. (22) "Hol-Ite's* Adventure with a Wah-puch." 1 p manuscript. (23) "An Indian's Adventure with Rattlesnakes." 1917. 1 p manuscript. (24) Misc notes, cl, 4 pp.]

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Original Copy of Casting of Mourning Dove's*Legends 1914–1922, nd c272 pp manuscript, manuscript frags, notes, 1 letter.

1914. Corr: J.W. Langdon. c250 pp typed manuscript: "The Okanogan Sweat House, by Hum-Is Hu-Ma: 'Mourning Dove.' Notes by Lucullus Virgil McWhorter*...." Title page, 1 p; dedicatory, by Mourning Dove, 1 p; Table of Contents. Thirty-

eight stories are listed. Prologue/Prelude to "The Okanogan Sweat House," by Mourning Dove, Dec. 26, 1922. Signed by Mourning Dove. 3 pp; "Fore Told [sic] to Big Foot." 3 pp; "A Forward," by Mourning Dove, marked "Recast and Corrected." 2 pp; with envelope, 2 pp. manuscript includes: "The Great Spirit Names the Animal People." Notes, McWhorter. "How Coyote Killed the Monster Whale of the Swah-Nétk-Qha." "The Whale Monster of the Swah-Netk-Qha." "North-Wind Monster." Notes, McWhorter. "Coyote Kills Wind." Notes, McWhorter. "Coyote Subdues the Man-Eating Monsters." Notes, McWhorter. "Coyote Kills Owl-Woman." Notes, McWhorter. "How Coyote Killed Flint." Notes, McWhorter. "How Coyote Broke the Salmon Dam." Notes, McWhorter. "The First Sun Dance." Notes, McWhorter. "The Moon and Sun Gods." "Boy Lynx and Owl-Woman." Notes, McWhorter. "Rattlesnake Kills Salmon." "Origin of Mosquito." Notes, McWhorter. "How Crawfish Whipped Grizzlybear." Notes, McWhorter. "How Gartersnake Scared Thunderbird." Notes, McWhorter. "The Camas Woman." Notes, McWhorter. "Coyote's Son Muskrat and Grizzly-Bear." "The Sons of Beaver and of Coyote." Notes, McWhorter. "Coyote and Wood-Tick." Notes, McWhorter. "How Coyote Imitated Bear and King-fisher." Notes, McWhorter. "Chick-Adee [sic] Kills Elk." "The Arrow Trail to the Upper World-Land." Notes, McWhorter. "The Three Wolf Brothers and Three Bear Sisters." "Coyote and Fox." Notes, McWhorter. "How Rabbit Lost his Tail." "How Skunk Came by his Tail." Notes, McWhorter. "Coyote and Buffalo." Notes, McWhorter. "Fisher and Martin." "Fisher and his Brother Skunk." Notes, McWhorter. "Fisher and Skunk." "Coyote as a Handsome Woman." "Coyote and his Daughter." Notes, McWhorter. "How Coyote Lost and Regained his Eyes." "How Coyote Drowned because of Thirst." "Coyote Devours his Own Children." Notes, McWhorter. "Coyote Marries his Own Daughter." "How Spider Came by his Long Legs." "How Diseases Came to the People." "House of Little Men."]

[Yakima Indian War.] 1915-1928 132 pp notes, letters, manuscripts, cls.

Corrs: Thomas J. Beall, Jim Wallahee*, Louis Mann*. [Corr concerns Beall and his genealogy. Death of Qalchin and Owhi*. (1) "The Narrative of Too-skas Pot-thah-nook, 'Seven Mountains." 10 pp manuscript with cc and photocopy of photograph and cl. [See also McWhorter Photograph Collection.] (2) "The Death of Tow-tow-nah-hee." Chief Sluskin*, Mrs. Caesar Williams*, interpreter, Sept. 25, 1917. (3) "To-ki-aken Twi-wash at the Battle of Thappenish," Lucullus Virgil McWhorter*. Note: "Duplicate. Original is on file, WA State Hist.

Socty. Tacoma, WA." 7 pp manuscript, carbon copy. (4) "Items Relative to the Battle of Toppenish, 1855, given by To-Ki-A-Ken Twi-Wash, Surviving Warrior, when on the Grounds, October 18, 1920." 2 pp manuscript notes. (5) "Incidents in the Yakima War, 1855-56": a) "Items Concerning Owhi, Qualchen and Les-hi-hit." 1 p manuscript. b) "Incidents in the Yakima War." 1 p manuscript. c) "Four Innocent Yakima Indians Hanged." Louis Mann, Jan. 16, 1928. 1 p manuscript. (6) "A Klickitat-Yakima Legend of Chief Owhi. Chief Owhi's Only Crime." 4 pp manuscript. (7) "Smat-Lowit's Story of the Yakima War: 1855." Louis Mann, interpreter, Jan. 1912. 8 pp manuscript. (8) "Chief Seven Mountains* at a Christening in Boston," The Boston Globe, Jan. 10, 1917. 2 pp manuscript. (9) "Funeral of Chief Seven Mountains," The Boston Globe, Jan. 14, 1917. 2 pp manuscript. (10) "Data Concerning the Battle of Union Gap." Billie Captain*. Caesar Williams*, interpreter, Sept. 25, 1917. 1 p manuscript notes. (11) "Historic." To-kiaken Twi-wash, Aug. 7, 1921. 1 p manuscript notes. (12) "Additional Information to be Incorporated in the War Story of Smat-Lowit*." 1918 1 p manuscript note. (13) "Tragedies Yakima War" Louis Mann, Jan. 16, 1928. 1 p manuscript note. (14) "Koo-tah-winat: (Rain Falling from a Passing Cloud.)" 1 p manuscript note. (15) Excerpt from Kips' Army Life on [sic] the Pacific. Note: "Concerning Chief Owhi and Qualchien." 2 pp. (16) "Lineage of Chief Jim Wallahee, of the Yakimas." Oct.1923. 1 p manuscript note. (17) Pioneers of the Yakima Valley." 1 p manuscript note. (18)"Incident at the Battle of Thappanish. Tokiaken Twi-wash, Aug. 23, 1921. 1 p manuscript note. (19) Note on the lineage and death of Chief Owhi. 4 pp manuscript. (20) Information on Thomas Beall. 2 pp manuscript notes. (21) The Owhi Family, re Owhi's father, Chief We-owikt (Yow-wikt-kut).]

Owl-Child (Alec McCoy)* 1915–1932, nd c65 pp manuscripts, notes.

[(1) "Owl-Child and the Buffalo Bull." 2 pp manuscript. (2) "Owl-Child's Adventure with a Buffalo." June 1923. 2 pp manuscript. (3) "An Adventure of Che-pos-to-cos (Owl-Child)." Alec McCoy, August 1915. 3 pp manuscript. (4) "Autobiography of Che-pos-to-cos (Owl-Child) also known as Shat-taw-wee (Leader in Battle). English name: Alec McCoy." 4 pp manuscript. (5) "How a Water-Ball Was Made: A Legend of the Cascade Tribe." Owl-Child, March 5, 1932. 2 pp manuscript. (6) "Coyote and Tah-tah-kle-ah." Owl-Child, June 1923. 1 p manuscript. (7) "Tahmahnawis* Power of Che-pos-to-cos." Owl-Child. 1 p manuscript. (8) "A Cascade Legend." Owl-Child, June 7, 1926. 2 pp manuscript. (9) "Hunting Stories. Owl-Child's statement of

the Combat of the Klickitat and Grizzly-bear, as narrated by Chief Waters. This, to be combined to the Chief's story." 1 p manuscript. (10) "A Piegan Blackfeet* Legend." Owl-Child, Sept. 22, 1923. 2 pp manuscript. (11) "Was It Custer's Last Stand?" W.C. Slaper*, 1929. 5 pp manuscript with map and letter; 6 pp finished draft of same. [Says Custer was first man killed in battle.] (12) "A Wishom Legend." Owl-Child, June 7, 1926. 3 pp manuscript. (13) 16 pp notes about Owl-Child. (14) "A Canoe Race on the Columbia River. Owl-Child, June 7, 1926. 1 p manuscript. (15) "Statements by Alec McCoy. (Also known as Owl-Child)." 2 pp manuscript. (16) "Sequel to story of how Pahtpaht fooled and destroyed the Tahtahkleah." 2 pp manuscript.]

Finished Stories 1916–1921, nd c220 pp manuscripts, dups.

[(1) "Battle of the At-Te-Yi-Yi and To-Qée-Nut." As told by the Klickitat, Cascade, Wishom and Wasco Tribes, July 4, 1918. Notes, McWhorter. (2) "Battle between Eagle and Chinook: Origin of the Horn Spoon." Wasco. Sitting-Rock, Oct. 1921. Notes, McWhorter. (3) "Battle of Cold Wind and Chinook Wind." Wasco. An-a-whoa: "Black-bear," 1917. Notes, McWhorter. (4) "The Dead Canoeman of the Che-Wana." Wasco. Sitting Rock*, July 1920. (5) "The Battle between Eagle and Owl." Simon Goudy*, April 1921. Notes, McWhorter. (6) "How Gray Squirrel Drove the Buffalo from Moses Coulee." Kikt-tan-nee, 1918. Notes, McWhorter. (7) "Igues and Tweé-tas Gamble for the Control of Weather." Klickitat. Simon Goudy*, Dec. 1918. (8) "Álo-Quat and Tweé-Tash Contend Over the Division of Light and Darkness." Notes, McWhorter. (9) "Ghue-ghue and Pédt-jum." Klickitat legend. Notes, McWhorter. (10) "Eagle and his Cousin Tis-Kai: How Porcupine Came by his Quills." Klickitat. Blazing Bush, 1918. Notes, McWhorter. (11) "Raccoon and Grizzly Bear." Yakima-Klickitat. 1916. Notes, McWhorter. (12) "How Blue-Jay Outwitted Dog-Seal. Tulalip. 1921. (13) "Octopus and Mink." Puyallup. 1921. (14) "Legend of Big Skukum Inlet." Nisqualli. Salish Stock. 1921. (15) "How Ant Came by his Small Waist." (16) "How Deer Stole Rabbit's Coat." Told in an Indian Hunter Camp, April 1921. (17) "Chipmunk's Burial Ground."]

Winter Houses. Wish-hom tribe, Division of. Various Items. Death of Yo-Yonen*, Son of Chief Smoholla* 1919–1934, nd c15 pp manuscript, notes.

[(1) "Death of Yo-Yonen, Chief of the Wana Pums." 2 pp manuscript. (2) "The Wishom Tribe. A Story of their Division and Separation." 2 pp manuscript with note: "The Lost Band of the Wishom Tribe." (3) "Flint[-]Chipping Shop." 1 p manuscript. [Shop is near Yakima.] (4) "Fortified Village Site." July 18, 1923. 2 45 436

pp manuscript. [Site is north side of Logie Creek.] (5) "Cavern on Logie Creek." 1 p manuscript. (6) Let re Chief Sluskin*. (7) "Winter Houses of the Yakimas"; "Irrigation in the Yakima Valley"; "Baptism of Owhi's* Children." (8) "Dimensions of Lodge Houses." (9) "Indian Minors." (10) Notes about wild animals. Photocopy of sketch map (2 pp) of burial site between Tieton and Nachez rivers. Original in Folder 540.]

Story of the Kamiah Monster and Other Legends by Yellow Wolf* 1923–1935, nd c70 pp notes, manuscripts, letter.

Corrs: Mary M. Crawford, Thomas Broncheau*, J.S. Whiting. [(a) 3 pp manuscript notes for "Photo of the Heart of the Kamiah Monster, taken about 1890 or '91." (Near the Presbyterian Church at Kamiah, ID) "Kindness of Miss Mary M. Crawford, of the McBeth Mission, Lapwai, Idaho." (b) Misc information re the legend. (c) Nez Perce Vocabulary. (d) 3 pp manuscript "Its-I-Yii's Wife." Nez Perce. Yellow Wolf, Oct., 1924. (Legend of Coyote's wife.) (e) 2 pp manuscript "How Its-I-Yi-Yi Was Thwarted in Attempt to Change the Course of the Inchelim River." Nez Perce. Chief Yellow Wolf, Oct., 1924. (f) 5 pp manuscript "How Coyote Killed Sun." Nez Perce. Yellow Wolf, Sept. 14, 1924. (g) 10 pp manuscript "How Its-I-Yi-I: 'Coyote' Lost Immortality to the Tribes." Nez Perce Yellow Wolf. (h) 1 p Nez Perce names for animals, birds, etc., defined by Yellow Wolf. (i) Cl re death of Yellow Wolf. (j) 3 pp manuscript "The Wy-akin of Tow-tow-no Hené: 'Shin Bone.' "Legendary Hero." Story by Yellow Wolf. (k) Misc notes and manuscript fragments re Indian stories and legends. See also "Kamiah Monster" map, Folder 549.]

[Other Short Stories.] 1926, nd c45 pp manuscripts.

[(1) "The Story (un-named)." Western fiction story. 10 pp manuscript. (2) "The Mystery of Lal-a-wish-pah, by Lucullus V. McWhorter*. Fiction Mixed with Facts." 12 pp; with second version, 14 pp carbon copy. (3) "A Sioux Hero Tale." Sam Lott [Many Wounds]*. 2 pp manuscript. (4) "A Hero Folk-Story of the Flatheads," by Many Wounds, Nez Perce, Nov. 1926. 5 pp manuscript.]

Mourning Dove's* Manuscript "Coyote Stories." Less #20 Missing. Should Never Have Been Published as "Edited." nd

manuscript bears note: "Mourning Dove's Coyote stories returned by Mr. Guie. #20 missing. 40 stories." c85 pp manuscript. [Thirty-nine stories (some with McWhorter notes) are included of manuscript "The Okanogan Sweat House." manuscript includes: "Just Why" (introduction) 2 pp, dedicatory,

45 438

45 439

1 p, title page for "The Okanogan Sweat House," 1 p.; "The Great Spirit Names the Animal People." Notes, McWhorter. "How Covote Killed the Monster Whale of the Swah-Nétk-Qha." "The Whale Monster of the Swah-Nétk-Quá." "North-Wind Monster." Notes, McWhorter. "Coyote Kills Wind." Notes, McWhorter. "Coyote Subdues the Man-Eating Monsters." Notes, McWhorter. "Coyote Kills Owl-Woman." Notes, McWhorter. "How Coyote Killed Flint." Notes, McWhorter. "How Coyote Broke the Salmon Dam." Notes, McWhorter. "The First Sun Dance." Notes, McWhorter. "The Moon and Sun Gods." "The Two Girls and the Magic Beads, or Boy Lynx and Owl-Woman." Notes, McWhorter. "Lynx, the Hunter." "Hunter Lynx Calls Famine's Shadow." "Boy Lynx and the Owl-Woman" (Sequel to "Lynx the Hunter"). "Rattlesnake Kills Salmon." "The Origin of Mosquito." Notes, McWhorter. "How Crawfish Whipped Grizzlybear." "How Gartersnake Scared Thunderbird." Notes, McWhorter. "Coyote's Son Muskrat and Grizzly-bear." "Coyote and Mother Grizzly-Bear" (Sequel to "Coyote's Son Muskrat and Grizzly-Bear)." Notes, McWhorter. "The Sons of Beaver and of Coyote." "Coyote and Wood-Tick." Notes, McWhorter. "How Coyote Imitated Bear and Kingfisher." Notes, McWhorter. "Chic-Adee [sic] Kills Elk." Notes, McWhorter. "Coyote and Chickadee." "The Arrow Trail to the Upper World-Land." Notes, McWhorter. "The Three Wolf Brothers and Three Bear Sisters." "Coyote and Fox." Notes, McWhorter. "Coyote and Buffalo." Notes, McWhorter. "How Rabbit Lost his Tail." "How Skunk Got (Came by) his Tail." Notes, McWhorter. "Fisher and Martin." "Coyote as a Handsome Woman." "Coyote and his Daughter." Notes, McWhorter. "How Coyote Lost and Regained his Eyes." "How Coyote Drowned because of Thirst." "Coyote and Wolf." Notes, McWhorter. "How Spider Came by his Long Legs."]

This Jacket Contains Original manuscript of Mourning Dove's Book Coyote Stories* nd c100 pp typed manuscript, many with handwritten corrections.

[Crawfish and Grizzlebear. The Boy Lynk [sic] and Owl-Woman. Beaver and Coyote's Son Muskrit. Coyote as a Beautiful Woman. Coyote and Wood-Tick. The Northwind Monster. Skunk and Fisher. Fisher and Martin. Coyote Takes His Daughter as a Wife. The Whale God of the Swa-Netk-Qua. The Origin of Mosquito. The First Sun-Dance. The Three Wolf Brothers. Coyote Drowns in Water with Thirst. Chick-Adee (sic) Kills Elk. The Arrow Ladder to Heaven. Coyote Kills Whale. Coyote and Pheasant. Coyote's Adventures. Coyote Destroys the Man-Eating Animals. Coyote Breaks the Salmon Dam (with note: "This is the continued story of the bridge of the gods") Coyote Gets Flint Arrow Points.

Coyote Imitates Bear and King Fisher. Coyote and Buffalo. How Garter-snake Scared the Thunderbird. Turtle Races with Rabbit. Coyote's Daughter. The Great Spirit Names Coyote. The Moon and Sun Gods. The Camas Woman. Rattlesnake Kills Salmon. Coyote Kills Wind. Coyote Eats his Children. Generation of Diseases. Owl-Woman and Coyote.]

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Series 7: Mourning Dove Correspondence		вох 46
	ВОХ	FOLDER
[Correspondence: J.P. MacLean to McWhorter* re Mourning Dove*.] 1914–1933 25 pp letters.	46	442
[Correspondence: McWhorter* to Mourning Dove*.] 1915–1930 8 pp letters.	46	443
[Re Mourning Dove's literary efforts.]		
[Correspondence: Mourning Dove* to McWhorter*.] 1915–1935 c285 pp letters.	46	444
This material has been assembled from other parts of the collection. [Indian legends, Indian names, Mourning Dove's personal domestic affairs. Many Indian superstitions and beliefs mentioned. Much material re McWhorter's assistance to Mourning Dove re a volume of legends she was preparing. Re Cogewea. Indian superstitions and beliefs concerning death. "Points" on Hudson's Bay Co. blankets. Meanings of various Okanogan words. Mourning Dove's collection of Indian legends.]		
[Correspondence: Mourning Dove* to J.P. MacLean.] 1916 4 pp letters.	46	445
[Correspondence: J.P. MacLean to Mourning Dove*.] 1916–1928 20 pp letters.	46	446
[Correspondence: Miscellaneous.] 1916–1933, nd c40 pp letter frags, notes, manuscript, cls. 3 letters.	46	447
Corrs: Mourning Dove, C.E.S. Wood, Susan Winegarden, Washington Post. [Re photograph of little boy, Joe-Joe. Autographing of copies of Mourning Dove's Cogewea presented to W.D. Vincent. 1 p typescript with note: "Used as a note in		

Cogewea." Robert Pelky and "Green Blanket Feet." Misc fragments and notes exchanged between Mourning Dove and McWhorter re: stories and legends, most undated. Includes large letter fragment with title "Concerning the Arrow Lake Indians." "Her fight with grizzlebear [sic]." 2 pp manuscript. Fragment of "Prologue, for Okanogan Sweathouse." Draft of dedication for The Okanogan Sweathouse. Unidentified frags. Publisher's blurbs. Book review of Coyote Stories, Washington Post, Dec. 16, 1933.]

[Correspondence re Mourning Dove* and her Publications.] 1916–1935 38 pp letters.

46 448

Corrs: Martha McKelvie (several signed Ha-a-ko-wa-a), Paul R. Reynolds, Lola E. Lowther, Elizabeth Lawrence, J.L. Kalb, W.E. Johnson, Fred Galler, Harl Cook, William C. Brown, Richard G. Badger, publisher, The Arthur H. Clark Co., publisher; The Four Seas Company, publisher. W.D. Vincent, McWhorter.

[Correspondence: McWhorter*- outgoing- re Mourning Dove*.] 1916-1935 25 pp letters.

46 449

Guie 1930 c35 pp letters.

46 450

Corr: Dean Guie. [Work being done on Mourning Dove's* manuscript collection of Indian legends.]

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Series 8: Newspaper Articles		
	вох	FOLDER
[Miscellaneous Clippings.] 1863–1937 cThirteen misc cls.	47	451
The Daily Citizen, July 2, 1863. Civil War newspaper; printed on wallpaper. States that this is the last "wallpaper" issue, due to end of the war.		
[Miscellaneous Clippings.] 1888–1942, nd	47	452
Eight misc cls, ns., Indians and World War II. 8 pp newspaper celebrating Cincinnati Centennial, 1778–1888, published by John Shillito Co.		
[Miscellaneous Clippings.] 1894–1942, nd Letters, c100 cls.	47	453

Corr: Ovid McWhorter, F.A. Duncan. [Almost all items relate to

McWhorter*. By-Laws of the Archaeologist Pub. Co. (partial?). Advert. for Border Settlers*. Misc certificates.] 47 454 [Miscellaneous Clippings.] 1904-1914, nd Fifteen miscellaneous cls., including Chief Joseph. 47 455 Clippings- Yakima Indians 1906-1925 Eleven cls. [Re Yakimas' local affairs. All dated and ident. Indian names. whiskey, Indian water rights*, Louis Mann*, irrigation*, water, Indian fishing* rights, Top-tut, grazing issues, Chief We-Yallup.] 47 456 [J.M. McWhorter.] 1909 "Dr. J.M. McWhorter Passes," The Upshur Republican, Nov. 11, 1909. 47 457 [Miscellaneous Clippings.] 1909-1927 c165 cls. [Includes: cls re McWhorter's* work as humane officer. Two envelopes entitled: "Newsprint for the Washington State Historical Society." c150 cls chiefly re Indians and pioneers. Most are dated and identified. Northwest newspapers. Remainder misc cls, some historical, some re Indians.] 47 458 [Miscellaneous Clippings.] 1909–1927 c58 pp cls. [Articles re Louis Mann*, Tom Smartlowit*. Many re whiskey among the Indians: Judge (Jack) McWhorter's " Address Upon the Nature of the Liquor Traffic. " News story by McWhorter*,un, tells legend of the celestial origin of the Yakimas, through Chief Owhi, who McWhorter thinks "is unjustly made secondary in honor and glory to Ka-mi-akin*."] 47 459 [Miscellaneous Clippings.] 1910 c25 cl Some un. [Local Indian matters. "The Case Against Ballinger Cleared Up" by Stewart Edward White. American Magazine, nd.] 47 460 [Miscellaneous Clippings.] 1910-1931 Ten cls, The Sunday Oregonian and Seattle Post-Intelligencer. 2 pp cl, "The Looting of the Chippewa's Land," by Warren K. Moorehead, member of the U.S. Indian Commission and curator of the Peabody Museum of Philips Andover Academy, reprinted from the Boston Evening Transcript, Oct. 15, 1910. 48 461 [Astoria Centennial*.] 1911

2 pp cl (one dup), "Astoria Centennial Grounds," The Oregon Sunday Journal, Sept. 10, 1911. Photos with captions; one with "Captain" McWhorter*.

[Clippings: Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1911-1916 Seventeen cl.	48	462
[Seven cls, Yakima Republic, various dates of 1916, Yakima Indian fishing* rights. Yakima Morning Herald, Mar. 3, 1916; "Whites Accused of Water Thefts: Article by McWhorter* in Eastern Magazine Scores Manner in Which Yakima Indians Have Been Treated." [Irrigation* and water rights*.] Eight cls, 1911–1915, Yakima area papers. Local Indian affairs. Cl, un, June 15, 1913: "Wants Old Fort Brought to City." Contains description of Fort Simcoe*.]		
[L.V. McWhorter*: Border Settlers.] 1912	48	463
"The Broader Horizon," Minnie Kendall Lowther, section: "West Virginia Author Wins New Laurels," The Parkersburg (W Va.) News, Feb. 8, 1912.		
[Lieutenant John Mitchell. Rogue River Indian War.] 1913	48	464
"Indian Fight is Recalled," Yakima Morning Herald, Jan. 19, 1913.		
[Magazine.] 1913	48	465
Two cops the New Republic, Mar. 21, 1913. Contains article "Perry H. Kennerly, Cow Thief, Forger, and Ex-Convict, Now 'Special Attorney' for Brotherhood of North American Indians."		
[L.V. McWhorter* & Miscellaneous.] 1914–1941, nd c11 cls.	48	466
Two re McWhorter, Border Settlers and humane society work; additional miscellaneous subjects.		
[Miscellaneous Clippings.] 1915 Seventy cls.	48	467
three dated, rest with nd. Column series "In Earlier Days," by Fred Lockley. Column series "The Oregon Country In Early Days," by Fred Lockley, Special Staff Writer of The Journal."		
[Newspaper.] 1915	48	468
The Dalles Daily Chronicle, Mar. 31, 1915. [Chiefly news of the European war.]		
[Chief Sluiskin. Miscellaneous.] 1915–1916, nd Three cls.	48	469
"Sluiskin Tells Own Story of First Ascent of Mount Tacoma," The Daily Ledger, Tacoma, Oct. 24, 1915. "Is He the Genuine		

Sluiskin?" The Tacoma Daily News, Oct. 25, 1915. "Is It Mt. Tacoma or Ranier? What History Says!", ns., nd.

[Miscellaneous Clippings.] 1916 Periodical, two cops. [The New Republic. Vol. IV, No. 1, January 7, 1916. Contains article by McWhorter*, "The Lament of We-Yallup Wa-Ya-Cika / the Venerable Yakima Chief Makes a 'Record' of His Great Love for Pa-pah-mox, the Bride of His Youth as Well as of His Old Age." Pic caption says: "We-yallup Wa-ya-cika, the late Head Chief of the Confederated Yakima Indians, and an opponent of the liquor traffic."]	48	470
[Newspaper.] 1916 What's Doing in this Great Northwest, Jan. 1, 1916, Tacoma, Washington. Contains article, "What I Know About Watson C. Squire: The Story of a Newspaper Scoop," by L.V. McWhorter*.	48	471
[Miscellaneous Clippings.] 1916–1938 Three cls. "The Lament of We-yallup Wa-ya-cika. The Venerable Yakima Chief Makes a 'Record' of His Great Love for Ya-pah-mox, the Bride of His Youth as Well of His Old Age," by McWhorter*, The New Republic, Jan. 7, 1916. Louis Mann*, troubles on Reservation, Yakima Morning Herald, March 7, 1926. "Blackfeet of Western Montana," Yakima Morning Herald, March 13, 1938.	48	472
[Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1918–1921 Ten cls. [Re historical markers in the Yakima district including the old blockhouse at Fort Simcoe*. Long note by McWhorter* re these cls. Receipt for dues to Sons of the American Revolution, 1917.]	48	473
[Newspaper: Humane Society Supplement.] 1919 Charleston American, "Be Kind to Animals," April 20, 1919.	48	474
[Humane Society.] 1919-1928 Twelve cls.	48	475
[General Custer.] 1920 The Sunday Oregonian, Oct. 13, 1920. "Did Custer Die by His Own Hand?"	48	476
[Newspaper.] 1921 The Truth-Teller, Battle Creek Mich., Aug. 7, 1921. Re dangers of diptheria anti-toxin, 1919.	48	477
[Humane Society: Miscellaneous.] 1921, nd Cl	48	478

"Approves Work of Officers," re L.V. McWhorter*, ns., nd. The Seattle Star, Dec. 20, 1921. Two miscellaneous cls.

[Newspaper Clippings: Humane Society.] 1923–1924, nd 48 479

Ten misc newspaper articles re Humane Society.

[Newspaper.] 1924 4 pp periodical 48 480

The Wigwam, Yakima, Washington, September 24, 1924. Vol. XIV, No. 3.

Indian-Published Newspapers 1925–1927 Three periodicals. 48 481

[The North American Indian Weekly (formerly The Real American). Published at Everett, WA. Issues of July 31, August 7, 1925. The North American Indian, published at Everett, WA. Issues of March 5, 1926; January 14, 1927. The Real American, "A National Indian Weekly Newspaper, Hoquiam, Washington." Issues of January 9, 16, March 6, 13, 20, 27, April 3, 10, 24, May 1, 8, 15, June 5, July 3, 1925.]

Newspapers with Articles About North American Indians 1925–
48
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cFifty newspapers and articles, several of which bear markings by McWhorter*. [Re Nez Perce War, regional events, archeology, personal matters. "Big Brother (McWhorter) Helps Indians," Oregonian, 18 Nov. 1928. (Four cops). "Did Custer Die by his own Hand?" (Owl-Child's story.) The Sunday Oregonian, 13 Oct. 1929. "Yakima Farmer (now) successful in producing Paw-paws." Oregonian, 5 Oct. 1930. "Columbia River Petroglyphs," Oregonian, 1 Dec. 1929. "Cole's March against Powder River Indians in 1865," Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 10 July 1930. "Buffalo Calf," Conrad Independent-Observer, nd, Montana. "Hidden Gold," Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 10 July 1930. "How Buffalo Calf once interrupted Church Services," ident to above, Rocky Mountain Husbandman, Aug. 28, 1930. "Indian Family and Marriage Customs," Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 7 Aug. 1930. "Electric Lawn Mower Too Hot," (in 1885) Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 7 Aug. 1930. Portions of Seattle Post-Intelligencer, 6 March 1927. "Totem Pole Carver Preserving Tribal History," Post-Intelligencer, 4 Oct. 1925. "Bears Just Like Human Beings," Seattle Times, 16 Feb. 1930. "Pirate or Merchantman," Oregon Journal, 11 Aug. 1929. "Story of Trooper's Vanity Revealed after Death," Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 17 July 1930. "Trappers in Pioneer Days," Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 17 July 1930. "Fiske Expedition of '62" Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 14 Aug. 1930. "Winter Retreat for

Piegans," Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 14 Aug. 1930. "Wood Choppers" & "Mystery of Mrs Plummer Solved," Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 31 July 1930. "Animals that Excel Man," 1930. "Tutankhamen's 'Curse' Again Active?" 1930. "Ben Greenough," Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 2 Oct. 1930. "W.J. Bally, Old Scout under Reno, Visits Battlefield," Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 18 Sept. 1930. "Cold Hand of Henry Plummer," Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 18 Sept. 1930. "Battle of Sand Creek," Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 30 Oct. 1930. "When Riel's Activities Alarmed Montana," Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 23 Oct. 1930. "Blackfeet Sioux Indians," Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 3 July 1930. Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 29 May 1930. "Death Of White Killer Wolf," Conrad Independent-Observer, nd. Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 12 June 1930. "Fiske's Second Expedition," Conrad Independent-Observer, nd. Montana Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 8 May 1930. "Linderman's Latest Book" marked article. "19 Soldiers," Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 3 July 1930. Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 5 June 1930. "Survivor of Seventh Cavalry," marked article. "Winning of the West," Rocky Mountain Husbandman, 21 July 1927. The Real American: 23 Jan. 1925, 13 Feb. 1925, 29 May 1925. The American Indian: 21 Aug. 1925. The North American Indian Weekly: 18 Sept., 25 Sept., 9 Oct, 16 Oct., 11 Dec., 19 Dec., 26 Dec., 1925; 26 Feb. 1926.]

McWhorter*- Indians 1925-1932 Sixteen cls.	49	483
[Memaloose Island burials, Indian irrigation*, Louis Mann*, Indian artifacts*, poison, Shaker church, alcohol ban.]		
[Newspaper.] 1925–1936	49	484
Two cops Winners of the West: "Col Charles A. Varnum's Experience with Custer at the Battle of the Little Big Horn*," E.A. Brininstool, March 30, 1936; various articles re Custer, March, 1925.		
[Newspapers.] 1926-1927	49	485

The Butte Miner, Semi-Centennial Number, Butte, Montana, July 5, 1926; marked with note in reference to the Nez Perce War, pp 8–11. Article about McWhorter*, "Yakiman Visits Battlegrounds," Yakima Morning Herald, October 23, 1927.]

[Nez Perce History.] 1926–1929 49 486

The Sunday Oregonian, Nov. 10, 1929, "Mystery of Klamath Basin." Judith Gap Journal (np, nd), "Seventh Cavalry. Troopers Who Took Part in Pursuit of Chief Joseph and His Nez Perces

Were on Verge of Mutiny because of Shortage of Supplies ..." The Sunday Oregonian, Apr. 22, 1928, "The Red Napoleon of the West / How Young Chief Joseph* Led One of History's Greatest Military Retreats ..." Mary Roberts Rinehart: "To Wyoming," The Saturday Evening Post, October 2, 1926; 5 pp cl with note: "Story of Custer's Fight." G.A. England: "Tortugas Tales ... Old Fort Jefferson," The Saturday Evening Post, October 2, 1926. 5 pp cl with note: "see reference to Custer's fight and Chief Crazy Horse." E.A. Brininstool: "How Gen. Miles Blundered in Ordering Buffalo Bill to Arrest Sitting Bull," ns., nd.

burialo bili to Arrest sitting buil, 113., Ild.		
[Miscellaneous Indian Clippings.] 1927 Three cls.	49	487
[Includes: One cop cl, Dayton Daily News, October 3, 1927 re monuments to Tecumseh and Gen. Mills. Cl Greenville (Ohio) Advocate, same subject. Cl, un, "Legend of Red Men's Battle Near Ravenswood Great Spirit Poured His Wrath upon Hurons. Heaven's Bolts Spared White Man's Friend."]		
[Miscellaneous Clippings.] 1927–1942, nd Eleven misc cls.	49	488
[Miscellaneous Clippings.] 1928–1930, nd c100 misc cl.	49	489
[Northwest Indians. Those ident are from Northwest papers.]		
[Chief Joseph* and Incidents of the War.] 1928–1939, nd 90 pp cls	49	490
[Most of the cls are dated and identified, and are from Pacific Northwest papers. Many relate to legends which have grown up around the war; others relate to deaths of participants. Rocky Mountain Husbandman is a major source. Some annotated by McWhorter.]		
[Yellow Wolf Reviews.] 1928–1942, nd c150 cl.	49	491
Most of the items are reviews of McWhorter's* Yellow Wolf, probably collected by a professional clipping agency. Articles re McWhorter family, death of Judge J.C. McWhorter. Letters to editors and newspaper articles by McWhorter.		
[Unsorted Clippings.] 1929 c100 cl.	50	492

[(1) "The Cry of a Broken People" by Vera L. Connolly. Good Housekeeping Magazine, February 1929, pp 30-31, 226-237.

Housekeeping Magazine, March 1929, pp 34–35, 249–256. (3) "The End of the Road" by Vera L Connolly. Good Housekeeping Magazine, May 1929, pp 44–45, 153–170. (4) "The Indian Situation." Outline for report found inside of Connolly's article

(2) "We Still Get Robbed" by Vera L Connolly. Good

"The Cry of a Broken People." 2 pp manuscript (author unknown). (5) Misc notes re crimes for which "ward" Indian can be arrested and prosecuted.]

re Yakima War, Jones Bill, land leasing, Indian alllotment land troubles, Indian water rights*, Indian affairs, and McWhorter* from the Yakima Morning Herald and The Yakima Daily Republic. Miscellaneous clippings including Seattle "P.I.," and Sunday Exponent Telegram, WV.] [Periodical.] 1930 The Saturday Evening Post, Nov. 1, 1930, with marked article "Guns and Gunfighters," by Stuart N. Lake. [Miscellaneous Newspaper Clippings.] c1930 Four cls on misc Indian subjects. [Newspaper.] 1930–1931 Eleven issues, Rocky Mountain Husbandman, Great Falls, Montana, Nov. 27, 1930 to Jan. 31, 1931. [Clipping.] 1931
The Saturday Evening Post, Nov. 1, 1930, with marked article "Guns and Gunfighters," by Stuart N. Lake. [Miscellaneous Newspaper Clippings.] c1930 Four cls on misc Indian subjects. [Newspaper.] 1930–1931 Eleven issues, Rocky Mountain Husbandman, Great Falls, Montana, Nov. 27, 1930 to Jan. 31, 1931.
"Guns and Gunfighters," by Stuart N. Lake. [Miscellaneous Newspaper Clippings.] c1930 Four cls on misc Indian subjects. [Newspaper.] 1930–1931 Eleven issues, Rocky Mountain Husbandman, Great Falls, Montana, Nov. 27, 1930 to Jan. 31, 1931.
[Miscellaneous Newspaper Clippings.] C1930 Four cls on misc Indian subjects. [Newspaper.] 1930–1931 Eleven issues, Rocky Mountain Husbandman, Great Falls, Montana, Nov. 27, 1930 to Jan. 31, 1931.
[Newspaper.] 1930–1931 Eleven issues, Rocky Mountain Husbandman, Great Falls, Montana, Nov. 27, 1930 to Jan. 31, 1931.
Eleven issues, Rocky Mountain Husbandman, Great Falls, Montana, Nov. 27, 1930 to Jan. 31, 1931.
Montana, Nov. 27, 1930 to Jan. 31, 1931.
[Clipping.] 1931 50 497
- ··· •
The New York Times, December 13, 1931. Sir Charles Marston, "Revising Old Testament Dates According to New Discoveries."
[Newspaper.] 1931 50 498
Los Angeles Times Magazine, June 7, 1931. Contains article, "Broncos I Have Known," by William S. Hart.
[Newspaper.] 1931 50 499
Mount Lowe (California) Daily News, June 29, 1931.
[Miscellaneous Clippings.] 1931–1932 50 500
Winners of the West, St. Joseph, Missouri. Aug. 30, 1932; Dec. 30, 1931, with marked story, "A Veteran of Whitebird Totes Bullets Yet Was Listed as Dead" [re Charles Blewett].
[Col. J. W. Redington. Camas Prairie.] 1931–1933 Two cl. 50
Re Chief Egan and Col. Redington, The Idaho Statesman Sunday Morning, Aug. 27, 1933; "How the Pioneers Conquered Camas Prairie," The Hailey Times, June 18, 1931.

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20	Guide to the Lucullus Virgil McWhorter Papers 1848-19 [Miscellaneous Clippings.] 1932 cFifteen cl.	945	
	[Chiefly historical items. Indian water rights*. Indian Bureau*.]		
	[Cilieny historical items. mulan water rights. mulan bureau .]		
	[Nez Perce History.] 1932	50	503
	The Exponent, Clarksburg, West Virginia, December 12, 1932, "Friend of the Indian, L.V. McWhorter*, West Virginian, Wins Fame in the Northwest."		
	[Coyote Stories, Mourning Dove, Dean Guie.] 1934	50	504
	The Caxton Printers, Ltd., Jan. 14, 1934. Three cops full-page cl advertising Coyote Stories*, by Mourning Dove, illustrated by H.D. Guie.		
	Chief Umtuch 1935	50	505
	One full-page cl, "Who Killed Chief Umtuch? ," The Sunday Oregonian, June 9, 1935.		
	[Newspaper.] 1936	50	506
	Two cops (one complete, one missing section four) of the Idaho Spalding Centennial issue, 1836–1936, of the Lewiston Morning Tribune, Lewiston, Idaho, May 3, 1936. Special eight–section issue. [Features early Idaho history. Includes several stories about Henry Harmon Spalding.]		
	[Nez Perce War, 1877.] 1936	50	507
	"Persons and Scenes in Nez Perces Campaign of 1877 in Montana," The Great Falls Tribune, Feb. 16, 1936. Includes photographs of Chief Joseph, Col. Nelson A. Miles, Maj. Gen. O.O. Howard, Gen. John Gibbon.		
	[Yakima Indian Affairs.] 1942	50	508
	Winners of the West: Official National Bulletin National Indian War Veterans, U.S.A. Vol.XIX, No.6, June 28, 1942. Marked articles: "How Lieutenant De Rudio Escaped," by E.A. Brininstool. "Colonel Miles Captured Indians in Early Morning Fights Sept 4, 1878 11 Killed," by "Mon Tana Lou" Grill.		
	[Newspaper.] 1944	50	509
	The Dillon Daily Tribune, Aug. 18, 1944. Contains article, "History of Big Hole Battle* Is Being Written." [Work being done by M.D. Beal.]		

[Marcus Whitman.] nd cTwenty cl.

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[Re Marcus Whitman's "saving" Oregon. "The Romance of a College." 11 pp. booklet re Whitman College in Walla Walla, WA.]

College." 11 pp. booklet re Whitman College in Walla Walla, WA.]		
[Miscellaneous Clippings.] nd Nine cl.	50	511
[Rev. Father John J. Flinn. William Carey Johnson. Soapy Smith. Francis Xavier Mathieu. Yellow Fever. Miscellaneous]		
[Miscellaneous Clippings.] nd Ten cl.	50	512
[Wreck of steamer Leggett including description by a survivor, George Poleman. Miscellaneous]		
[Miscellaneous Clipping.] nd One item, one leaf, ns.	50	513
"A Shady Transaction," re the swindling of Indian woman by businessmen in Yakima County.		
[Mourning Dove*.] nd One cl.	50	514
The Wenatchee Daily World.		

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[Union Gap*.] nd One cl

Series 9: Maps, Documents & Drawings

re battle at Union Gap, The Yakima Daily Republic.

	BOX	FOLDER
[Book Cover Sketches.] 1908, nd	51	516
a) Rough sketch of frontiersman for cover of Border Settlers*, nd. b) Indian chief. Pen and ink sketch by H.R. Fulton, 1908. c) Cover for The Crime Against the Yakimas*. One pen and ink sketch and one color sketch, nd.		
[Pencil Sketch.] 1909	51	517
Louis Mann*, pencil sketch by G.E.C.		
[Miscellaneous Sketches & Drawings.] 1912–1923, nd	51	518
a) Indian paddling canoe. Pen and ink, by Baker, nd. b) Seascape. Ink sketch by A.B. (?), 1923. c) Indian sketch for Chinook. By L.D.B. Two ink drawings, c1912.		
[Chief Peo-peo Tholekt's* Combat with a Grizzly Bear.] 1926	51	519

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